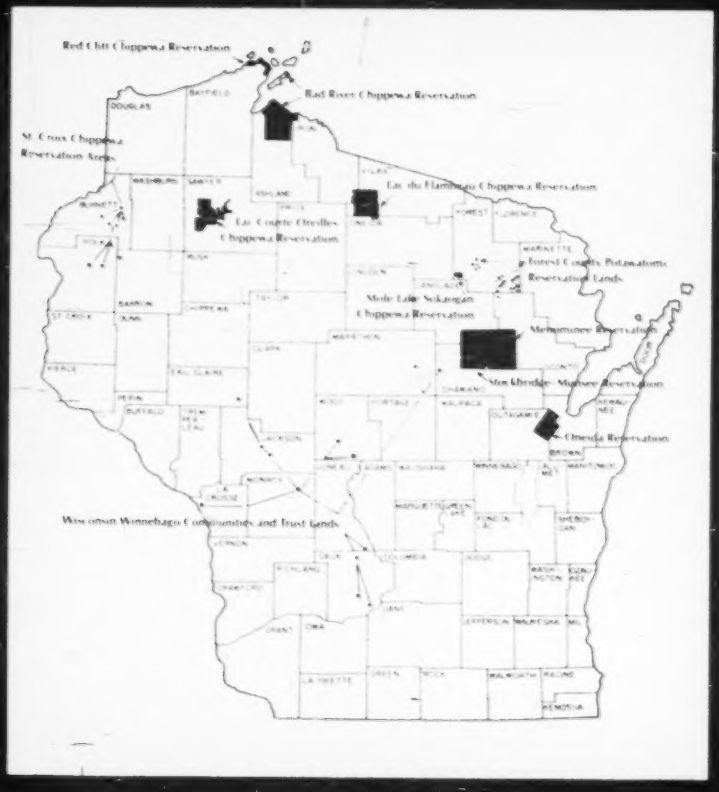
American Indians in Wisconsin, 1980

Reference Tables



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Applied Population Laboratory
Department of Rural Sociology
College of Agricultural and Life Sciences
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September 1985

POPLAB

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AMERICAN INDIANS IN WISCONSIN, 1980

Reference Tables

by

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1980 CENSUS FACTS

* Only one third of American Indians live within reservation boundaries. One third live in large cities and the remainder live in other places.

* American Indians are a very young population. In 1980, half of the Indian population in the state was age 21 or younger, while half of all people in the state were under age 30.

* Nearly 30 percent of Indian families compared to 11 percent of Wisconsin families are female-headed, single-parent families.

* The high school dropout level is higher among American Indians. Thirty percent of the state's American Indian youths age 16 to 21 years left high school without graduating. This compares with 10 percent of all Wisconsin youths.

* Despite high dropout levels, young adult Indians today are more likely to complete high school than were Indians of previous generations. About 70 percent of 25 to 29 year old Indians possess a high school diploma, compared to 49 percent of 45 to 49 year old Indians.

* Over 30 percent of American Indians in Wisconsin were unemployed at some point during 1979, regardless of whether they lived on reservations, in central cities, or in other places. In contrast, 17 percent of the total state labor force was unemployed at some time during that year.

* Long term unemployment is also a greater problem among American Indians. Fifteen percent were unemployed for 15 weeks or more in 1979, in contrast to 5 percent of the entire state labor force.

* Similar to the general population, only a small proportion of Indians work in agriculture. Farming, fishing, and forestry employ 6 percent of the state labor force and 4 percent of the American Indian labor force.

* Twenty-two percent of American Indian families lived in poverty in 1979, a figure that is over three times that of all Wisconsin families.

* The median income of Wisconsin Indian families in 1979 was $13,500 compared to $20,900 for all families in Wisconsin. More than one third of all American Indian families in the state earned less than $10,000 in 1979.

* Crowded housing conditions are more prevalent among American Indians than the general population. Nearly 13 percent of Indian households contain more than one person per room, compared to 2 percent of all households in Wisconsin.

* Only ten of Wisconsin's 72 counties have populations of 700 or more American Indians. They are: Ashland, Bayfield, Brown, Dane, Menominee, Milwaukee, Outagamie, Sawyer, Shawano, and Vilas.

* Only 40 percent of the total population living on Wisconsin reservations are Indian. The proportion of Indians on each reservation varies greatly. For example, 98 percent of the persons living on the Potawatomi reservation are Indian compared with 13 percent of persons on the Oneida reservation.

* The number of American Indians on Wisconsin reservations also varies, ranging from 95 on the Mole Lake Sakaogon reservation to 2,377 on the Menominee reservation.

* The highest median age on any Wisconsin reservation is 24.8 years for the Sakaogon reservation. The median age for the Winnebago is just 18.3 years.

* Persons 65 years and older comprise 10.7 percent of the total Indian population on the Oneida reservation but only 3.6 percent of American Indians on the Potawatomi reservation.

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INTRODUCTION

American Indians constitute the third largest racial group in Wisconsin, exceeded in numbers only by whites and blacks. The count of American Indians in Wisconsin in the 1980 Census was 29,320, less than one percent of the total state population. This number, however, represents a 55 percent increase over the 1970 count of American Indians in Wisconsin. During that same time period, the state's overall population grew by 5.6 percent. The dramatic increase among Indians results from a combination of factors, including higher fertility levels than occur in the total population, a decline in mortality levels, and improvements in Census procedures for counting American Indians.

This volume brings together data on Wisconsin Indians from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Many pf the tables were prepared for, and interpreted at, a conference on American Indians in the North Central Area held at the University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point on July 9 and 10, 1984.

The book is divided into three sections. Section I contains state-level tables and tables on American Indians by location (Central City/Reservation/ Other Places). Section II has county-level tables and Section III reservation data.

Data Sources

The statewide reference tables and figures in Section I were constructed from published reports and computer-based Summary Tape Files (STF) 2 and 4 of the 1980 Census. Some of the information in these tables is based on a complete count of households or individuals, while other data is drawn from a sample. Summary Tape File 2, based on the complete count, provides tabular

data on general demographic and household characteristics (e.g., age, sex, marital status, family type). These items were obtained from all persons in the United States. Summary Tape File 4 contains tabular data on more detailed characteristics, such as education and income. Data in this file were taken from the census "long form" questionnaires which were given to a sample of households. Following the source listing at the bottom of each table or figure is the designation "100% count" or "sample data" indicating whether the table or figure was produced from complete count or sample data.

Unlike Section I, the county and reservation level data in Sections II and III have been reproduced or derived directly from published volumes of the 1980 Census for Wisconsin. Hence the format and subject categories differ across sections. For instance, additional data on fertility, migration, disability, and detailed occupation by sex are reproduced at the county level, but not for other geographic levels. While the data in Section I deal with aggregate geographic units, such as central cities and total reservation population, Sections II and III focus on individual counties and specific reservations. Care should be used when comparing data across the three sections of this report because of the disparity between complete count and sample data numbers.

This publication does not include census tables which contain sample data for individual reservations. We have also eliminated sample data for counties with fewer than 700 American Indians. Despite special sampling procedures used by the Census for non-urban areas, data on education, employment, and poverty characteristics are not reliable for reservations or counties with such small Indian populations. For specific reservations, we have included only data based on the complete count. At the county level we have included

sample data only for counties with 700 or more American Indians. Included were the following ten counties: Ashland, Bayfield, Brown, Dane, Menominee, Milwaukee, Outagamie, Sawyer, Shawano, and Vilas. (The Census Bureau published some sample data for counties with 400 or more Indians. We suggest caution in accepting these figures because of the problem of reliability posed by small samples.)

Population Comparisons

Many of the tables in Section I provide two types of comparison. First, the American Indian population is compared to the total population in Wisconsin. Second, comparisons among the Indian population are presented for three residential categories: reservation, central city, and other places. Each of these categories represents approximately one-third of the total Indian population in the state.

The "reservation" population is determined by persons residing within the geographic boundaries of each reservation on the basis of information provided by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and state governments. This definition, therefore, does not provide for a more extensive "service area" concept, or numbers of Indians served by a particular reservation.

The term "central city" relates to the census concept of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA). An SMSA is made up of one or more counties economically and socially integrated around a large population center or centers, referred to as "central cities." Each SMSA has one to three population centers or central cities. In 1980 Wisconsin had 14 central cities, each having 25,000 or more inhabitants: Milwaukee, Racine, Kenosha, Sheboygan, Green Bay, Appleton, Oshkosh, Wausau, Madison, Janesville, Beloit, Superior, Eau Claire, and La Crosse.

"Other places" refer to areas outside of central cities and reservations. These include suburbs, small towns, and rural areas. Indians living near, but not on reservation lands are considered residents of "other places."

These residential categories reflect the residence of persons on April 1, 1980. The census does not take account of seasonal changes in the residence of individuals who are geographically mobile.

Definitions

Who is an American Indian?

In the 1980 Census each individual identified his/her own race. The race categories listed on the census form included: White, Black or Negro, American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, and Other. Consequently, the American Indian population is defined solely on the basis of self-identification. No other checks were made on a person's self-designation; thus information from tribal rolls was not utilized.

Tables derived from published Census data may include Eskimo and Aleut persons in the category of American Indian, while tables constructed from the Summary Tape Files exclude Eskimos and Aleuts. Some discrepancies in percentages may occur in the reference tables. They will necessarily be small as only 179 persons living in Wisconsin identify themselves as Eskimo or Aleut.

Family

The Census defines a family as "two or more persons related to each other by birth, marriage, or adoption, who are living in the same household." Consequently, the tables on "related" children will include the householder's biological children, step-children, adopted children, grandchildren, nieces

and nephews, etc. In interpreting **Table 10**, differences in family and household size may reflect differences in fertility, family structure, social norms, and/or availability of housing.

Education

The section on education contains data on school enrollment of persons under age 25, and on educational attainment for persons age 22 and older. There is a small discrepancy between **Tables 12 and 13** in the proportion of 20 to 21 year old Indians enrolled in school. The difference exists because Eskimos and Aleuts were counted with other American Indians in **Table 12**, but not in **Table 13**.

Ages 16 to 21 are transitional years for schooling. For persons in this age group, **Table 14** reports the percent who left high school before completing 12 years of education. These percentages therefore indicate the proportion of persons dropping out of high school.

Table 15 indicates the percent of persons in older age groups who completed high school. Because the Summary Tape Files do not permit analysis of educational attainment for persons aged 22 to 24, published data were used for this age group.

Persons attending college are defined as those having completed one or more years of schooling beyond high school. This excludes persons who entered college but did not complete their first year. The number of people in this category cannot be determined because of the way in which the Census Bureau publishes educational data. This applies to both the Indian and total population. **Table 19**, for example, overestimates actual college completion among those attending college by counting only students who actually completed their first year. These tables have been included because the data may be useful for comparative purposes.

Disability

The disability question on the 1980 Census was not intended to enumerate all handicapped persons, only those who are limited or prevented from working or from using public transportation. The data should not be used to estimate an area's disabled population as it is likely to underestimate the handicapped population.

Income and Poverty Status

The Census determined poverty status by a formula which takes account of the size and age composition of a family in relation to total family income in 1979. For example, a family of four with two children under age 18 is considered to be poor if their total family income in 1979 was below $7,356. The table below indicates the level of income determined to be a poverty threshold for families of varying sizes.

Figure 2. Poverty Level Thresholds in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years Old

Size of family unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual)	$ 3,686									
under 65 years	3,774	$ 3,774								
65 years and over	3,479	3,479								
2 persons	4,723									
householder under 65 years	4,876	4,858	$ 5,000							
householder 65 years and over	4,389	4,385	4,981							
3 persons	5,787	5,674	5,839	$ 5,844						
4 persons	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	$ 7,382					
5 persons	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	$ 8,525				
6 persons	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	$ 9,512			
7 persons	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	$10,429		
8 persons	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	$11,835	
9 or more persons	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	$14,024

Figures 7 through 10 show the percent of families and unrelated individuals in poverty when public assistance income is included and when it is excluded. Public assistance income includes aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently or totally disabled. Transfers-in-kind, such as food stamps, are not included.

Table 31 shows the poverty status of individuals. Poverty status is expressed as a ratio of a family's actual income to the amount specified in the previous table showing poverty thresholds. This figure is expressed as 75%, 100%, 125%, or 200% of the poverty threshold income. For example, an income of $5,510 is 75 percent of the $7,356 poverty threshold for a family of four with two children under age 18. This family would be considered very poor. An income of $9,183 for a similar type family would place family members at 125 percent of the poverty level, or 25 percent over the poverty threshold. This family might be considered the "near poor." Once the family poverty status has been determined, all individuals in that family are given that designation.

Employment

The section on employment includes information on labor force participation, unemployment at the time of the Census, weeks of unemployment in 1979, and industry and occupation of those employed. U.S. Census data on unemployment include only those persons who were "in the labor force" at the time the Census was taken. According to the Census, persons out-of-work had to be looking for a job within the preceding two weeks to qualify as being "in the labor force." Otherwise, they were classified as "out of the labor force," and thus were excluded from unemployment figures. As a result, the

actual level of unemployment is likely to be understated by excluding the seasonally unemployed and "discouraged workers" who have given up looking for jobs. **Table 23**, showing weeks of unemployment in 1979, may give a more accurate picture of the level of unemployment because it is based on self-reporting, whereby individuals report the number of weeks they were unemployed during the preceding year. It is therefore more likely to include the chronically unemployed. In addition, unemployment levels around the time of the Census were held in check by government programs which created jobs, particularly on reservations. This is evident in the levels of employment in the public administration industry, as reported in **Table 27**. With the recession and cutbacks in federal employment in the early 1980s, it is reasonable to expect that unemployment levels among the Indian population have increased substantially above the levels reported in the 1980 Census.

Housing

The final section concerns housing. The percent of units with more than one person per room is intended to indicate "crowding." The Census has no single measure of "sub-standard" housing. In order to assess the quality of housing, we chose to consider the percent of units lacking each of the following characteristics: complete plumbing for exclusive use, complete bathroom facilities, complete kitchen facilities, central heating equipment, and a telephone. These characteristics have come to represent minimum standards for adequate housing in contemporary United States.

ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

For further explanation of Census geography and definitions see Appendices A, B, and E in the following Census volumes:

U.S. Bureau of the Census. Census of Population: 1980, Vol. 1, Characteristics of the Population. Part 51, Wisconsin. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1983.

U.S. Bureau of the Census. Census of Housing: 1980, Vol. 1, Detailed Housing Characteristics. Part 51, Wisconsin. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1983.

For Summary Tape File documentation see:

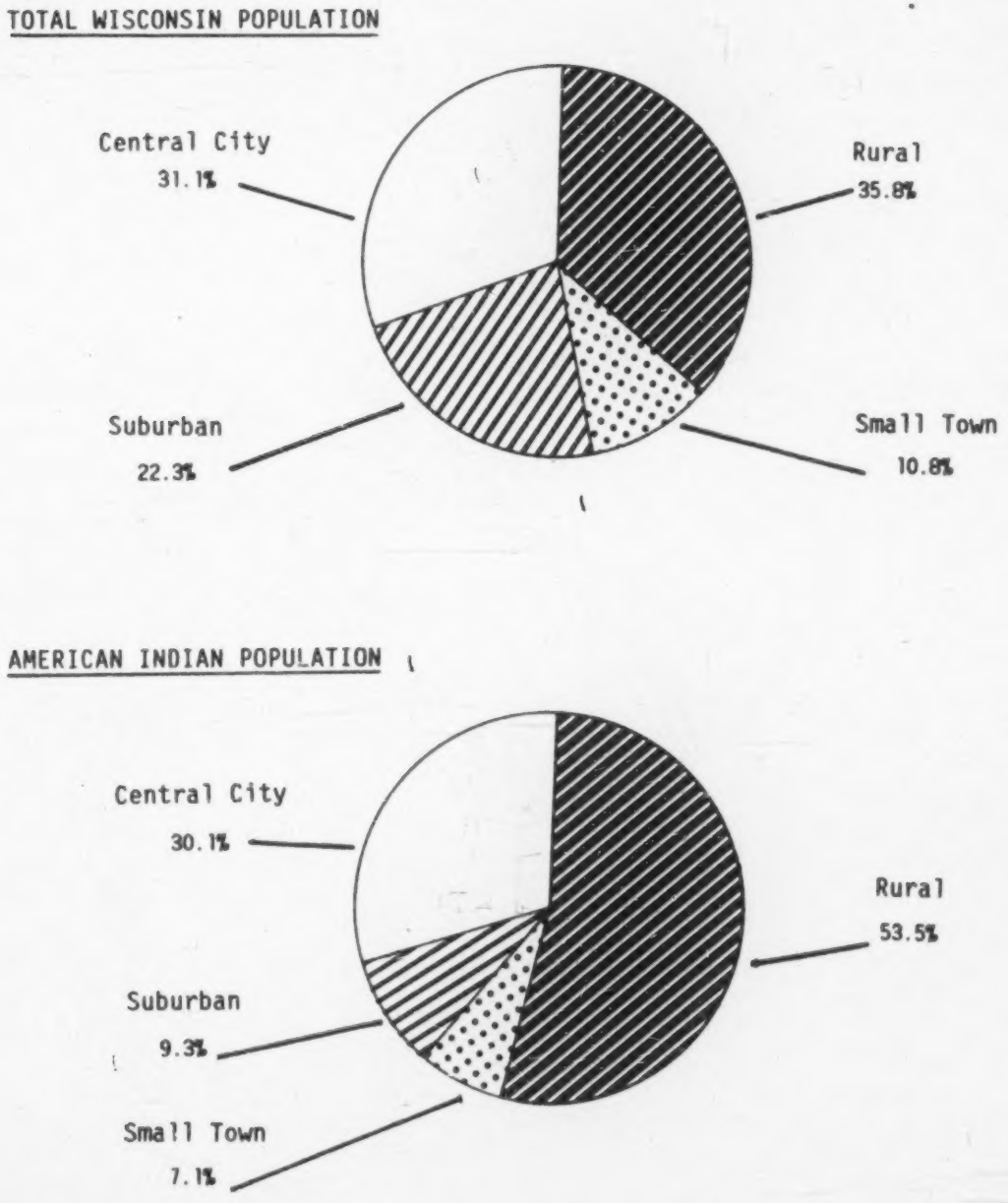
U.S. Bureau of the Census. Census of Population and Housing: 1980, Users' Guide. Parts A to C. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1982 and 1983.

Data on births and deaths among Indians in Wisconsin have been compiled by Wisconsin's Center for Health Statistics. The following publications contain data for the periods 1968-1972 and 1978-1982:

Wisconsin Bureau of Health Statistics. Births and Deaths and Population for Indians in Wisconsin, 1968-1972. Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services, Madison, Wisconsin, 1974.

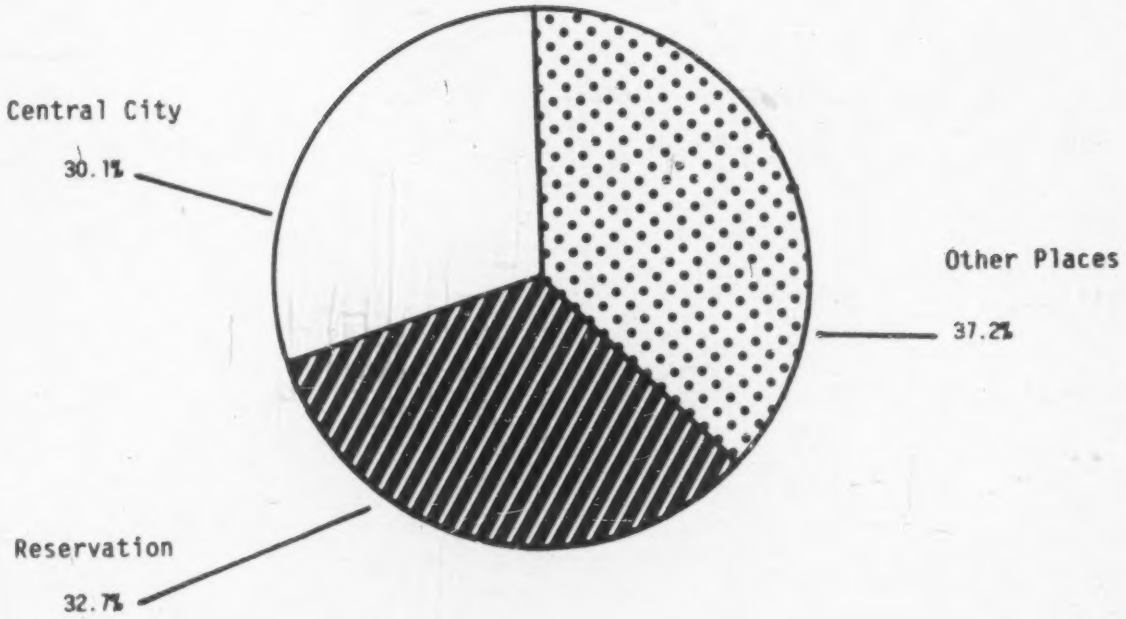
Wisconsin Center for Health Statistics. Births, Deaths, Marriages, Divorce, and Population for Indians in Wisconsin, 1978-1982. Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services, Madison, Wisconsin, 1985.

Figure 1. Residence of American Indian and Total Wisconsin Population (Central City/Suburban/Small Town/ Rural): 1980



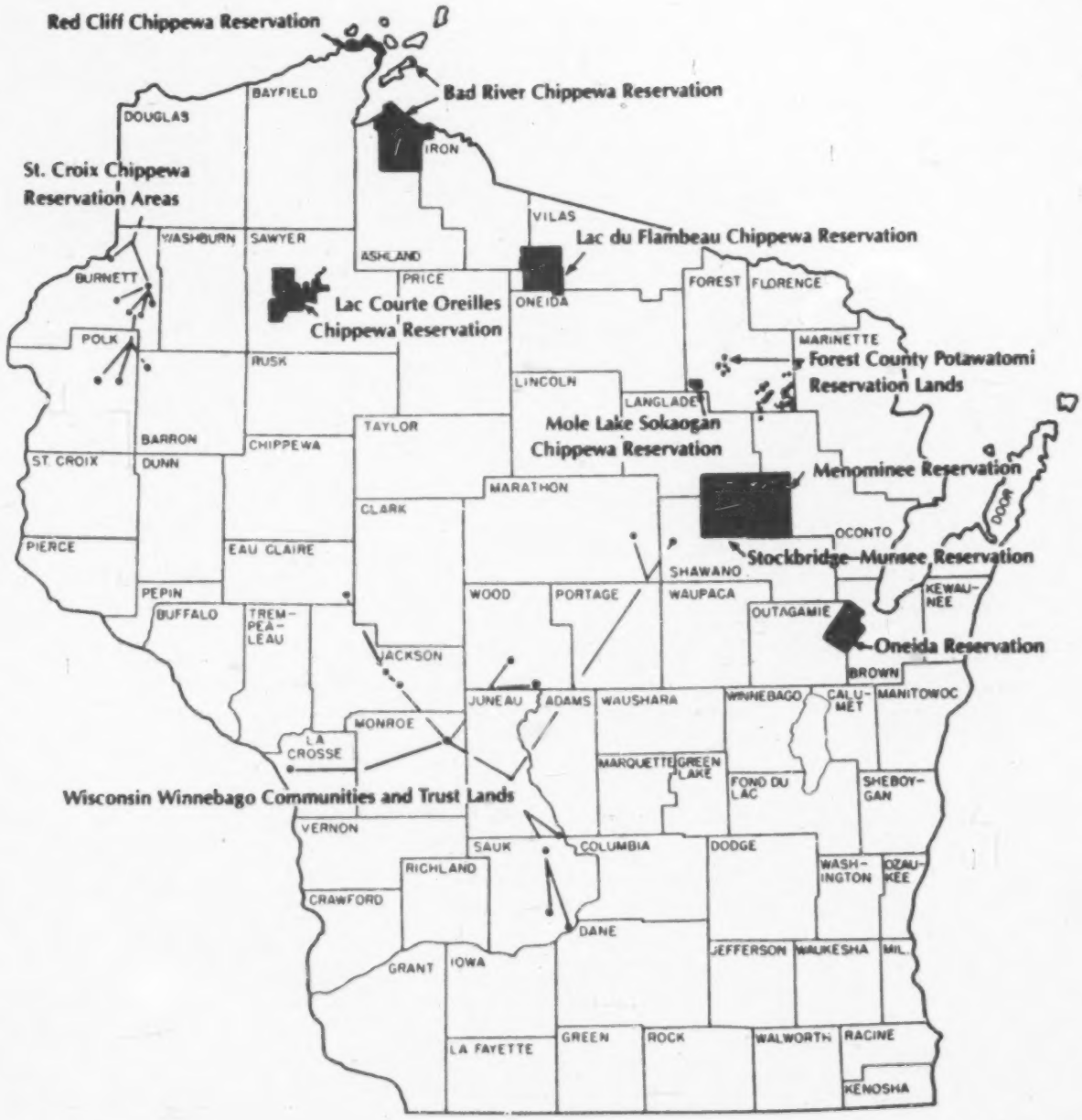
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 2, Table B1 (100% count).

Figure 2. Residence of American Indians (Central City/ Reservation/Other Places): Wisconsin, 1980



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 2, Table B1 (100% count).

Figure 3. American Indian Reservations in Wisconsin



Source: Great Lakes Inter-Tribal Council, Inc. Additional copies available from the Applied Population Laboratory.

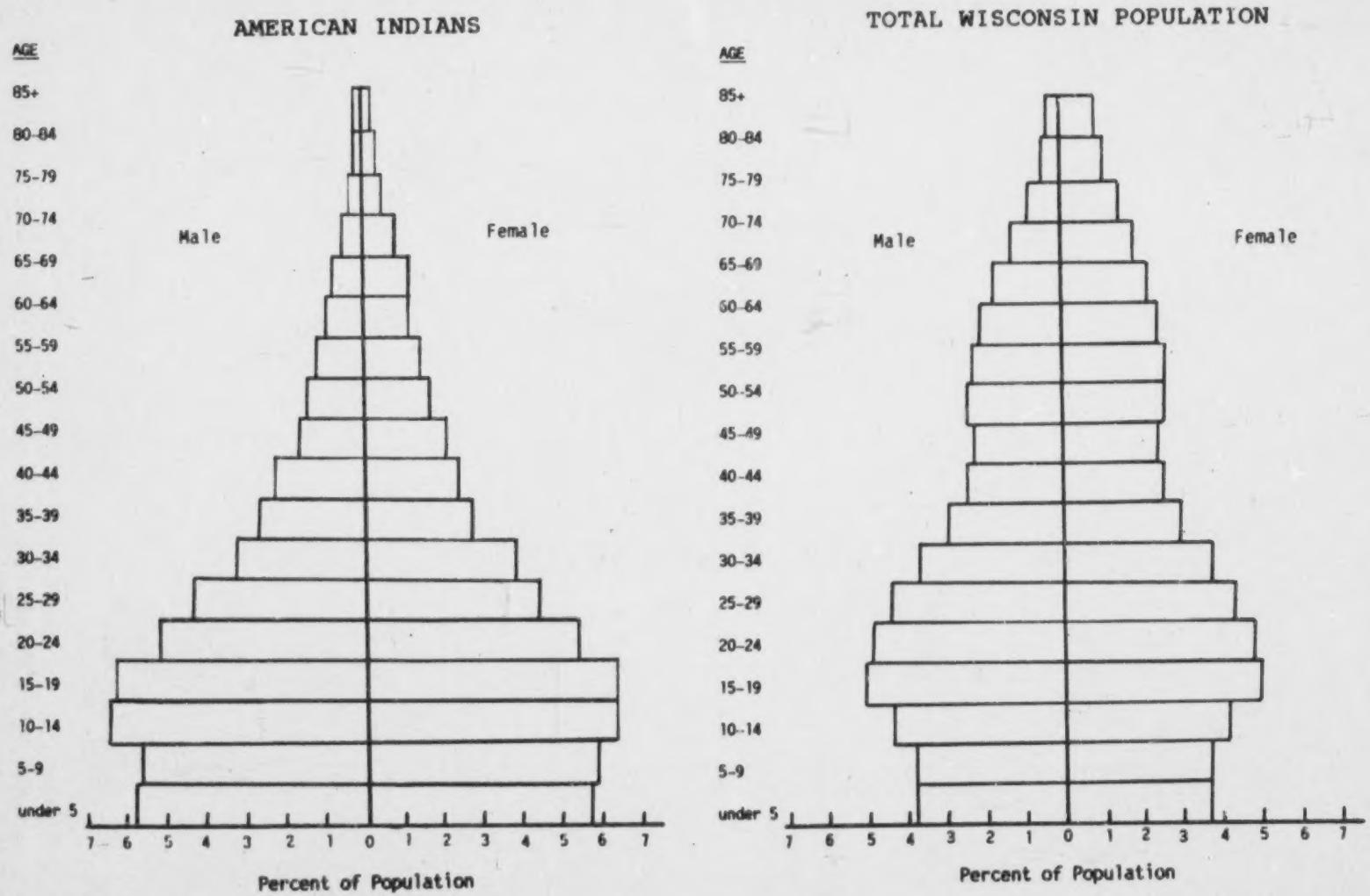
(9/85)

Table 1. Persons by Geographic Location in Wisconsin: American Indian and Total Wisconsin Population, 1980

Geographic Location	Total Persons		American Indians	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Urban	3,020,732	64.2%	13,625	46.5%
Rural	1,685,035	35.8%	15,695	53.5%
Wisconsin Total	4,705,767	100.0%	29,320	100.0%
Selected Areas				
All Reservations	24,259	0.5%	9,591	32.7%
All Central Cities	1,463,005	31.1%	8,815	30.1%
Green Bay City	87,899	1.9%	1,344	4.6%
Milwaukee City	636,212	13.5%	4,995	17.0%

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-B51, Tables 15 and 55 (100% count).

Figure 4. Population Pyramids: American Indian and Total Wisconsin Population, 1980



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 2, Table B8 (100% count).

Table 2. Age By Sex: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1980

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Under 1	749	402	347	51	208	107	101
1	689	357	332	52	181	92	89
2	669	315	354	53	182	80	102
3	622	322	300	54	175	78	97
4	615	309	306	55	175	82	93
5	645	328	317	56	174	82	92
6	593	274	319	57	171	84	87
7	661	333	328	58	153	77	76
8	731	377	354	59	144	70	74
9	711	340	371	60	137	71	66
10	711	368	343	61	122	58	64
11	712	359	353	62	130	55	75
12	687	340	347	63	96	40	56
13	768	410	358	64	115	56	59
14	806	397	409	65	110	41	69
15	776	396	380	66	117	47	70
16	713	356	357	67	112	45	67
17	759	387	372	68	104	47	57
18	703	341	362	69	124	65	59
19	679	341	338	70	79	36	43
20	645	310	335	71	82	29	53
21	584	297	287	72	83	43	40
22	621	310	311	73	74	35	39
23	578	280	298	74	74	43	31
24	571	288	283	75	65	31	34
25	501	252	249	76	56	26	30
26	530	257	273	77	45	21	24
27	536	286	250	78	42	21	21
28	451	210	241	79	39	20	19
29	482	255	227	80	39	21	18
30	449	207	242	81	34	16	18
31	387	177	210	82	31	8	23
32	426	205	221	83	25	12	13
33	438	210	228	84	24	12	12
34	315	135	180	85	17	7	10
35	317	171	146	86	19	10	9
36	330	152	178	87	9	6	3
37	302	160	142	88	11	5	6
38	303	139	164	89	10	6	4
39	303	163	140	90	7	3	4
40	271	136	135	91	9	3	6
41	277	149	128	92	5	3	2
42	234	113	121	93	5	3	2
43	262	132	130	94	4	1	3
44	284	144	140	95	3	1	2
45	249	114	135	96	0	0	0
46	208	97	111	97	2	0	2
47	214	106	108	98	2	1	1
48	212	96	116	99	3	1	2
49	218	95	123	100-104	2	0	2
50	193	90	103	Total	29,320	14,489	14,831

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 2, Table B8 (100% count).

Table 3. Age Distribution by Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1980

Age	Total Population	American Indian Population			
		Total	Central City	Reservation	Other Places
0-4	7.4%	11.4%	12.2%	12.1%	10.1%
5-19	25.6	36.3	35.0	36.8	37.0
20-64	55.1	47.3	49.5	44.3	48.0
65+	12.0	5.0	3.3	6.8	4.8
Percent Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Median Age	29.4	21.0	21.1	20.6	21.3
Total Persons	4,705,767	29,320	8,815	9,591	10,914

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 2, Table B8 (100% count).

Table 4. Sex Ratios* by Age and Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1980

Age	Total Population	American Indian Population			
		Total	Central City	Reservation	Other Places
0-4	105.5	104.0	107.9	102.4	102.0
5-19	103.9	100.7	97.3	100.5	103.7
20-64	97.7	95.5	88.0	98.3	99.9
65+	70.7	83.8	70.8	92.6	81.3
Ratio Total	96.0	97.7	92.8	99.2	100.5

* Number of males per 100 females.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 2, Table B8 (100% count).

Table 5. Marital Status by Age: American Indian and Total Wisconsin Population, 1980

Age	Single	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Percent Total	Total Persons
Total Population							
15-24	80.0%	17.9	0.7	1.3	0.1	100.0%	906,638
25-44	14.6%	74.8	2.0	8.0	0.6	100.0%	1,252,003
45-64	5.8%	80.6	1.1	5.8	6.6	100.0%	888,938
65+	7.9%	52.8	0.5	3.1	35.6	100.0%	564,197
All Ages	28.0%	58.4	1.2	5.0	7.4	100.0%	3,621,776
American Indian Population							
15-24	81.1%	15.2	1.5	2.1	0.2	100.0%	6,629
25-44	19.8%	57.7	5.7	15.3	1.5	100.0%	7,398
45-64	8.1%	63.3	5.5	12.1	11.0	100.0%	3,457
65+	8.0%	38.4	3.7	6.9	42.9	100.0%	1,467
All Ages	38.2%	42.4	4.0	9.4	6.0	100.0%	18,951

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 2, Table B5 (100% count).

Table 6. Type of Family by Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1980

Family Type	Total Population	American Indian Population			
		Total	Central City	Reservation	Other Places
Married Couple	85.6%	62.7%	54.6%	59.9%	72.2%
Male Householder, No Spouse Present	3.2	7.6	7.0	10.8	5.2
Female Householder, No Spouse Present	11.3	29.7	38.4	29.4	22.7
Percent Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Total Families	1,208,094	5,945	1,835	1,958	2,152

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 2, Table B14 (100% count).

Table 7. Percent of Families with Related Children Under Age 6, by Type of Family and Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1980

Family Type	Total Population	American Indian Population			
		Total	Central City	Reservation	Other Places
Married Couple	24.5%	42.2%	41.6%	43.4%	41.6%
Male Householder, No Spouse Present	13.6%	36.0%	30.5%	37.4%	39.6%
Female Householder, No Spouse Present	26.7%	47.1%	48.9%	47.8%	43.4%
Percent of All Families with Children Under 6	24.4%	43.2%	43.7%	44.1%	41.9%
Total Married Couples	1,033,597	3,727	1,002	1,172	1,553
Total Families with Male Householder, No Spouse Present	38,293	450	128	211	111
Total Families with Female Householder, No Spouse Present	136,204	1,768	705	575	488

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 2, Tables B14 and B15 (100% count).

Table 8. Percent of Families with Related Children Under Age 18, by Type of Family and Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1980

Family Type	Total Population	American Indian Population			
		Total	Central City	Reservation	Other Places
Married Couple	53.3%	73.2%	70.2%	76.8%	72.5%
Male Householder, No Spouse Present	40.4%	66.0%	64.8%	64.5%	70.3%
Female Householder, No Spouse Present	66.7%	85.2%	89.8%	81.9%	82.6%
Percent of All Families with Children Under 18	54.4%	76.2%	77.3%	77.0%	74.7%
Total Married Couples	1,033,597	3,727	1,002	1,172	1,553
Total Families with Male Householder, No Spouse Present	38,293	450	128	211	111
Total Families with Female Householder, No Spouse Present	136,204	1,768	705	575	488

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 2, Tables B14 and B15 (100% count).

Table 9. Persons by Household Type and Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1980

Householders, Classified by Gender and Type of Household	Total Population	American Indian Population			
		Total	Central City	Reservation	Other Places
Male					
Family Householder	83.0%	79.0%	71.8%	82.7%	81.5%
Nonfamily Householder Living Alone	11.4	13.4	17.3	12.4	11.1
Nonfamily Householder Not Living Alone	3.4	4.8	7.3	2.7	4.6
Spouse of Householder	2.2	2.8	3.6	2.2	2.8
Percent Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Total Male Householders and Male Spouses of Householders	1,258,328	5,108	1,500	1,615	1,993
Female					
Family Householder	11.5%	29.7%	36.6%	32.7%	21.5%
Nonfamily Householder Living Alone	15.9	10.1	11.7	8.7	9.9
Nonfamily Householder Not Living Alone	2.1	2.5	4.3	1.4	1.9
Spouse of Householder	70.5	57.7	47.4	57.2	66.7
Percent Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Total Female Householders and Female Spouses of Householders	1,427,530	6,427	2,069	1,908	2,451

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 2, Table B7 (100% count).

Table 10. Household and Family Size by Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1980

Household and Family Characteristics	Total Population	American Indian Population			
		Total	Central City	Reservation	Other Places
Median persons per household	2.88	3.64	3.29	4.16	3.57
Median persons per family	3.55	4.26	3.99	4.68	4.15
Percent of families with six or more persons	7.9%	19.2%	14.0%	27.9%	15.8%
Total Families	1,208,094	5,945	1,835	1,958	2,152
Total Households	1,652,261	7,683	2,535	2,395	2,753

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 2, Table B18 (100% count).

Table 11. Educational Attainment of Persons 25 Years and Older by Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1980

Educational Attainment	Total Population	American Indian Population			
		Total	Central City	Reservation	Other Places
Less than 12 Years	30.4%	46.1%	36.6%	57.2%	44.6%
High School Graduate	40.4	34.9	37.2	30.4	36.8
College, 1 to 3 Years	14.4	14.4	20.0	10.2	13.4
College, 4 or More Years	14.8	4.6	6.2	2.2	5.2
Percent Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Total Persons 25 Years and Older	2,705,388	12,832	3,837	4,023	4,972

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB48 (sample data).

Table 12. Percent of Persons Enrolled in School, by Age: American Indian and Total Wisconsin Population, 1980

Age	Total Population	American Indian Population
3-5	42.6%	51.9%
6-15	99.0%	98.2%
16	95.6%	90.3%
17	88.7%	62.3%
18	65.2%	42.8%
19	42.5%	24.1%
20-21	32.5%	14.6%
22-24	16.8%	11.6%
Total Persons		
3-5	198,496	1,936
6-15	760,252	7,511
16	92,469	742
17	93,599	700
18	93,778	808
19	98,078	701
20-21	186,034	1,393
22-24	262,894	1,717

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-D51, Table 201 (sample data).

Table 13. Percent of Persons Aged 16 to 21 Enrolled in School, by Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1980

Age	Total Population	American Indian Population			
		Total	Central City	Reservation	Other Places
16-17	92.1%	76.6%	73.4%	74.9%	79.6%
18-19	53.6%	33.8%	42.6%	28.4%	31.0%
20-21	32.5%	13.8%	20.8%	12.7%	14.7%
Total 16-21	59.3%	41.6%	43.0%	39.7%	42.0%
Total Persons in Age Group					
16-17	186,129	1,435	338	483	614
18-19	191,748	1,503	458	412	633
20-21	185,971	1,382	456	334	592
Total 16-21	563,848	4,320	1,252	1,229	1,839

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB49 (sample data).

Table 14. Percent of Persons Aged 16 to 21 Not Enrolled in School and Lacking a High School Degree, by Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1980

Age	Total Population	American Indian Population			
		Total	Central City	Reservation	Other Places
16-17	6.6%	22.0%	24.6%	23.0%	19.7%
18-19	12.4%	33.1%	29.3%	33.7%	35.4%
20-21	12.0%	32.8%	40.1%	31.4%	27.9%
Total 16-21	10.3%	29.3%	31.9%	28.9%	27.7%
Total Persons in Age Group					
16-17	186,129	1,435	338	483	614
18-19	191,748	1,503	458	412	633
20-21	185,971	1,382	456	334	592
Total 16-21	563,848	4,320	1,252	1,229	1,839

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB49 (sample data).

Table 15. Percent of Persons Who Are High School Graduates, by Age: American Indian and Total Wisconsin Population, 1980

Age	Total Population	American Indian Population
22-24	88.1%	67.7%
25-44	87.5%	66.2%
45-64	65.6%	43.0%
65 and older	36.1%	15.7%
Total Persons in Age Group		
22-24	263,223	1,715
25-44	1,252,556	7,857
45-64	888,967	3,417
65 and older	563,865	1,558

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB48 and 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-D51, Tables 201 and 203 (sample data).

Table 16. Percent of Persons Who Have Attended College, by Age: American Indian and Total Wisconsin Population, 1980

Age	Total Population	American Indian Population
25-44	40.2%	23.2%
45-64	22.3%	14.9%
65 and older	15.7%	6.1%
Total Persons in Age Group		
25-44	1,252,556	7,857
45-64	888,967	3,417
65 and older	563,865	1,558

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB48 (sample data).

Table 17. Percent of High School Graduates Who Have Attended College, by Age: American Indian and Total Wisconsin Population, 1980

Age	Total Population	American Indian Population
25-44	45.9%	35.1%
45-64	33.9%	34.7%
65 and older	43.5%	38.8%
Total H.S. Graduates in Each Age Group		
25-44	1,096,509	5,198
45-64	582,993	1,469
65 and older	203,593	245

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB48 (sample data).

Table 18. Percent of Persons Completing Four or More Years of College, by Age: American Indian and Total Wisconsin Population, 1980

Age	Total Population	American Indian Population
25-44	20.8%	5.7%
45-64	11.4%	3.5%
65 and older	6.9%	1.3%
Total Persons in Age Group		
25-44	1,252,556	7,857
45-64	888,967	3,417
65 and older	563,865	1,558

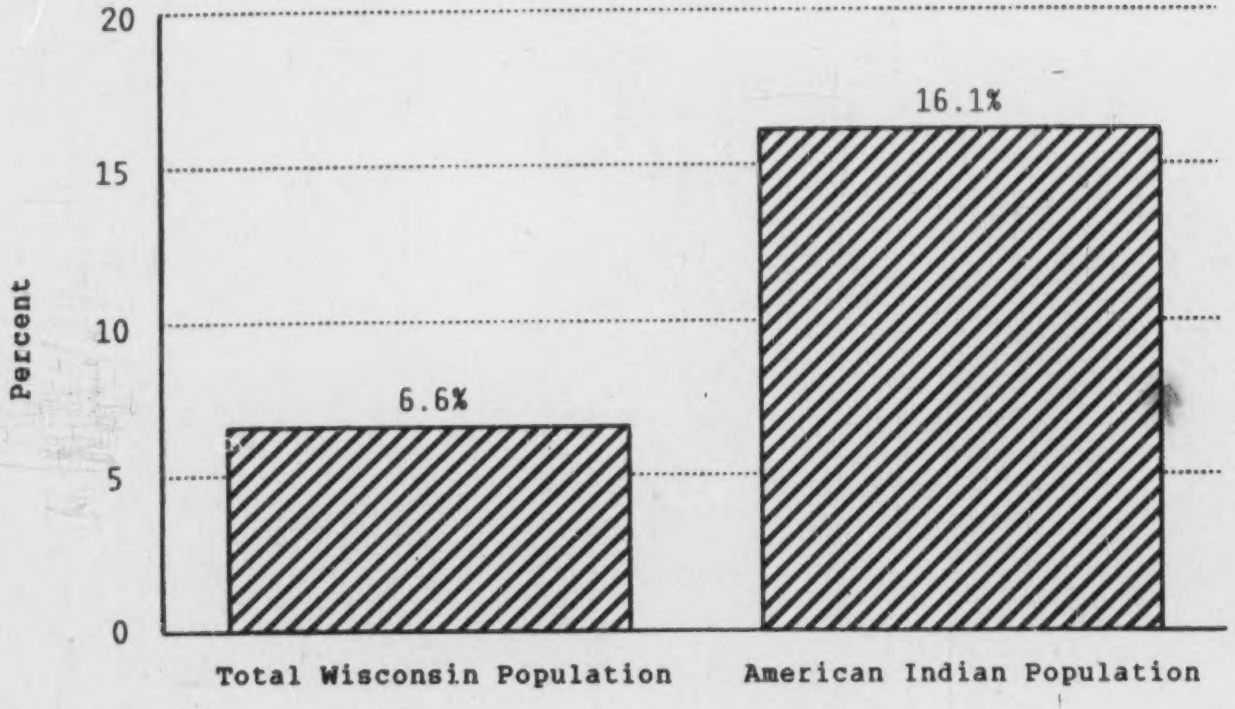
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB48 (sample data).

Table 19. Persons Completing Four or More Years of College as Percent of Those Attending College, by Age: American Indian and Total Wisconsin Population, 1980

Age	Total Population	American Indian Population
25-44	51.9%	24.4%
45-64	51.1%	23.5%
65 and older	44.0%	21.1%
Total Persons in Each Age Group Who Have Attended College		
25-44	503,175	1,826
45-64	197,830	510
65 and older	88,594	95

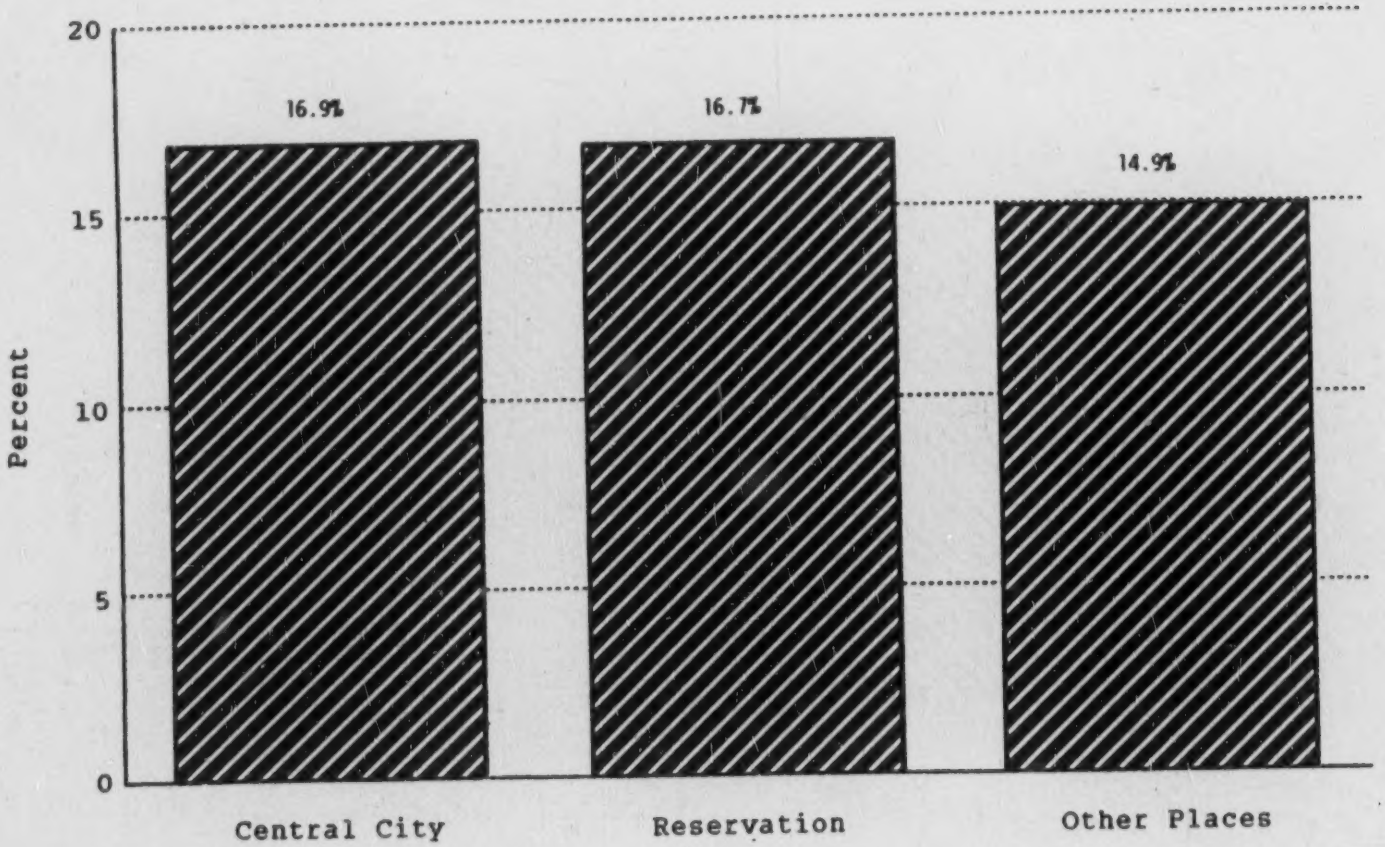
Source: U.S. Bureau of Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB48 (sample data).

Figure 5. Percent Unemployed: American Indian and Total Wisconsin Population, 1980



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB50 (sample data).

Figure 6. Percent Unemployed, by Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1980



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB50 (sample data).

Table 20. Percent of Males in the Labor Force, by Age and Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1980

Age	Total Population	American Indian Population			
		Total	Central City	Reservation	Other Places
20-29	88.9%	79.7%	78.8%	82.3%	78.8%
30-44	95.9%	85.3%	88.3%	81.6%	85.4%
45-59	90.9%	77.2%	89.9%	71.4%	76.2%
60-64	63.5%	44.2%	45.3%	34.9%	50.0%
20-64	89.9%	79.9%	83.3%	77.2%	79.3%

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB51 (sample data).

Table 21. Percent of Females in the Labor Force, by Age and Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1980

Age	Total Population	American Indian Population			
		Total	Central City	Reservation	Other Places
20-29	71.0%	54.8%	59.9%	49.2%	53.6%
30-44	67.0%	59.3%	59.0%	55.1%	62.2%
45-59	59.7%	54.7%	57.3%	48.0%	59.6%
60-64	36.6%	32.1%	36.4%	33.3%	28.2%
20-64	63.8%	55.6%	58.5%	50.0%	57.2%

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB51 (sample data).

Table 22. Percent Unemployed Among Persons in the Labor Force, by Age: American Indian and Total Wisconsin Population, 1980

Age	Total Population	American Indian Population
16-19	12.1%	23.8%
20-29	8.7%	18.5%
30-44	5.1%	14.3%
45-59	4.2%	10.8%
60-64	4.0%	10.7%
65+	4.8%	9.4%
16 and Older	6.6%	16.1%
Total Persons in the Labor Force, 16 and Older		
16-19	212,973	1,226
20-29	678,550	3,821
30-44	694,159	3,763
45-59	511,155	1,875
60-64	101,852	206
65+	67,390	192
16 and Older	2,266,079	11,083

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB51 (sample data).

Table 23. Percent Unemployed Among Persons in the Labor Force, by Weeks of Unemployment and Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1979

Weeks Unemployed	Total Population	American Indian Population			
		Total	Central City	Reservation	Other Places
1 to 4	6.4%	10.0%	12.4%	7.2%	9.9%
5 to 14	6.4%	12.3%	13.7%	11.5%	11.7%
15 or more	6.1%	18.9%	16.8%	23.9%	17.1%
Percent Total *	18.8%	41.2%	43.0%	42.6%	38.6%
Total Persons in the Labor Force	2,266,079	11,083	3,621	3,086	4,376

* Percents may not sum to the 'Percent Total' due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB62 (sample data).

Table 24. Labor Force Status of 16 to 21 Year Old Persons Who Are Not Enrolled in School, by Education and Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1980

Education	Total Population	American Indian Population			
		Total	Central City	Reservation	Other Places
Percent in Labor Force					
High School Graduates	88.0%	67.1%	72.6%	57.3%	70.9%
Not High School Graduates	63.6%	51.3%	49.8%	54.4%	50.4%
Total 16 to 21 Year Old Persons Not Enrolled in School					
High School Graduates	170,466	1,257	314	386	557
Not High School Graduates	58,288	1,265	400	355	510

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB49 (sample data).

Table 25. Percent Unemployed Among 16 to 21 Year Old Persons in the Labor Force Who Are Not Enrolled in School, by Education and Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1980

Education	Total Population	American Indian Population			
		Total	Central City	Reservation	Other Places
Percent Unemployed					
High School Graduates	11.2%	16.9%	24.1%	10.4%	16.5%
Not High School Graduates	27.3%	33.6%	35.2%	26.9%	37.4%
Total 16 to 21 Year Olds in the Labor Force Not Enrolled in School					
High School Graduates	149,995	844	228	221	395
Not High School Graduates	37080	649	199	193	257

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB49 (sample data).

Table 26. Class of Worker by Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1980

Class of Worker	Total Population	American Indian Population			
		Total	Central City	Reservation	Other Places
Private Wage and Salary Worker	76.2%	65.9%	79.2%	39.8%	73.2%
Federal Government Worker	1.9	11.2	3.3	23.1	9.3
State Government Worker	4.2	5.9	5.7	6.3	5.8
Local Government Worker	8.7	14.2	9.7	28.3	8.1
Self-Employed Worker	8.0	2.7	2.1	2.4	3.4
Unpaid Family Worker	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Percent Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Total Persons Employed	2,114,473	9,292	3,000	2,574	3,718

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB56 (sample data).

Table 27. Occupation of Workers by Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1980

Occupation	Total Population	American Indian Population			
		Total	Central City	Reservation	Other Places
Exec., Admin., Managerial	8.9%	5.5%	5.0%	6.7%	5.2%
Professional	11.2	7.7	6.3	10.0	7.4
Technical	2.9	2.3	3.4	0.6	2.6
Sales	9.0	3.5	4.2	3.3	3.0
Admin. Assistant, Clerical	15.5	14.2	15.2	15.0	13.0
Private Household	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.8
Police, Firefighters	0.5	1.6	2.3	1.0	1.3
Guards, Other Protection	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.1
Other Service	12.5	17.8	18.7	19.2	16.2
Farm, Forestry, Fishing	5.5	3.6	0.4	7.2	3.7
Craft, Precision Production	12.1	12.6	10.7	13.7	13.4
Machine Operators	12.0	16.9	20.2	10.7	18.4
Transportation	4.5	5.0	5.6	2.0	6.7
Handlers	4.5	7.6	6.6	9.3	7.3
Percent Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Total Persons Employed	2,114,473	9,292	3,000	2,574	3,718

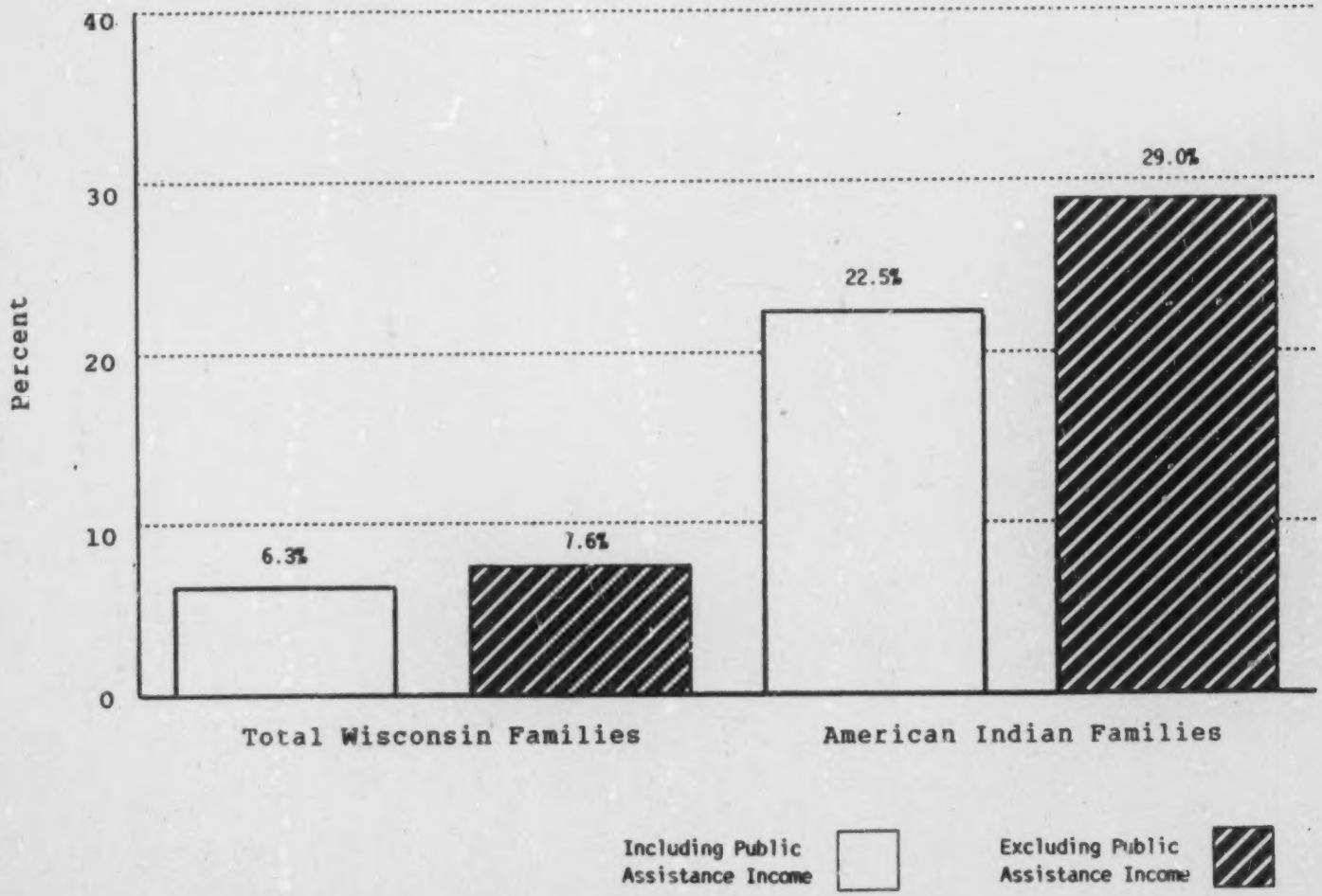
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB57 (sample data).

Table 28. Industrial Classification of Workers by Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1980

Industry	Total Population	American Indian Population			
		Total	Central City	Reservation	Other Places
Ag., Forestry, Fishing	5.6%	1.9%	0.3%	3.0%	2.4%
Mining	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4
Construction	4.5	5.1	4.6	5.4	5.4
Manufacturing	28.5	29.5	28.9	22.6	34.7
Transportation	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.6
Communication, Utility	2.2	2.4	3.7	0.6	2.6
Wholesale Trade	3.7	2.2	4.1	0.1	2.2
Retail Trade	16.5	10.1	14.3	5.8	9.7
Finance, Ins., Real Estate	5.0	2.6	3.3	1.5	2.8
Business, Repair	2.9	3.1	5.5	1.2	2.4
Personal Services	2.4	2.7	3.2	1.7	3.1
Entertainment	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7
Hospitals, Health	8.3	7.4	8.5	4.5	8.6
Education	8.7	7.7	6.8	10.3	6.7
Other Prof. Services	3.6	4.7	5.7	5.7	3.1
Public Administration	3.6	16.8	7.9	34.6	11.7
Percent Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Total Persons Employed	2,114,473	9,292	3,000	2,574	3,718

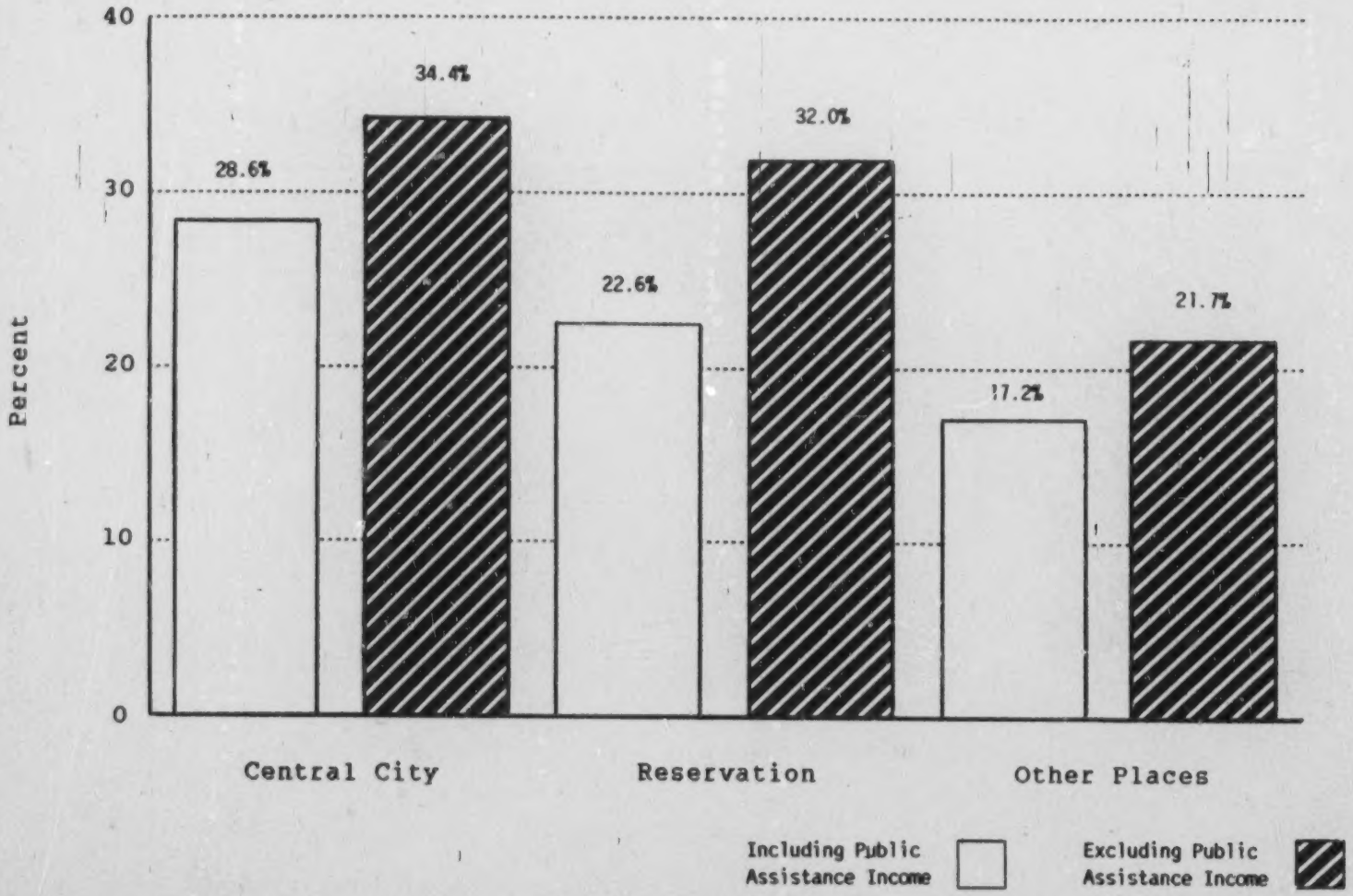
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB58 (sample data).

Figure 7. Percent of Families in Poverty, Including and Excluding Public Assistance Income: American Indian and Total Wisconsin Population, 1979



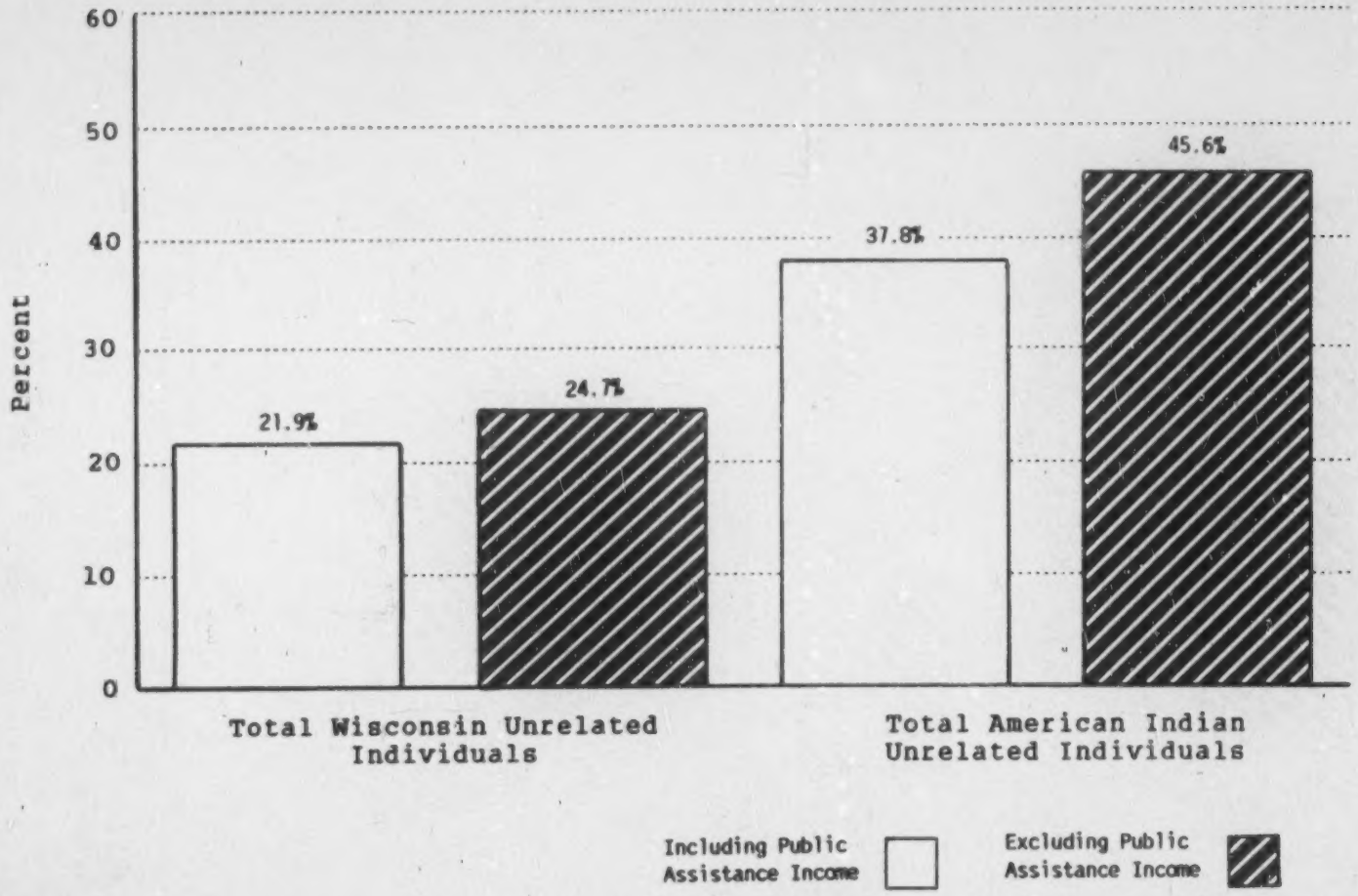
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB108 (sample data).

Figure 8. Percent of Families in Poverty, Including and Excluding Public Assistance Income, by Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1979



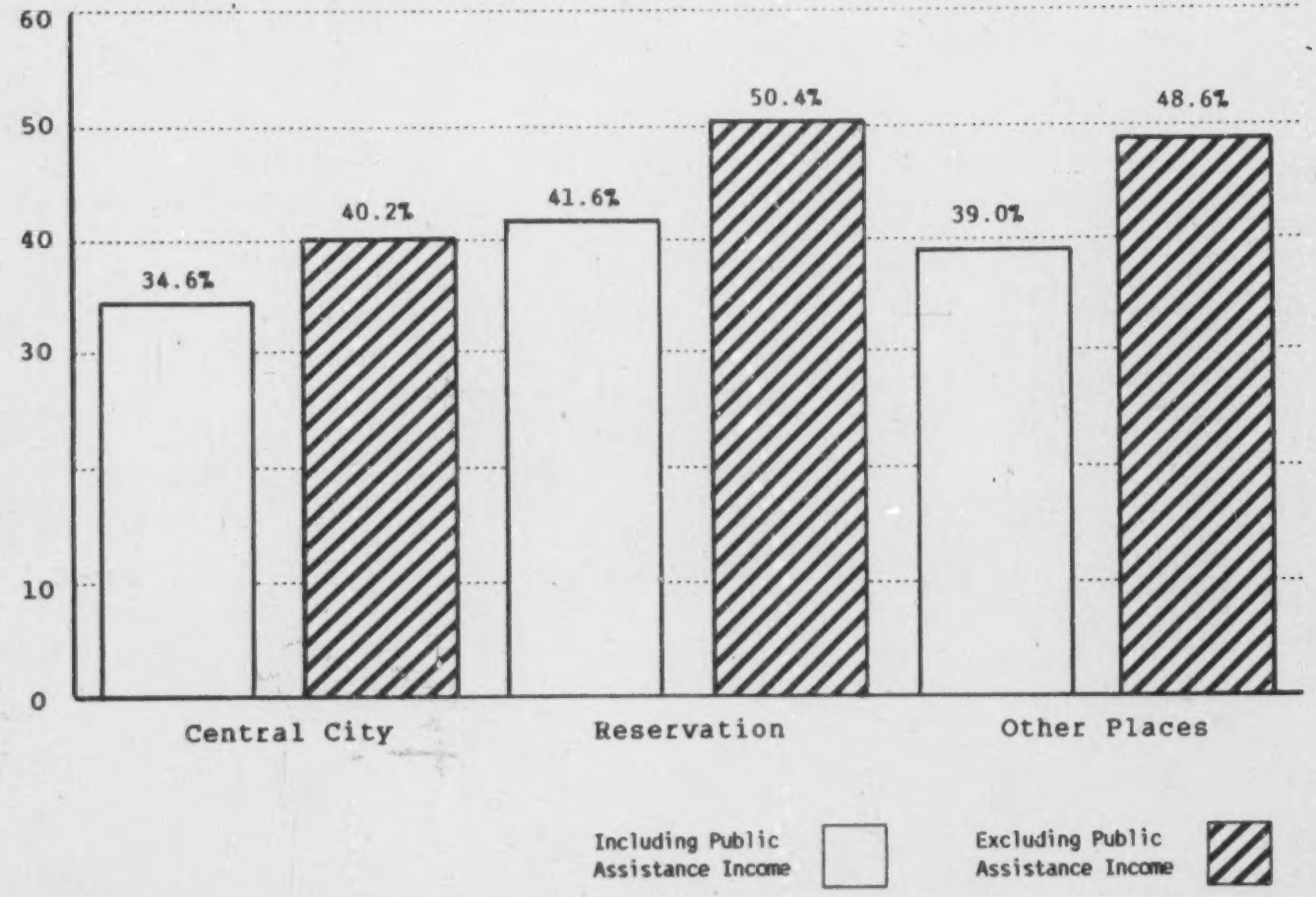
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB108 (sample data).

Figure 9. Percent of Unrelated Individuals in Poverty, Including and Excluding Public Assistance Income: American Indian and Total Wisconsin Population, 1979



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB109 (sample data).

Figure 10. Percent of Unrelated Individuals in Poverty, Including and Excluding Public Assistance Income, by Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1979



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB109 (sample data).

Table 29. Family Income by Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1979

Family Income	Total Population	American Indian Population			
		Total	Central City	Reservation	Other Places
Under $2,500	1.8%	5.0%	9.0%	3.2%	3.1%
$2,500 to $4,999	3.1	8.7	12.7	6.7	7.0
$5,000 to $7,499	5.7	12.0	11.6	14.7	10.0
$7,500 to $9,999	6.2	10.4	8.6	12.6	10.1
$10,000 to $14,499	13.9	19.1	15.8	23.3	18.4
$15,000 to $19,999	16.1	17.4	12.4	21.2	18.6
$20,000 to $24,999	16.5	10.0	12.4	7.3	10.2
$25,000 to $29,999	12.8	7.3	6.8	4.8	9.8
$30,000 to $39,999	13.9	6.6	8.3	5.0	6.6
$40,000 to $49,999	5.2	2.1	1.3	0.7	4.1
$50,000 or more	4.9	1.4	1.3	0.5	2.2
Percent Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Total Families	1,215,023	6,200	2,000	1,928	2,272
Median Income	$20,915	$13,499	$12,358	$12,313	$15,388

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB82 (sample data).

Table 30. Poverty Status of Families by Family Type and Presence and Age of Related Children: American Indian and Total Wisconsin Population, 1980

Family Type	Total Population		American Indian Population	
	Total Number of Families	Percent in Poverty	Total Number of Families	Percent in Poverty
All Families	1,215,023	6.3%	6,200	22.5%
With Related Children	661,951	8.9%	4,831	26.7%
Under 6 and 6 to 17 years	132,927	12.6%	1,384	29.7%
Under 6 years only	164,530	11.1%	1,384	36.3%
6 to 17 years only	364,494	6.5%	2,063	18.2%
Without Related Children*	553,072	3.3%	1,369	7.9%
All Families with Female Householders, No Husband Present	133,313	25.1%	1,810	46.0%
With Related Children	88,903	35.2%	1,600	51.1%
Under 6 and 6 to 17 years	15,529	55.7%	384	55.2%
Under 6 years only	20,345	51.6%	521	70.8%
6 to 17 years only	53,029	22.9%	695	34.2%
Without Related Children*	44,410	4.9%	210	6.2%

* Includes families with no children or with foster children only.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB112 (sample data).

Table 31. Poverty Status of Persons by Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1979

Poverty Status	Total Population	American Indian Population			
		Total	Central City	Reservation	Other Places
Income Below 75% of Poverty	5.3%	13.8%	18.3%	11.7%	11.9%
75 to 99%	3.3	9.5	8.5	12.1	8.0
100 to 124%	4.0	8.5	7.3	11.4	6.9
125 to 149%	4.2	8.9	6.3	13.7	6.9
150 to 174%	4.7	9.1	6.9	13.8	6.9
175 to 199%	5.1	8.6	8.5	9.4	8.1
200% +	73.3	41.6	44.2	27.9	51.2
Percent Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Total Persons *	4,582,005	29,512	9,264	9,421	10,827

* Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters or college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. The total number of American Indians in this table (based on sample data) does not agree with the total number of Indians in Table 1 (based on complete count data).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB119 (sample data).

Table 32. Income of Unrelated Individuals by Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1979

Income	Total Population	American Indian Population			
		Total	Central City	Reservation	Other Places
Under $1,000	6.5%	13.0%	13.0%	9.8%	14.6%
$1,000 to $1,999	6.3	10.2	9.9	9.4	10.9
$2,000 to $2,999	7.2	9.0	6.4	13.6	9.1
$3,000 to $3,999	11.7	14.3	10.5	18.6	16.1
$4,000 to $4,999	8.7	8.0	7.7	8.4	8.1
$5,000 to $5,999	6.5	8.2	7.8	11.9	6.6
$6,000 to $6,999	5.7	5.3	5.2	8.1	3.9
$7,000 to $7,999	5.2	4.6	6.3	3.7	3.4
$8,000 to $8,999	4.8	3.4	2.2	3.5	4.7
$9,000 to $9,999	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.3
$10,000 to $11,999	7.5	5.9	7.9	3.3	5.2
$12,000 to $14,999	9.0	4.7	5.6	1.8	5.2
$15,000 to $24,999	13.4	7.0	9.0	3.8	6.7
$25,000 to $49,999	3.2	2.7	4.6	0.0	2.2
Percent Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Total Unrelated Individuals	621,520	3,425	1,385	705	1,335
Median Income	$6,529	$4,449	$5,324	$3,931	$3,958

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Table PB92 (sample data).

Table 33. Housing Characteristics by Residence: American Indians, Wisconsin, 1980

Characteristics	Total Population	American Indian Population			
		Total	Central City	Reservation	Other Places
Total Number of Occupied Housing Units	1,652,261	7,928	2,618	2,425	2,885
Percent owner occupied units	68.2%	44.5%	25.9%	54.5%	53.1%
Percent renter occupied units	31.8	55.5	74.1	45.5	46.9
Percent single unit dwellings	68.3	55.8	31.1	79.7	58.2
Percent mobile homes or trailers	2.9	7.4	0.1	10.6	11.3
Percent with more than 1.01 persons per room	2.3	12.6	8.5	21.1	9.2
Percent of units lacking:					
complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.8	5.8	4.0	9.6	4.2
complete bathroom facilities	2.4	6.6	4.4	11.3	4.7
complete kitchen facilities	1.5	5.1	3.5	8.1	4.1
central heating equipment	9.1	21.1	16.3	29.6	18.4
telephone	3.3	18.8	17.9	23.0	16.2

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Tables HB9, 15, 16, 29, 30, 33, 38 (sample data).

Table 34. General Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups for Counties: Wisconsin, 1980

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial Group]	Ashland	Bayfield	Brown	Dane				Douglas	Forest
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	Japanese	Chinese	Asian Indian	American Indian	American Indian
AGE									
Total persons	**1 075**	**922**	**2 429**	**785**	**523**	**1 155**	**613**	**578**	**499**
Under 5 years	142	108	276	52	47	67	55	64	78
5 to 9 years	126	121	283	72	26	51	39	63	66
10 to 14 years	121	134	287	91	17	43	29	75	57
15 to 19 years	119	121	260	77	31	80	33	57	49
20 to 24 years	79	74	282	106	77	243	97	69	41
25 to 29 years	102	60	211	90	85	248	120	53	25
30 to 34 years	60	50	172	67	72	152	78	46	35
35 to 39 years	59	49	123	45	48	77	49	23	24
40 to 44 years	43	38	110	20	27	65	32	30	28
45 to 49 years	38	32	74	28	23	51	28	22	15
50 to 54 years	38	27	85	11	27	23	12	12	19
55 to 59 years	37	45	74	16	19	18	10	15	12
60 to 64 years	36	20	53	11	17	19	-	16	9
65 to 69 years	34	17	53	7	6	6	3	10	9
70 to 74 years	22	12	41	8	-	5	8	8	4
75 years and over	19	14	45	4	1	7	20	15	8
16 years and over	660	530	1 533	476	428	985	488	363	283
Median	22 0	18 9	21 8	23 0	28 8	26 9	27 4	21 8	18 4
Female	**541**	**448**	**1 239**	**334**	**301**	**482**	**269**	**292**	**236**
Under 5 years	69	47	120	27	24	30	30	30	39
5 to 9 years	68	58	151	35	16	28	20	34	25
10 to 14 years	61	67	118	48	11	18	20	41	30
15 to 19 years	58	61	129	31	15	40	14	30	32
20 to 24 years	44	37	153	42	46	110	44	33	24
25 to 29 years	58	33	106	42	45	86	43	23	13
30 to 34 years	29	27	97	37	40	70	24	23	18
35 to 39 years	26	22	66	18	20	27	15	10	7
40 to 44 years	21	14	57	10	22	26	12	16	10
45 to 49 years	20	17	43	11	19	12	14	14	6
50 to 54 years	22	11	51	6	20	13	2	5	10
55 to 59 years	11	26	38	9	10	6	5	7	5
60 to 64 years	18	7	31	5	9	9	-	11	5
65 to 69 years	21	11	32	4	3	-	3	8	3
70 to 74 years	8	3	22	7	-	3	7	3	2
75 years and over	7	7	25	2	1	4	16	4	5
16 years and over	331	263	822	218	248	398	197	180	136
Median	21 5	19 3	23 3	23 0	29 1	25 6	25 6	22 0	18 6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**1 075**	**922**	**2 429**	**705**	**523**	**1 155**	**613**	**578**	**499**
In households	1 062	922	2 373	658	497	1 063	572	556	491
Householder	308	221	707	217	188	430	236	177	118
Nonfamily householder	69	47	180	80	75	238	92	55	21
Spouse	125	134	337	76	147	181	119	66	42
Other relatives	580	528	1 186	280	121	272	168	280	296
Nonrelatives	49	39	143	85	41	180	49	33	35
Inmate of institution	11	-	44	31	-	1	-	15	6
Other, in group quarters	2	-	12	16	26	91	41	7	2
Persons per household	3 42	3 78	3 13	2 68	2 29	2 37	2 41	2 94	4 12
Persons per family	3 91	4 35	3 61	3 21	2 85	3 31	3 10	3 61	4 51
Persons under 18 years	**467**	**440**	**1 008**	**256**	**102**	**190**	**132**	**236**	**243**
Householder or spouse	-	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	1
Own child	400	392	888	211	101	180	126	215	196
In married-couple family	270	320	570	132	96	175	119	119	126
With female householder, no husband present	111	65	280	77	5	3	5	85	60
Other relatives	54	29	67	21	1	6	4	11	37
Nonrelatives	12	18	48	8	-	1	2	10	8
In group quarters	1	-	2	16	-	2	-	-	1
Persons 65 years and over	**75**	**43**	**139**	**19**	**7**	**18**	**31**	**33**	**21**
Family householder Male	22	13	31	4	1	5	3	6	5
Female	8	4	14	-	-	-	1	3	3
Spouse	12	9	23	5	3	1	4	3	1
Other relatives	3	6	14	3	2	10	7	2	5
Nonrelatives	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	2
Nonfamily householder Male	11	5	13	-	-	1	1	7	-
Female	10	4	28	5	1	1	15	7	2
Inmate of institution	6	-	12	1	-	-	-	4	3
Other, in group quarters	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**239**	**174**	**537**	**137**	**113**	**192**	**144**	**123**	**97**
With own children under 18 years	159	125	373	88	56	110	84	90	70
With own children under 6 years	90	65	208	46	35	59	58	50	48
Married-couple families	**149**	**134**	**316**	**91**	**98**	**172**	**133**	**73**	**49**
With own children under 18 years	95	101	215	52	49	107	79	50	40
With own children under 6 years	58	51	118	30	34	59	56	33	28
Female householder, no husband present	**73**	**32**	**180**	**42**	**11**	**9**	**5**	**45**	**36**
With own children under 18 years	55	21	140	36	6	2	3	36	23
With own children under 6 years	26	11	79	16	-	-	-	16	15
MARITAL STATUS									
Male, 15 years and over	**343**	**283**	**733**	**266**	**183**	**588**	**291**	**189**	**158**
Single	116	115	294	134	77	316	138	80	78
Now married, except separated	153	141	335	94	103	261	146	74	52
Separated	15	9	24	2	-	5	1	7	5
Widowed	17	4	24	4	1	-	2	5	5
Divorced	42	14	56	32	2	6	4	23	18
Female, 15 years and over	**343**	**276**	**850**	**224**	**250**	**406**	**199**	**187**	**140**
Single	110	96	286	88	79	182	48	55	49
Now married, except separated	139	139	352	79	151	202	124	68	48
Separated	17	7	42	12	1	5	1	8	8
Widowed	32	22	73	17	4	11	18	22	13
Divorced	45	12	97	28	15	6	8	34	22

(continued)

Table 34. General Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups for Counties: Wisconsin, 1980 (continued)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial Group]	Jackson	Menominee	Milwaukee						
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese
AGE									
Total persons	**494**	**3 013**	**5 799**	**676**	**1 507**	**914**	**711**	**1 193**	**580**
Under 5 years	57	395	685	41	138	77	84	113	50
5 to 9 years	67	350	642	33	109	80	111	128	82
10 to 14 years	55	398	716	28	77	91	57	67	57
15 to 19 years	59	402	721	55	121	88	54	51	77
20 to 24 years	39	283	665	82	159	86	60	85	76
25 to 29 years	35	225	566	77	227	76	69	157	71
30 to 34 years	24	164	424	50	181	86	87	176	52
35 to 39 years	23	135	317	33	91	99	75	117	16
40 to 44 years	22	126	262	32	75	62	41	92	24
45 to 49 years	26	128	229	75	69	55	23	54	34
50 to 54 years	21	94	169	66	55	30	13	35	20
55 to 59 years	20	77	132	46	55	19	13	14	9
60 to 64 years	16	68	88	39	55	16	7	16	4
65 to 69 years	12	76	72	8	39	17	11	22	4
70 to 74 years	3	52	53	2	21	21	3	21	2
75 years and over	15	40	58	9	35	11	3	45	2
16 years and over	304	1 765	3 621	568	1 154	650	449	875	378
Median	20 8	19 5	21 0	32 2	28 2	27 4	24 4	29 9	21 4
Female	**239**	**1 511**	**3 044**	**483**	**740**	**486**	**440**	**566**	**260**
Under 5 years	28	212	340	16	78	40	50	71	25
5 to 9 years	25	173	327	17	55	41	59	61	32
10 to 14 years	26	196	331	15	37	47	23	37	27
15 to 19 years	33	190	390	30	55	43	30	25	26
20 to 24 years	18	142	369	41	77	51	49	41	34
25 to 29 years	19	110	293	41	109	44	48	76	39
30 to 34 years	12	83	234	33	84	52	63	65	25
35 to 39 years	10	70	176	19	48	59	46	31	5
40 to 44 years	12	64	138	22	36	38	26	39	12
45 to 49 years	14	65	129	42	33	20	13	18	16
50 to 54 years	9	55	86	50	30	15	8	16	7
55 to 59 years	12	33	73	24	27	13	9	7	5
60 to 64 years	6	37	45	20	26	8	2	13	2
65 to 69 years	7	39	44	5	17	8	10	17	3
70 to 74 years	2	23	35	1	12	4	1	15	1
75 years and over	6	19	34	7	16	3	3	34	1
16 years and over	154	888	1 972	351	554	348	305	395	172
Median	21 1	19 5	21 8	36 8	28 1	27 3	26 1	29 1	22 7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**494**	**3 013**	**5 799**	**676**	**1 507**	**914**	**711**	**1 193**	**580**
In households	473	3 013	5 684	657	1 449	890	703	1 182	560
Householder	116	669	1 611	236	471	275	147	473	107
Nonfamily householder	23	95	420	94	129	67	32	146	15
Spouse	64	332	732	218	316	178	185	257	81
Other relatives	288	1 872	3 024	192	575	412	343	413	317
Nonrelatives	25	140	317	21	87	25	28	39	55
Inmate of institution	17	-	55	-	9	1	-	2	-
Other, in group quarters	4	-	60	19	49	23	8	9	20
Persons per household	3 84	4 46	3 19	2 35	2 99	3 41	3 15	2 70	4 35
Persons per family	4 33	4 79	3 71	3 14	3 59	4 10	3 63	3 38	4 57
Persons under 18 years	**216**	**1 412**	**2 677**	**135**	**400**	**299**	**289**	**340**	**329**
Householder or spouse	-	-	6	2	1	-	-	1	-
Own child	161	1 095	2 171	127	376	287	268	329	300
In married-couple family	98	748	1 220	113	352	261	248	307	165
With female householder, no husband present	52	239	855	14	17	22	16	21	27
Other relatives	41	292	216	5	19	10	12	8	23
Nonrelatives	9	25	66	1	4	2	9	1	6
In group quarters	5	-	18	-	-	-	-	1	-
Persons 65 years and over	**30**	**168**	**183**	**19**	**95**	**49**	**17**	**88**	**8**
Family householder: Male	5	52	42	6	33	19	1	13	2
Female	2	30	13	-	-	2	-	6	-
Spouse	3	22	34	2	14	4	-	15	-
Other relatives	5	18	30	5	33	18	10	7	6
Nonrelatives	-	5	6	-	-	2	2	1	-
Nonfamily householder: Male	4	21	16	-	7	4	1	5	-
Female	5	20	34	6	6	-	3	40	-
Inmate of institution	6	-	6	-	7	-	-	1	-
Other, in group quarters	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	-
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**93**	**574**	**1 191**	**132**	**342**	**286**	**118**	**327**	**92**
With own children under 18 years	51	403	855	63	202	152	84	219	71
With own children under 6 years	28	209	448	26	112	74	43	131	35
Married-couple families	**63**	**340**	**684**	**110**	**306**	**175**	**91**	**280**	**58**
With own children under 18 years	23	249	432	50	184	134	72	206	50
With own children under 6 years	13	130	228	24	111	70	39	127	31
Female householder, no husband present	**39**	**160**	**436**	**21**	**33**	**25**	**11**	**17**	**30**
With own children under 18 years	23	105	373	12	12	16	11	11	16
With own children under 6 years	13	51	198	1	-	3	4	3	2
MARITAL STATUS									
Male, 15 years and over	**155**	**940**	**1 710**	**219**	**613**	**308**	**151**	**488**	**215**
Single	79	442	751	93	245	97	50	136	120
Now married, except separated	48	366	687	113	345	193	96	331	80
Separated	8	33	60	4	6	2	1	2	6
Widowed	10	36	61	-	12	6	2	4	6
Divorced	10	63	171	9	5	10	2	15	1
Female, 15 years and over	**160**	**930**	**2 044**	**355**	**570**	**358**	**288**	**397**	**176**
Single	58	357	783	79	177	123	67	61	61
Now married, except separated	52	371	776	226	338	195	201	269	92
Separated	14	29	109	6	7	9	5	11	2
Widowed	23	89	116	16	37	15	20	48	16
Divorced	13	84	262	28	11	16	15	8	5

(continued)

Table 34. General Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups for Counties: Wisconsin, 1980 (continued)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial Group]	Outagamie	Racine	Sawyer	Shawano	Vilas	Waukesha		Winnebago	Wood
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	Asian Indian	American Indian	American Indian
AGE									
Total persons	**1 603**	**410**	**1 392**	**1 365**	**1 180**	**453**	**418**	**491**	**415**
Under 5 years	186	40	171	182	124	30	58	41	57
5 to 9 years	189	45	148	154	154	43	65	52	44
10 to 14 years	191	44	196	162	170	66	33	59	65
15 to 19 years	192	63	179	154	149	67	13	67	48
20 to 24 years	143	48	127	122	84	40	14	56	40
25 to 29 years	132	34	88	101	77	31	30	62	29
30 to 34 years	100	38	75	77	76	48	85	33	24
35 to 39 years	73	22	66	62	71	40	53	30	22
40 to 44 years	74	20	71	50	57	20	40	19	20
45 to 49 years	56	13	62	41	54	20	14	21	13
50 to 54 years	63	11	41	39	37	19	3	21	9
55 to 59 years	44	11	11	47	40	9	3	10	13
60 to 64 years	47	7	41	45	21	8	3	9	10
65 to 69 years	39	1	36	51	28	3	2	4	6
70 to 74 years	37	5	17	34	14	1	1	4	8
75 years and over	62	8	33	44	24	8	1	3	7
16 years and over	997	266	834	832	700	299	259	329	239
Median	21 4	21 1	20 1	21 3	19 5	22 3	29 4	22 3	19 3
Female	**826**	**184**	**728**	**694**	**610**	**211**	**196**	**260**	**222**
Under 5 years	97	9	83	86	58	19	22	20	30
5 to 9 years	97	18	77	75	82	18	30	29	26
10 to 14 years	97	21	106	84	86	27	18	32	39
15 to 19 years	99	30	89	80	77	27	9	35	24
20 to 24 years	66	32	62	63	44	16	10	18	21
25 to 29 years	56	9	43	49	46	10	20	24	19
30 to 34 years	59	19	44	37	44	29	47	16	13
35 to 39 years	38	12	32	37	36	23	16	11	8
40 to 44 years	34	6	37	24	26	11	13	10	12
45 to 49 years	28	6	34	25	25	13	2	15	7
50 to 54 years	40	5	21	15	16	7	1	13	8
55 to 59 years	21	6	23	24	21	4	3	5	10
60 to 64 years	21	1	22	25	17	1	2	4	6
65 to 69 years	21	-	25	29	12	2	2	3	3
70 to 74 years	20	3	12	16	7	-	1	3	3
75 years and over	32	7	18	25	13	4	-	2	3
16 years and over	509	108	441	431	371	144	124	155	130
Median	21 9	22 0	20 7	21 9	20 1	23 9	27 7	21 4	18 8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**1 608**	**410**	**1 392**	**1 365**	**1 180**	**453**	**418**	**491**	**415**
In households	1 574	400	1 376	1 324	1 177	433	416	465	409
Householder	432	119	351	362	286	114	130	137	102
Nonfamily householder	109	24	60	75	47	20	8	35	27
Spouse	235	59	150	203	126	85	104	66	57
Other relatives	856	206	811	707	696	217	180	229	231
Nonrelatives	51	16	64	52	69	17	2	33	19
Inmate of institution	28	8	16	34	3	13	-	12	6
Other, in group quarters	6	2	-	7	-	7	2	14	-
Persons per household	3 36	3 18	3 75	3 40	3 89	3 51	2 58	3 29	3 48
Persons per family	4 04	3 54	4 13	3 89	4 26	3 98	3 72	3 89	4 17
Persons under 18 years	**692**	**173**	**632**	**598**	**551**	**184**	**166**	**186**	**196**
Householder or spouse	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Own child	623	159	539	527	441	151	164	181	173
In married-couple family	468	110	302	375	275	128	160	117	115
With female householder, no husband present	139	45	198	131	134	21	4	59	48
Other relatives	48	9	69	51	88	12	2	1	11
Nonrelatives	19	4	22	19	22	3	-	4	9
In group quarters	1	-	1	-	-	18	-	-	-
Persons 65 years and over	**138**	**16**	**86**	**129**	**66**	**12**	**4**	**11**	**21**
Family householder Male	29	3	16	28	21	2	1	-	7
Female	7	1	16	10	6	-	-	1	1
Spouse	22	2	8	18	6	2	2	3	2
Other relatives	6	-	13	9	10	4	-	2	4
Nonrelatives	2	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	-
Nonfamily householder Male	18	1	7	14	9	1	-	2	1
Female	27	7	15	25	12	2	1	3	5
Inmate of institution	27	-	9	20	1	-	-	-	1
Other, in group quarters	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**323**	**95**	**291**	**287**	**239**	**94**	**122**	**102**	**75**
With own children under 18 years	243	65	205	198	160	65	104	74	56
With own children under 6 years	129	37	107	114	74	27	68	37	36
Married-couple families	**238**	**67**	**148**	**199**	**125**	**77**	**119**	**76**	**44**
With own children under 18 years	173	41	106	138	91	51	102	56	33
With own children under 6 years	92	26	55	83	40	22	68	31	25
Female householder, no husband present	**74**	**25**	**114**	**71**	**78**	**15**	**3**	**21**	**23**
With own children under 18 years	60	22	83	51	55	13	2	15	18
With own children under 6 years	33	11	43	36	29	5	-	5	9
MARITAL STATUS									
Male, 15 years and over	**567**	**145**	**415**	**418**	**348**	**167**	**136**	**180**	**112**
Single	199	58	193	150	142	72	14	80	44
Now married, except separated	235	71	155	212	136	86	121	78	47
Separated	11	2	17	9	21	1	-	2	4
Widowed	26	2	14	22	16	1	-	6	3
Divorced	36	12	36	25	33	7	1	16	10
Female, 15 years and over	**535**	**136**	**462**	**449**	**384**	**167**	**126**	**159**	**122**
Single	162	45	156	125	139	40	15	61	45
Now married, except separated	247	58	165	211	143	82	106	67	58
Separated	19	2	39	15	28	7	1	5	7
Widowed	61	11	60	68	60	10	1	5	16
Divorced	46	20	42	30	34	8	3	21	11

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B51, Table 50 (100% count).

Table 35. Fertility and Educational Characteristics of Whites and American Indians for Counties with 700 or More American Indians: Wisconsin, 1980

	ASHLAND		BAYFIELD		BROWN		DANE		MENOMINEE
	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	1,401	92	924	99	17,841	347	37,218	139	332
Children ever born	385	48	291	47	4,031	294	4,575	20	212
Per 1,000 women	275	522	315	475	226	847	123	144	639
Women 25 to 34 years	1,020	139	893	63	14,742	246	32,418	69	193
Children ever born	1,818	327	1,397	155	22,257	542	32,998	123	660
Per 1,000 women	1,782	2,353	1,564	2,460	1,510	2,203	1,018	1,783	3,420
Women 35 to 44 years	712	68	662	40	9,522	108	17,110	45	134
Children ever born	2,216	196	2,125	180	28,454	380	41,227	184	643
Per 1,000 women	3,112	2,882	3,210	4,500	2,988	3,519	2,410	4,089	4,799
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3,880	448	2,866	363	49,304	902	103,283	422	1,019
Nursery school	179	56	85	7	1,544	56	3,369	23	110
Private	55	13	7	-	814	-	2,216	9	60
Kindergarten	140	18	167	21	2,606	66	3,610	11	65
Private	-	-	-	-	267	-	271	-	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1,850	215	1,556	222	23,764	529	34,787	186	566
Private	257	22	49	24	6,719	21	3,314	2	209
High school (1 to 4 years)	1,159	100	916	89	13,904	181	19,315	101	259
Private	16	-	-	-	1,647	16	1,947	-	13
College	552	59	142	24	7,486	70	42,202	101	19
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	34	15	27	5	875	-	2,720	3	2
Percent enrolled in school-									
3 and 4 years old	22.9	79.2	19.7	32.3	21.1	32.4	33.3	74.2	64.6
5 and 6 years old	93.2	100.0	83.0	90.9	83.1	78.6	89.1	76.7	96.5
7 to 15 years old	98.7	99.2	98.6	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.0	95.9	94.2
16 and 17 years old	96.6	53.3	96.6	95.2	95.2	74.4	93.4	86.7	61.6
18 and 19 years old	56.3	60.0	32.6	32.0	55.5	36.4	70.7	58.4	11.7
20 and 21 years old	37.4	-	6.1	18.5	26.3	7.5	58.4	49.1	-
22 to 24 years old	10.1	-	4.1	4.3	10.8	8.8	37.9	26.0	5.1
25 to 34 years old	1.0	17.3	2.8	8.8	6.2	9.7	16.3	27.7	3.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	4,390	204	4,088	183	44,291	548	85,831	127	588
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	72	2	52	5	846	48	749	-	14
5 to 7 years	288	6	228	8	1,822	44	1,762	13	34
8 years	724	45	616	20	4,491	38	5,381	13	77
High school: 1 to 3 years	467	32	482	52	4,138	95	5,950	7	222
4 years	1,652	68	1,557	73	18,465	194	25,285	21	192
College: 1 to 3 years	523	38	530	13	6,320	103	14,560	23	49
4 or more years	664	13	623	12	8,209	26	30,144	50	-
Percent high school graduates	64.7	58.3	66.3	53.6	74.5	58.9	83.5	74.0	41.0
Female, 25 years old and over	5,006	297	4,090	180	49,001	621	91,572	182	598
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	46	22	23	3	673	22	688	2	9
5 to 7 years	361	14	122	4	2,048	20	1,475	5	72
8 years	611	26	482	41	5,557	107	6,017	14	111
High school: 1 to 3 years	595	73	537	47	4,480	159	6,509	22	251
4 years	2,118	105	1,741	57	24,138	214	34,872	67	122
College: 1 to 3 years	756	46	645	28	6,817	82	18,895	48	32
4 or more years	519	11	520	-	5,288	17	23,116	24	-
Percent high school graduates	67.8	54.5	71.5	47.2	74.0	50.4	84.0	76.4	25.9
Persons 25 years old and over	9,396	501	8,178	363	93,292	1,169	175,403	309	1,186
Percent high school graduates	66.3	56.1	68.9	50.4	74.2	54.4	83.7	75.4	33.4
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.2	12.5	12.0	12.5	12.1	13.0	12.9	10.8

(continued)

Table 35. Fertility and Educational Characteristics of Whites and American Indians for Counties with 700 or More American Indians: Wisconsin, 1980 (continued)

	MILWAUKEE		OUTAGAMIE		SAWYER		SHAWANO		VILAS	
	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	75,245	789	12,702	163	798	169	2,769	146	977	130
Children ever born	17,207	460	3,158	43	274	112	983	69	265	70
Per 1,000 women	229	583	249	264	343	663	355	473	271	538
Women 25 to 34 years	65,770	566	10,190	110	714	84	2,110	84	927	93
Children ever born	75,154	1,081	16,423	265	1,197	214	4,082	227	1,341	203
Per 1,000 women	1,143	1,910	1,612	2,409	1,676	2,548	1,935	2,702	1,447	2,183
Women 35 to 44 years	39,268	336	6,907	69	586	83	1,907	66	809	64
Children ever born	95,852	1,200	21,036	289	1,777	306	5,594	275	2,326	277
Per 1,000 women	2,441	3,571	3,046	4,188	3,032	3,687	3,096	4,167	2,875	4,328
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	187,808	2,283	35,278	538	2,266	544	8,341	450	3,081	436
Nursery school	6,117	67	1,528	34	73	56	202	24	75	32
Private	4,389	36	715	6	12	40	93	1	38	-
Kindergarten	9,440	131	1,870	9	128	33	552	42	151	28
Private	2,084	25	300	-	-	6	22	-	3	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	77,739	1,238	17,046	307	1,298	283	4,489	242	1,610	263
Private	25,243	279	4,935	10	8	107	835	22	128	6
High school (1 to 4 years)	47,115	500	10,757	159	691	133	2,771	131	998	102
Private	9,132	48	1,210	-	5	19	53	2	8	-
College	47,397	347	4,077	29	76	39	327	11	247	31
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	6,141	79	543	7	21	22	78	5	66	8
Percent enrolled in school-										
3 and 4 years old	32.2	26.9	22.9	25.0	19.6	68.1	13.8	40.0	19.1	44.1
5 and 6 years old	89.0	84.8	84.6	84.2	78.1	92.9	82.5	96.7	88.4	96.9
7 to 15 years old	99.0	98.8	99.6	98.6	95.4	99.7	99.3	99.2	97.6	95.5
16 and 17 years old	90.9	83.9	95.6	75.9	74.5	85.9	93.1	81.3	89.2	64.9
18 and 19 years old	49.4	37.9	47.1	37.3	31.1	28.8	41.0	22.1	42.6	37.5
20 and 21 years old	34.5	19.5	21.7	-	2.3	-	8.7	10.3	8.6	2.5
22 to 24 years old	19.2	14.3	8.9	-	2.6	10.8	2.6	-	8.0	-
25 to 34 years old	9.9	11.8	4.7	13.4	1.7	5.8	1.5	1.1	3.7	1.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	229,829	1,190	33,081	349	3,675	257	10,170	284	5,093	238
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3,918	39	381	5	57	8	392	16	57	11
5 to 7 years	8,361	74	1,497	57	174	22	825	26	216	14
8 years	20,165	86	3,947	28	674	39	2,141	52	559	28
High school: 1 to 3 years	32,536	258	3,389	77	650	65	1,125	61	711	85
4 years	78,301	443	14,080	132	1,319	92	3,829	87	1,901	74
College: 1 to 3 years	38,706	209	4,331	34	484	18	881	41	923	17
4 or more years	47,842	81	5,456	16	517	13	957	3	726	9
Percent high school graduates	71.7	61.6	72.1	52.1	63.1	47.9	55.7	45.8	69.7	42.0
Female, 25 years old and over	268,757	1,377	35,813	372	3,770	309	10,627	322	5,388	264
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4,854	19	329	16	55	5	282	18	49	-
5 to 7 years	11,262	20	1,320	38	130	16	693	34	168	3
8 years	28,522	120	4,361	42	464	48	2,069	59	623	48
High school: 1 to 3 years	36,407	302	3,380	124	524	80	1,296	44	645	90
4 years	113,152	548	27,696	117	1,640	104	4,440	118	2,428	87
College: 1 to 3 years	38,938	288	4,782	24	515	46	1,164	47	948	24
4 or more years	35,622	80	3,747	11	402	10	683	2	527	12
Percent high school graduates	69.3	66.5	73.2	40.9	68.9	51.8	59.2	51.9	72.4	46.6
Persons 25 years old and over	498,586	2,567	68,894	721	7,445	566	20,797	606	10,481	502
Percent high school graduates	70.7	64.2	72.7	46.3	66.0	50.0	57.5	49.0	71.1	44.4
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.4	12.5	11.1	12.4	12.0	12.2	11.8	12.5	11.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-C51, Table 182 (sample data).

Table 36. Selected Social Characteristics of Whites and American Indians for Counties with 700 or More American Indians: Wisconsin, 1980

	ASHLAND		BAYFIELD		BROWN		DANE		MENOMINEE	
	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total Persons	15,578	1,123	12,836	919	170,836	2,692	311,450	901	3,014
Native	15,316	1,123	12,564	917	169,543	2,663	304,414	890	3,014
Born in State of residence	12,520	1,014	9,013	852	143,896	2,364	228,327	663	2,835
Born in different State	2,774	109	3,531	61	25,282	293	74,745	197	172
Northeast	189	-	226	2	2,221	9	11,852	14	5
North Central	2,371	85	2,790	48	18,438	184	46,242	92	96
South	215	6	244	2	2,463	42	9,130	55	18
West	199	18	271	9	2,160	58	7,521	36	53
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	22	-	20	4	365	6	1,342	20	7
Foreign born	262	-	272	2	1,293	29	7,036	21	-
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	14,628	810	12,078	864	156,968	2,488	292,160	761	2,562
Same house	9,028	318	7,285	355	87,846	1,037	130,227	302	1,442
Different house in United States	5,536	492	4,727	509	68,720	1,451	158,548	459	1,120
Same county	3,244	395	2,223	230	44,774	1,051	92,832	320	539
Different county	2,292	97	2,504	279	23,946	400	65,716	139	581
Same State	1,309	-	1,350	205	14,517	219	37,379	61	356
Different State	983	33	1,154	74	9,429	181	28,337	78	225
Northeast	186	-	20	-	604	-	4,386	12	-
North Central	664	19	822	37	6,087	105	14,953	41	113
South	60	4	97	-	1,304	35	4,805	-	20
West	73	10	215	30	1,434	41	4,193	25	92
Abroad	64	-	66	-	402	-	3,385	-	-
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	5,958	229	4,552	268	75,365	650	161,310	301	816
Place of work reported	5,452	206	4,083	247	69,444	643	151,643	284	712
Worked in area of residence	4,783	180	2,700	227	66,013	567	145,743	284	674
Worked outside area of residence	669	26	1,383	20	3,431	76	5,900	-	38
Percent of those reporting place of work	12.3	12.6	33.9	8.1	4.9	11.8	3.9	-	5.3
Mean travel time to work-minutes	12.6	12.3	19.6	13.6	15.2	15.1	18.0	18.3	16.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	5,701	293	4,620	281	76,285	631	162,069	303	774
Private vehicle	4,405	245	3,558	221	66,090	494	120,275	237	699
Drive alone: Car	2,334	112	1,924	110	45,803	342	78,350	162	344
Truck or van	925	21	650	30	7,301	45	10,034	5	123
Carpool: Car	863	99	744	58	11,457	73	28,742	68	195
Truck or van	283	13	240	23	1,529	14	3,109	2	37
Public transportation	16	11	7	2	2,168	42	15,043	32	-
Walked only	758	37	484	54	4,745	83	16,776	21	70
Other means	103	-	141	3	878	-	4,692	13	5
Worked at home	419	-	430	3	2,404	12	5,283	-	-
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	1,915	126	1,688	103	20,610	304	35,013	46	242
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.7	40.3	34.5	39.8	34.4	39.3	29.6	19.7	76.8
Female veterans	38	3	25	4	611	22	1,336	7	13
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.9	2.4	1.1	2.4	1.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	9,154	602	7,426	496	107,845	1,523	216,789	464	1,628
With a work disability	749	93	565	60	6,223	241	11,156	30	128
Prevented from working	443	49	288	41	2,520	122	3,581	23	74
With a public transportation disability	129	27	60	7	922	66	1,787	12	32
Persons 65 years and over	2,533	68	2,303	33	15,309	156	24,511	50	168
With a public transportation disability	232	10	128	3	1,466	26	2,721	22	53

(continued)

Table 36. Selected Social Characteristics of Whites and American Indians for Counties with 700 or More American Indians: Wisconsin, 1980 (continued)

	MILWAUKEE		OUTAGAMIE		SAWYER		SHAWANO		VILAS	
	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total Persons	790,568	6,179	126,314	1,573	11,421	1,385	34,512	1,371	15,282	1,200
Native	752,796	6,094	124,826	1,573	11,076	1,385	34,226	1,371	14,808	1,198
Born in State of residence	620,794	5,158	109,202	1,433	6,688	1,127	30,687	1,223	9,198	1,002
Born in different State	127,704	910	15,377	140	4,375	256	3,481	148	5,587	195
Northeast	17,897	26	1,679	9	150	3	246	5	243	-
North Central	83,140	489	10,253	58	3,783	225	2,676	93	5,179	146
South	16,574	254	1,885	50	233	10	281	8	283	8
West	10,093	141	1,560	23	209	18	278	42	282	41
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4,298	26	247	-	13	2	58	-	23	1
Foreign born	37,772	85	1,488	-	345	-	286	-	474	2
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	743,746	5,127	115,973	1,251	10,707	1,251	32,147	1,149	14,517	1,034
Same house	431,061	1,915	67,740	639	5,967	722	20,774	665	7,623	597
Different house in United States	307,206	3,180	47,908	612	4,669	529	11,351	484	6,852	437
Same county	225,603	2,567	27,601	271	1,880	320	6,004	251	2,092	284
Different county	81,603	613	20,307	341	2,789	209	5,347	233	4,760	153
Same State	44,076	368	14,228	285	1,353	59	4,326	192	2,938	90
Different State	37,527	245	6,079	56	1,436	150	1,021	41	1,822	63
Northeast	5,099	-	407	-	26	-	20	-	2	-
North Central	19,652	126	3,567	14	1,119	145	805	37	1,576	60
South	8,383	53	1,118	25	89	-	133	4	90	-
West	4,393	66	987	17	202	5	63	-	154	3
Abroad	5,479	32	325	-	71	-	22	-	42	-
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	380,904	2,040	55,039	446	3,699	354	13,588	307	5,243	287
Place of work reported	354,751	1,816	49,534	393	3,442	332	12,749	284	4,675	255
Worked in area of residence	324,235	1,727	40,815	239	2,986	315	9,625	203	3,682	231
Worked outside area of residence	30,516	89	8,719	154	456	17	3,124	81	993	24
Percent of those reporting place of work	8.6	4.9	17.6	39.2	13.2	5.1	24.5	28.5	21.2	9.4
Mean travel time to work-minutes	18.6	21.7	15.2	20.1	15.0	16.3	16.8	19.5	15.4	12.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	381,939	2,105	55,586	447	3,825	356	13,732	317	5,230	307
Private vehicle	313,671	1,421	46,527	416	2,938	312	9,546	267	4,255	223
Drive alone: Car	225,615	854	32,223	296	1,564	162	5,748	124	2,364	96
Truck or van	16,966	92	5,056	70	619	51	1,421	33	932	19
Carpool: Car	66,742	421	7,965	43	545	88	1,974	68	722	85
Truck or van	4,298	54	1,283	7	210	11	403	42	237	23
Public transportation	34,541	440	902	10	8	4	58	-	10	2
Walked only	25,858	203	4,699	8	447	30	1,583	23	432	74
Other means	3,292	21	802	2	63	6	157	18	121	1
Worked at home	4,627	20	2,656	11	369	4	2,388	9	412	7
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	105,721	633	15,009	131	1,588	134	3,629	128	2,463	135
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.7	36.3	33.5	26.6	36.2	35.3	28.7	30.7	41.1	40.3
Female veterans	4,227	5	458	5	34	7	100	4	47	6
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	516,976	3,519	79,233	842	6,654	753	20,063	703	9,062	650
With a work disability	34,880	329	4,755	103	595	108	1,779	116	811	74
Prevented from working	15,813	142	1,833	64	332	54	873	63	448	51
With a public transportation disability	7,252	47	663	31	109	6	257	18	119	19
Persons 65 years and over	106,512	211	11,800	111	2,030	66	5,171	108	3,025	65
With a public transportation disability	13,094	13	930	13	119	18	371	6	297	6

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-C51, Table 183 (sample data).

Table 37. Labor Force Characteristics of Whites and American Indians for Counties with 700 or More American Indians: Wisconsin, 1980

	ASHLAND		BARRON		BROWN		DANE		DOUGLAS	
	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	11,974	488	8,775	529	125,001	1,715	245,103	531	13,780	
Labor force	6,383	388	5,252	350	82,812	896	173,586	332	629	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.3	58.4	59.8	66.2	66.2	52.3	70.8	62.5	53.3	
Civilian labor force	6,383	388	5,245	350	82,697	886	173,005	332	629	
Employed	5,821	299	4,989	294	77,590	645	165,173	306	521	
Unemployed	562	89	457	56	5,107	241	8,032	26	108	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	22.9	8.7	16.0	6.2	27.2	4.6	7.8	11.6	
Not in labor force	5,591	300	4,523	179	42,189	811	71,707	199	867	
Inmate of institution	267	18	66		1,947	34	3,063	17		
Female, 16 years and over	6,297	333	4,875	270	65,037	933	126,688	307	804	
Labor force	2,766	184	2,056	155	34,782	370	78,868	177	323	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.7	48.3	42.2	57.4	53.5	39.7	62.3	58.6	56.1	
Civilian labor force	2,766	184	2,056	155	34,695	370	78,830	177	323	
Employed	2,596	158	1,952	138	32,715	274	76,727	169	321	
Unemployed	150	26	104	17	1,980	116	3,093	8	2	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	14.1	5.1	11.0	5.7	30.8	3.9	4.5	0.6	
Not in labor force	3,543	189	2,819	115	30,335	563	48,660	130	571	
Inmate of institution	200		19		995	12	2,138			
Persons 16 to 19 years	1,254	105	788	62	14,595	216	26,801	90	322	
Employed	537	60	332	36	7,886	80	13,697	58	69	
Unemployed	83	9	66	5	1,496	39	1,500	7	18	
Not in labor force	634	36	390	21	5,213	117	11,598	25	216	
Female, 16 years and over	6,297	333	4,875	270	65,037	933	126,688	307	804	
With own children under 6 years	868	125	733	52	11,350	263	16,855	57	208	
In labor force	380	58	334	26	5,273	67	9,883	37	58	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1,089	101	968	78	13,977	188	21,039	53	149	
In labor force	663	64	579	52	8,579	96	14,268	42	91	
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3,421	170	3,261	197	37,830	588	84,322	115	578	
In labor force	1,573	81	1,338	81	18,123	323	40,570	75	169	
With own children under 6 years	171	81	177	64	9,981	147	14,951	36	101	
In labor force	330	33	300	23	4,590	31	8,649	28	42	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	940	65	834	58	12,127	174	18,154	38	137	
In labor force	531	29	468	40	7,106	57	12,989	28	72	
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	5,821	299	4,788	294	77,590	645	165,173	306	521	
Private wage and salary workers	4,002	60	2,946	108	63,761	484	103,919	217	380	
Federal government workers	244	88	228	109	3,176	73	6,776	17	114	
State government workers	185	6	184	20	3,939	27	13,753	37	27	
Local government workers	617	145	652	41	5,953	69	12,246	19	268	
Self-employed workers	732	-	735	16	4,340	11	8,735	9	16	
Unpaid family workers	41	-	43	-	430	-	744	-	-	
Employed persons 16 years and over	5,821	299	4,788	294	77,590	645	165,173	306	521	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	300	19	442	32	2,244	-	3,039	9	3	
Mining	11	-	4	-	66	-	83	3	-	
Construction	310	8	409	14	5,339	51	7,213	3	19	
Manufacturing	1,422	76	710	75	30,256	184	18,974	27	149	
Transportation	223	5	181	2	3,961	34	6,456	15	4	
Communications and other public utilities	152	-	161	3	3,053	22	6,223	29	8	
Wholesale trade	106	-	115	-	4,072	27	8,149	8	-	
Retail trade	1,149	6	933	60	15,384	115	27,024	38	68	
Banking and credit agencies	89	-	101	2	1,409	9	3,958	9	-	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	61	-	60	2	1,963	18	9,988	-	11	
Business and repair services	72	8	98	2	2,744	17	6,755	10	6	
Private households	60	6	38	-	326	-	829	-	-	
Other personal services	161	8	797	3	1,837	10	3,446	19	11	
Entertainment and recreation services	33	-	23	1	823	6	1,748	7	-	
Professional and related services	1,349	62	1,008	50	24,751	118	51,410	109	156	
Public administration	363	173	309	116	2,497	61	14,613	19	241	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4,121	229	3,507	216	51,290	619	105,486	171	451	
Worked in 1979	4,071	223	3,476	211	50,819	603	104,856	166	434	
50 to 52 weeks	2,535	78	2,075	78	36,138	283	68,050	60	300	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2,372	75	1,945	77	33,563	263	59,954	76	311	
With unemployment in 1979	801	86	598	78	8,734	282	17,713	50	213	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	425	60	308	45	3,704	130	6,853	22	84	
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3,103	211	2,275	173	38,965	544	92,943	225	536	
Worked in 1979	3,006	200	2,252	169	38,520	471	91,368	225	523	
50 to 52 weeks	1,563	81	1,168	76	20,662	131	47,748	97	247	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1,117	72	875	59	13,734	102	35,527	89	193	
With unemployment in 1979	378	68	257	39	7,273	232	15,460	48	157	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	130	70	124	17	2,273	90	3,751	25	78	

(continued)

Table 37. Labor Force Characteristics of Whites and American Indians for Counties with 700 or More American Indians: Wisconsin, 1980 (continued)

	MILWAUKEE		OUTAGAMIE		SAWYER		SHAWANO		VILAS	
	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	634,902	3,818	91,997	990	8,847	836	25,708	868	12,249	718
Labor force	410,970	2,456	60,444	534	4,456	467	15,042	420	6,262	394
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.7	64.3	65.7	53.9	50.4	55.9	58.5	48.4	51.1	54.9
Civilian labor force	410,315	2,456	60,409	534	4,456	467	15,042	420	6,260	394
Employed	391,857	2,171	56,685	449	3,941	377	14,006	321	5,459	319
Unemployed	18,458	285	3,724	85	515	90	1,036	99	801	75
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	11.6	6.2	15.9	11.6	19.3	6.9	23.6	12.8	19.0
Not in labor force	223,932	1,362	31,553	456	4,391	369	10,666	448	5,987	324
Inmate of institution	11,414	88	960	37	163	17	474	57	162	3
Female, 16 years and over	337,945	2,073	47,219	497	4,464	456	13,076	451	6,247	383
Labor force	182,399	1,094	24,555	221	1,828	211	5,949	183	2,658	188
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.0	52.8	52.0	44.5	40.9	46.3	45.5	40.6	42.5	49.1
Civilian labor force	182,205	1,094	24,551	221	1,828	211	5,949	183	2,658	188
Employed	175,768	995	22,913	198	1,655	185	5,610	149	2,370	151
Unemployed	6,437	99	1,638	23	173	26	339	34	288	37
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	9.0	6.7	10.4	9.5	12.3	5.7	18.6	10.8	19.7
Not in labor force	155,546	979	22,664	276	2,636	245	7,127	268	3,589	195
Inmate of institution	7,379	35	664	30	84	9	307	28	93	1
Persons 16 to 19 years	58,954	593	11,122	150	732	144	2,571	164	946	133
Employed	32,092	214	5,745	50	258	36	1,268	28	392	58
Unemployed	3,269	84	853	4	44	12	114	21	99	4
Not in labor force	19,541	293	4,520	96	430	96	1,189	115	453	71
Female, 16 years and over	337,945	2,073	47,219	497	4,464	456	13,076	451	6,247	383
With own children under 6 years	41,180	491	8,683	121	637	113	2,148	119	687	70
In labor force	18,867	191	3,742	50	289	51	1,019	57	334	40
With own children 6 to 17 years only	52,128	436	10,049	101	788	102	2,506	95	1,133	84
In labor force	35,444	282	6,713	64	516	64	1,613	60	776	48
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	174,046	769	29,164	249	3,000	181	8,563	188	4,274	332
In labor force	89,542	344	14,401	126	1,771	92	4,150	100	1,864	69
With own children under 6 years	35,464	236	7,913	87	573	65	1,960	74	648	36
In labor force	15,961	74	3,284	33	263	33	931	41	318	17
With own children 6 to 17 years only	42,214	283	8,917	91	702	68	2,304	54	1,085	56
In labor force	27,192	164	5,303	60	461	43	1,458	25	666	33
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	391,857	2,171	56,685	449	3,941	377	14,006	321	5,459	319
Private wage and salary workers	327,325	1,770	46,799	377	2,398	123	9,272	148	3,697	111
Federal government workers	8,105	62	522	24	172	98	184	69	180	69
State government workers	6,725	72	718	5	150	26	221	17	141	54
Local government workers	35,314	199	4,181	38	545	126	1,197	66	561	73
Self-employed workers	13,500	68	3,973	5	639	4	2,766	19	803	13
Unpaid family workers	888	-	492	-	57	-	366	2	77	2
Employed persons 16 years and over	391,857	2,171	56,685	449	3,941	377	14,006	321	5,459	319
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1,451	10	2,748	10	320	8	2,830	-	151	20
Mining	196	7	31	-	8	-	14	-	6	-
Construction	11,906	78	2,992	16	386	93	850	23	570	15
Manufacturing	118,654	736	18,495	186	512	24	3,181	84	721	71
Transportation	15,573	42	1,805	37	104	5	492	10	147	2
Communications and other public utilities	10,262	64	1,167	6	77	-	203	1	114	4
Wholesale trade	15,934	94	2,624	-	92	-	554	2	162	-
Retail trade	47,557	282	9,566	27	823	21	2,091	18	1,412	18
Banking and credit agencies	9,496	35	933	3	61	-	265	-	65	-
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	16,153	61	2,264	4	104	5	267	4	177	-
Business and repair services	15,286	148	1,843	11	93	4	272	9	101	1
Private households	1,195	18	209	6	24	3	48	1	46	-
Other personal services	7,028	46	897	-	274	-	252	6	280	-
Entertainment and recreation services	4,194	5	464	-	61	9	76	1	70	2
Professional and related services	82,793	394	9,654	131	744	91	2,340	93	1,158	49
Public administration	14,175	151	1,193	14	257	154	291	69	279	139
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	244,145	1,485	38,290	364	3,000	287	9,769	285	4,159	238
Worked in 1979	242,117	1,421	38,033	355	2,970	278	9,718	282	4,116	226
50 to 52 weeks	169,289	777	27,523	171	1,646	92	6,873	110	2,157	77
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	157,203	706	25,797	169	1,521	83	6,353	103	2,023	74
With unemployment in 1979	38,801	517	5,390	119	623	129	1,637	104	867	95
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	12,770	256	1,823	66	363	88	681	60	499	68
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	203,450	1,251	28,139	279	2,256	244	6,867	252	3,248	248
Worked in 1979	201,467	1,204	27,695	268	2,239	237	6,745	226	3,224	240
50 to 52 weeks	113,347	460	14,033	82	981	89	3,679	71	1,421	85
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	84,029	397	9,714	64	725	70	2,485	42	1,087	75
With unemployment in 1979	29,636	397	5,148	83	354	74	1,085	114	476	73
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	7,588	110	1,831	48	230	45	440	60	256	42

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-C51, Table 184 (sample data).

Table 38. Occupation of Employed White and American Indian Persons for Counties with 700 or More American Indians: Wisconsin, 1980

Occupation	ASHLAND		BAYFIELD		BROWN		DANE		MENOMINEE
	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Employed persons 16 years and over	5,821	299	4,788	294	77,590	645	165,173	306	821
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1,137	54	998	56	15,940	67	47,180	47	125
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	487	28	471	21	7,643	26	18,987	30	29
Professional specialty occupations	650	26	527	35	8,297	41	28,193	17	96
Engineers and natural scientists	25	-	57	-	1,249	6	4,154	-	12
Engineers	25	-	22	-	885	6	1,855	-	-
Health diagnosing occupations	36	-	16	-	333	-	1,752	-	-
Health assessment and treating occupations	146	-	66	9	1,407	6	4,017	-	-
Teachers, librarians, counselors	314	18	278	9	3,606	16	11,234	11	78
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	221	7	228	6	2,653	6	5,396	5	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1,385	101	978	62	23,161	149	58,460	130	146
Health technologists and technicians	48	2	43	4	1,044	-	2,099	6	-
Technologists and technicans, except health	59	-	46	2	1,371	14	6,357	14	18
Sales occupations	538	3	329	18	8,438	30	16,405	15	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	740	96	560	38	12,308	105	33,599	95	90
Service occupations	849	68	872	75	11,434	154	23,862	64	145
Private household occupations	40	6	25	-	279	-	737	-	-
Protective service occupations	77	16	58	6	1,033	10	1,976	-	36
Service occupations, except protective and household	732	46	789	69	10,122	144	21,149	64	109
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	406	28	458	36	2,144	12	4,489	4	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	613	13	647	23	9,743	69	14,305	6	128
Mechanics and repairers	171	3	188	6	3,461	28	4,919	4	36
Construction trades	213	8	296	10	2,857	14	5,116	2	83
Precision production occupations	224	2	163	7	3,425	27	4,257	-	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1,431	35	835	42	15,168	194	16,877	55	231
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	671	10	283	9	5,571	66	4,916	23	86
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	138	3	100	4	1,722	17	2,343	8	12
Transportation occupations	259	2	179	6	2,997	29	4,119	13	11
Material moving equipment operators	99	6	71	2	923	35	610	2	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	264	14	202	21	3,955	47	4,889	9	120
Employed females 16 years and over	2,596	158	1,952	138	32,715	256	76,727	169	321
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	498	33	407	24	6,258	47	19,480	25	89
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	146	17	151	13	2,008	14	6,125	14	21
Professional specialty occupations	352	16	256	11	4,250	33	13,355	11	68
Engineers and natural scientists	-	-	5	-	95	-	671	-	-
Engineers	-	-	-	-	26	-	96	-	-
Health diagnosing occupations	-	-	3	-	20	-	248	-	-
Health assessment and treating occupations	111	-	50	2	1,254	6	3,545	-	-
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	194	12	160	6	2,248	14	6,155	11	62
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	143	7	129	3	1,680	6	3,593	5	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	997	77	648	49	14,750	75	38,033	90	116
Health technologists and technicians	48	2	33	4	979	-	1,705	6	-
Technologists and technicians, except health	17	-	8	-	265	6	1,957	3	18
Sales occupations	334	-	157	15	3,975	6	7,657	15	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	598	75	450	30	9,531	63	26,714	66	90
Service occupations	536	35	595	48	7,405	99	13,402	35	80
Private household occupations	40	6	21	-	277	-	703	-	-
Protective service occupations	-	-	-	-	130	10	277	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	496	29	574	48	6,998	89	12,422	35	80
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	86	3	77	6	551	-	815	2	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	-	32	5	603	-	957	-	2
Mechanics and repairers	3	-	5	1	51	-	147	-	-
Construction trades	2	-	12	4	33	-	125	-	2
Precision production occupations	31	-	15	-	519	-	685	-	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	443	10	193	6	3,148	35	3,840	17	34
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	299	5	122	2	1,323	14	1,495	7	13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	62	-	27	4	352	8	870	1	-
Transportation occupations	13	-	19	-	295	-	442	9	-
Material moving equipment operators	5	-	1	-	31	-	22	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	64	5	24	-	1,147	13	1,011	-	21

(continued)

Table 38. Occupation of Employed White and American Indian Persons for Counties with 700 or More American Indians: Wisconsin, 1980 (continued)

Occupation	MILWAUKEE		OUTAGAMIE		SAWYER		SHAWANO		VILAS	
	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Employed persons 16 years and over	391,857	2,171	56,685	449	3,941	377	14,006	321	5,459	319
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	87,366	260	10,242	43	895	79	1,991	51	1,282	39
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	38,609	112	4,900	5	449	43	944	23	686	15
Professional specialty occupations	48,757	148	5,342	38	446	36	1,047	28	596	24
Engineers and natural scientists	8,266	5	834	-	20	-	62	-	80	2
Engineers	5,894	5	541	-	2	-	36	-	16	-
Health diagnosing occupations	2,566	-	275	-	17	-	38	2	37	-
Health assessment and treating occupations	8,433	13	702	6	44	3	136	-	106	3
Teachers, librarians, counselors	17,006	67	2,439	26	268	25	597	19	278	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11,505	15	1,810	16	251	20	517	13	247	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	129,340	511	15,872	71	937	77	2,794	51	1,444	67
Health technologists and technicians	5,112	45	569	-	16	3	144	4	51	-
Technologists and technicans, except health	7,921	30	1,247	2	33	4	140	-	62	-
Sales occupations	39,902	81	5,569	20	400	6	1,019	5	686	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	76,405	355	8,487	49	488	64	1,491	42	645	60
Service occupations	52,031	422	7,378	88	676	103	1,940	69	983	62
Private household occupations	1,001	18	186	4	14	3	46	1	26	-
Protective service occupations	6,965	71	551	-	42	8	116	14	50	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	44,065	333	6,641	84	620	92	1,778	54	907	55
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1,576	5	2,846	10	362	16	2,731	22	162	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	44,773	256	7,436	76	508	50	1,634	32	803	39
Mechanics and repairers	13,428	90	2,285	29	140	6	498	6	185	12
Construction trades	10,535	61	2,440	12	251	37	571	20	468	21
Precision production occupations	20,751	105	2,693	35	111	7	565	6	146	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76,771	717	13,111	161	563	52	2,916	96	785	70
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	28,019	274	5,533	95	162	11	1,040	36	187	8
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	17,640	232	1,885	13	57	-	420	9	163	34
Transportation occupations	11,644	67	2,028	18	124	9	611	16	183	2
Material moving equipment operators	4,077	-	909	8	78	11	180	6	72	1
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15,391	144	2,756	27	142	21	665	29	180	25
Employed females 16 years and over	175,768	995	22,913	198	1,655	185	5,610	149	2,370	151
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35,868	141	3,785	29	375	42	809	29	507	30
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11,839	65	1,141	3	153	19	232	10	217	11
Professional specialty occupations	24,029	76	2,644	26	222	23	577	19	290	19
Engineers and natural scientists	908	-	74	-	-	-	6	-	7	2
Engineers	319	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health diagnosing occupations	263	-	34	-	2	-	2	-	13	-
Health assessment and treating occupations	7,331	13	649	6	33	3	118	-	82	3
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	11,092	29	1,501	18	158	15	377	15	160	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8,091	15	1,161	14	148	15	339	13	137	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	86,722	387	10,157	49	622	62	1,856	46	900	52
Health technologists and technicians	4,440	39	510	-	16	3	130	4	47	-
Technologists and technicians, except health	1,687	-	280	-	5	-	43	-	15	-
Sales occupations	21,415	60	2,755	13	172	-	497	2	316	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	59,180	288	6,612	36	429	59	1,186	40	522	47
Service occupations	30,959	238	4,821	59	443	61	1,455	49	630	33
Private household occupations	962	13	179	4	14	3	46	1	15	-
Protective service occupations	800	-	100	-	3	-	24	-	3	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	29,197	225	4,542	55	426	58	1,385	48	612	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	280	-	675	10	82	1	737	4	20	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3,738	39	495	8	26	7	116	-	45	2
Mechanics and repairers	528	11	44	-	2	2	4	-	5	2
Construction trades	204	-	46	-	5	-	13	-	6	-
Precision production occupations	3,001	28	405	8	19	5	99	-	34	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18,201	190	2,980	43	107	12	637	21	268	29
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6,990	66	1,455	28	32	3	320	11	85	2
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6,600	63	498	-	26	-	85	2	133	24
Transportation occupations	795	7	142	-	17	2	60	4	21	-
Material moving equipment operators	300	-	59	6	-	-	8	-	2	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3,516	54	826	9	32	7	164	4	27	3

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-C51, Table 185 (sample data).

Table 39. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Whites and American Indians for Counties with 700 or More American Indians: Wisconsin, 1980

	ASHLAND		BAYFIELD		BROWN		DANE		MENOMINEE	
	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	4,059	234	3,617	169	43,491	608	74,357	159	561
No workers	746	32	732	11	4,490	114	5,264	19	77
1 worker	1,317	93	1,129	44	13,136	260	18,974	59	197
2 workers	1,588	64	1,410	69	19,335	183	39,307	67	136
3 or more workers	408	45	346	45	6,530	51	10,812	14	151
Married-couple families	3,446	128	3,242	128	37,881	363	64,032	105	368
No workers	572	5	664	6	3,447	32	4,276	12	29
1 worker	1,044	30	927	25	10,479	123	13,570	29	115
2 workers	1,451	56	1,336	64	17,868	166	36,205	59	101
3 or more workers	379	37	315	33	6,087	42	10,031	5	123
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	5,792	292	4,906	211	58,864	837	116,865	269	657
Less than $5,000	963	81	917	22	5,565	244	11,187	69	57
$5,000 to $7,499	837	38	652	41	4,338	85	8,357	43	103
$7,500 to $9,999	568	30	544	24	4,328	104	8,233	25	64
$10,000 to $14,999	1,165	82	923	51	7,949	170	18,109	42	156
$15,000 to $19,999	884	27	701	28	9,616	116	16,948	53	150
$20,000 to $24,999	597	7	496	25	9,546	64	16,127	14	37
$25,000 to $34,999	555	8	495	13	10,773	32	21,364	10	79
$35,000 to $49,999	169	19	134	5	4,692	18	11,077	13	11
$50,000 or more	54	-	44	2	2,057	4	5,463	-	-
Median	$11,801	$9,750	$11,782	$11,595	$18,765	$9,651	$18,589	$9,750	$12,889
Mean	$14,163	$11,612	$13,955	$13,712	$20,890	$11,393	$21,537	$12,380	$14,236
Families	4,059	234	3,617	169	43,491	608	74,357	159	561
Less than $5,000	257	40	337	18	1,605	130	2,366	32	16
$5,000 to $7,499	497	29	433	27	1,961	74	2,705	11	89
$7,500 to $9,999	332	36	356	14	2,518	66	3,294	19	74
$10,000 to $14,999	958	68	750	41	5,115	132	9,137	32	129
$15,000 to $19,999	741	27	619	24	7,524	106	11,155	39	129
$20,000 to $24,999	516	7	446	25	8,401	46	12,549	12	45
$25,000 to $34,999	540	10	465	13	10,013	32	18,337	3	68
$35,000 to $49,999	166	17	132	5	4,410	18	9,884	3	11
$50,000 or more	52	-	39	2	1,944	4	4,930	-	-
Median	$14,906	$10,667	$14,256	$12,721	$21,761	$11,149	$23,269	$13,792	$13,750
Mean	$16,862	$13,190	$16,042	$14,899	$24,005	$12,742	$26,244	$13,718	$14,963
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2,336	104	1,553	59	20,681	426	72,252	178	207
Median income	$4,734	$3,485	$5,083	$6,310	$6,959	$3,718	$6,000	$4,714	$4,406
Mean income	$6,157	$3,949	$6,806	$5,432	$9,045	$4,926	$8,183	$6,331	$4,660
Males 15 years and over, with income	5,411	292	4,740	244	58,077	723	116,607	215	803
Median income	$9,298	$5,000	$8,588	$6,920	$14,420	$8,296	$12,351	$4,220	$7,054
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.8	25.7	40.8	31.6	57.7	33.6	51.3	35.3	38.7
Median income	$13,991	$10,083	$13,376	$9,938	$18,431	$14,264	$17,727	$15,383	$9,673
Females 15 years and over, with income	4,895	282	3,721	202	51,890	747	113,172	277	795
Median income	$4,067	$4,829	$3,878	$4,625	$4,937	$3,690	$5,902	$5,531	$4,307
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.6	25.5	23.3	29.2	26.3	13.7	31.3	32.1	24.3
Median income	$8,639	$10,200	$8,528	$8,306	$10,055	$8,400	$11,189	$9,976	$8,682
Per capita income	$5,345	$3,019	$5,372	$3,197	$7,265	$3,690	$8,204	$3,791	$3,164
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	5,792	292	4,906	211	58,864	837	116,865	269	657
With earnings	4,158	223	3,552	190	49,499	606	103,758	238	558
Mean earnings	$15,376	$11,425	$14,894	$12,729	$21,183	$12,237	$20,688	$11,982	$13,123
With wage or salary income	3,848	223	3,177	186	48,019	606	100,614	227	552
Mean wage or salary income	$14,408	$11,022	$14,111	$12,213	$20,233	$12,088	$19,404	$11,424	$13,139
With nonfarm self-employment income	584	3	624	20	4,853	11	12,451	21	22
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10,719	$30,005	$9,202	7,339	$12,726	$3,023	$11,181	$12,398	$3,175
With farm self-employment income	262	-	292	-	1,767	6	4,561	2	-
Mean farm self-employment income	$8,511	-	$7,981	-	$8,620	$305	$7,646	-$1,005	-
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2,044	22	1,500	8	34,190	140	70,417	64	353
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1,552	$204	$1,824	1,364	$2,108	$288	$2,373	$310	$342
With Social Security income	2,258	68	1,896	45	13,525	168	22,611	54	185
Mean Social Security income	$4,326	$2,604	$4,179	$3,540	$4,304	$3,280	$4,278	$2,328	$3,474
With public assistance income	534	128	309	32	4,191	330	5,507	34	303
Mean public assistance income	$1,985	$3,081	$2,452	$2,766	$2,477	$3,254	$2,559	$2,777	$3,098
With all other income	1,487	103	1,340	$1	13,956	228	26,724	66	198
Mean all other income	$2,755	$2,593	$3,094	$2,668	$2,899	$1,996	$3,461	$3,614	$1,656

(continued)

Table 39. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Whites and American Indians for Counties with 700 or More American Indians: Wisconsin, 1980 (continued)

	MILWAUKEE		OUTAGAMIE		SAWYER		SHAWANO		VILAS	
	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Am. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	207,019	1,234	32,458	303	3,288	282	9,424	280	4,604	237
No workers	25,795	314	3,159	36	739	43	1,417	33	1,115	34
1 worker	60,569	491	9,758	101	976	119	2,797	95	1,226	82
2 workers	89,062	389	14,425	118	1,258	84	3,862	214	1,695	87
3 or more workers	31,593	140	5,116	48	323	36	1,348	38	568	34
Married-couple families	172,600	683	28,994	236	2,968	151	8,571	186	4,228	124
No workers	20,258	59	2,637	8	656	17	1,237	18	1,050	10
1 worker	44,375	194	7,972	71	825	45	2,386	49	1,045	30
2 workers	79,476	312	13,585	123	1,195	64	3,673	94	1,598	59
3 or more workers	28,491	118	4,800	44	292	25	1,275	25	535	25
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	310,705	1,705	42,291	401	4,321	346	12,030	364	5,947	275
Less than $5,000	29,618	326	3,597	60	845	69	1,775	87	891	39
$5,000 to $7,499	22,374	161	2,563	45	569	75	1,379	28	781	45
$7,500 to $9,999	21,669	94	2,684	31	487	43	1,055	63	650	37
$10,000 to $14,999	44,450	253	5,996	53	833	58	2,133	106	1,221	55
$15,000 to $19,999	45,385	252	7,042	84	624	53	1,872	51	1,010	58
$20,000 to $24,999	43,563	218	7,211	47	412	25	1,449	20	533	22
$25,000 to $34,999	59,724	263	8,008	71	364	25	1,481	5	532	13
$35,000 to $49,999	30,571	101	3,402	10	121	6	573	-	276	5
$50,000 or more	13,351	37	1,788	-	66	-	313	4	103	-
Median	$19,094	$15,319	$19,469	$15,612	$11,257	$9,186	$14,141	$10,200	$12,402	$11,375
Mean	$21,731	$16,814	$21,743	15,907	13,979	$11,815	$16,926	$11,137	$15,331	$12,615
Families	207,019	1,234	32,458	303	3,288	282	9,424	280	4,604	237
Less than $5,000	6,843	234	1,098	12	330	44	606	32	357	30
$5,000 to $7,499	8,403	122	1,339	34	415	62	876	31	529	32
$7,500 to $9,999	10,155	52	1,610	31	384	31	789	41	494	33
$10,000 to $14,999	24,723	162	3,971	36	696	57	1,810	96	1,007	53
$15,000 to $19,999	30,473	166	5,553	87	559	48	1,694	51	899	41
$20,000 to $24,999	34,635	180	6,535	37	372	18	1,366	20	508	14
$25,000 to $34,999	52,042	209	7,464	60	353	23	1,415	5	501	9
$35,000 to $49,999	27,723	76	3,198	6	118	4	562	-	214	5
$50,000 or more	12,022	33	1,690	-	61	-	306	4	95	-
Median	$23,222	$16,277	$23,886	$17,048	$13,423	$10,333	$16,623	$11,957	$14,536	$11,958
Mean	$25,849	$17,613	$24,618	$17,532	$15,975	$12,417	$19,397	$12,741	$17,286	$12,879
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	137,493	854	13,308	139	1,251	107	2,916	117	1,579	82
Median income	$8,538	$6,098	$7,809	$4,885	$4,642	$3,906	$5,361	$3,529	$5,698	$5,000
Mean income	$10,471	$8,152	$9,281	$6,945	$6,337	$5,195	$7,214	$4,330	$7,348	$5,073
Males 15 years and over, with income	290,100	1,619	43,708	447	4,173	360	12,170	377	5,854	317
Median income	$14,683	$10,585	$14,794	$9,042	$8,406	$5,300	$10,458	$5,703	$8,748	$5,015
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.2	43.6	59.0	37.8	36.2	23.1	52.0	27.3	34.5	23.3
Median income	$19,268	$17,278	$17,981	$15,549	$12,794	$11,286	$14,661	$12,716	$13,661	$11,467
Females 15 years and over, with income	288,715	1,729	37,796	404	3,429	347	10,163	370	4,968	338
Median income	$5,879	$4,596	$6,635	$4,333	$3,767	$4,280	$3,921	$3,593	$3,867	$4,613
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.1	23.0	25.5	15.8	20.7	20.2	22.7	11.4	21.1	22.2
Median income	$11,659	$11,548	$10,084	$7,917	$7,915	$8,727	$8,173	$9,308	$8,044	$8,292
Per capita income	$8,632	$4,763	$7,328	$4,399	5,329	$3,029	$5,906	$3,237	$6,001	$3,027
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	310,705	1,705	42,291	401	4,321	346	12,030	364	5,947	275
With earnings	249,998	1,387	35,895	313	3,016	280	9,323	268	4,160	229
Mean earnings	$22,134	$17,432	$21,777	$15,928	$14,628	$10,628	$17,472	$10,453	$15,296	$10,703
With wage or salary income	245,212	1,380	34,506	309	2,720	274	8,186	255	3,818	223
Mean wage or salary income	$21,470	$17,172	$20,676	15,936	$13,140	$10,361	$15,650	$10,629	$14,144	$10,249
With nonfarm self-employment income	20,044	67	3,694	13	676	14	1,399	35	1,004	21
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13,773	$7,067	$12,093	$4,712	$10,327	$9,771	$9,377	$6,796	$9,267	$7,881
With farm self-employment income	1,604	7	2,035	-	182	-	1,928	4	74	2
Mean farm self-employment income	$3,361	$1,005	$11,580	-	$10,501	-	$11,380	$1,564	$4,279	$55
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	184,716	604	25,943	93	1,420	10	6,696	77	2,527	20
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2,609	$1,496	$2,319	$466	$2,932	$409	$1,956	$911	$3,402	$2,148
With Social Security income	90,972	258	10,255	105	1,728	90	4,395	144	2,463	88
Mean Social Security income	$4,502	$3,910	$4,323	$3,894	$4,128	$2,918	$4,069	4,005	$4,504	$3,344
With public assistance income	17,701	431	2,259	122	568	148	948	126	375	126
Mean public assistance income	$2,807	$3,304	$2,693	$3,156	$2,379	$3,021	$2,384	$2,248	$2,121	$3,123
With all other income	79,245	543	10,237	135	1,197	154	2,878	130	1,953	110
Mean all other income	$3,355	$2,677	$2,665	$3,983	$3,437	$2,589	$2,605	$2,478	$3,623	$2,621

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-C51, Table 186 (sample data).

Table 40. Poverty Status in 1979 of White and American Indian Families and Persons for Counties with 700 or More American Indians: Wisconsin, 1980

	Ashland		Bayfield		Brown	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979						
Families	**4 089**	**234**	**3 617**	**169**	**43 491**	**608**
With Social Security income	1 273	36	1 198	31	8 010	76
Income above poverty level	1 176	31	1 091	24	7 679	61
Below poverty level without Social Security income	641	4	528	8	2 318	31
With public assistance income	330	101	197	28	2 976	257
Income above poverty level	245	61	172	21	2 270	112
Below poverty level without public assistance income	65	24	54	6	615	53
Householder worked in 1979	2 920	175	2 605	140	36 874	459
With related children under 18 years	2 105	193	1 744	119	25 770	478
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 672	169	1 382	99	20 342	348
Female householder, no husband present	455	94	269	30	4 542	210
Householder worked in 1979	242	64	169	19	3 095	112
With related children under 18 years	236	88	182	17	3 105	186
With related children under 6 years	77	45	49	9	1 273	111
Householder 65 years and over	898	24	920	11	5 551	34
Unrelated Individuals	**2 025**	**98**	**1 553**	**59**	**20 054**	**630**
With Social Security income	1 011	32	717	14	5 832	101
Income above poverty level	778	23	526	12	4 833	60
Below poverty level without Social Security income	581	21	390	9	3 187	48
With public assistance income	203	38	119	7	1 343	108
Income above poverty level	143	29	99	7	1 024	73
Below poverty level without public assistance income	96	21	84	4	572	46
Worked in 1979	1 059	46	835	49	14 054	275
65 years and over	940	32	685	6	5 256	86
Persons	**14 967**	**1 096**	**12 763**	**897**	**148 084**	**2 610**
Related children under 18 years	4 193	476	3 491	407	52 620	1 031
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 111	340	2 631	303	39 388	773
60 years and over	3 349	101	3 063	50	21 203	204
65 years and over	2 553	68	2 303	33	15 309	156
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	**330**	**69**	**394**	**30**	**2 056**	**186**
Percent below poverty level	8.6	29.5	10.9	17.8	4.7	30.6
Mean income deficit	$2 188	$1 805	$2 843	$2 553	$2 821	$2 753
Persons per family	3.38	3.59	3.36	5.17	3.48	3.18
With Social Security income	97	5	107	7	331	15
With public assistance income	85	40	25	7	706	145
Householder worked in 1979	173	40	227	20	1 173	105
With related children under 18 years	233	66	243	21	1 666	167
With related children 5 to 17 years	181	56	188	17	1 141	82
Female householder, no husband present	122	47	81	9	1 001	114
Householder worked in 1979	50	20	43	4	440	54
With related children under 18 years	104	44	69	7	960	114
With related children under 6 years	41	20	23	5	588	89
Householder 65 years and over	77	5	93	–	180	2
Unrelated Individuals	**527**	**38**	**410**	**16**	**4 662**	**293**
Percent below poverty level	26.0	38.8	26.4	27.1	22.2	46.0
Mean income deficit	$1 390	$2 258	$1 413	$1 584	$1 791	$1 865
With Social Security income	233	9	191	2	999	41
With public assistance income	60	9	20	–	319	35
Worked in 1979	231	10	146	12	2 648	119
65 years and over	220	9	186	2	970	28
Persons	**1 647**	**348**	**1 694**	**196**	**11 610**	**778**
Percent below poverty level	11.0	31.8	13.3	21.9	6.9	29.8
Related children under 18 years	481	192	524	103	3 786	324
Related children 5 to 17 years	318	139	379	80	2 569	203
60 years and over	436	20	444	4	1 575	66
65 years and over	350	16	333	2	1 278	36
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	**590**	**101**	**636**	**44**	**3 127**	**353**
Percent below poverty level	14.7	43.2	17.3	26.0	7.2	41.6
Mean income deficit	$2 568	$2 607	$3 079	$3 332	$3 211	$3 514
Persons per family	3.33	3.58	3.25	5.20	3.39	3.19
With Social Security income	232	9	223	9	613	28
With public assistance income	132	65	50	11	1 078	186
Householder worked in 1979	297	70	352	29	1 862	139
With related children under 18 years	359	95	347	33	2 418	221
With related children 5 to 17 years	280	83	275	26	1 646	126
Female householder, no husband present	154	67	105	15	1 423	152
Householder worked in 1979	67	40	67	8	748	72
With related children under 18 years	119	64	91	13	1 359	152
With related children under 6 years	43	40	28	7	795	100
Householder 65 years and over	189	9	190	–	407	8
Unrelated Individuals	**878**	**68**	**689**	**18**	**6 648**	**270**
Percent below poverty level	43.4	69.4	44.4	30.5	32.1	64.3
Mean income deficit	$1 604	$2 094	$1 583	$2 301	$2 033	$2 126
With Social Security income	517	30	393	4	2 276	80
With public assistance income	156	28	94	2	849	94
Worked in 1979	302	18	218	12	3 346	145
65 years and over	499	22	382	4	2 088	73
Persons	**2 806**	**493**	**2 680**	**279**	**17 033**	**1 084**
Percent below poverty level	18.7	44.9	21.0	31.1	10.1	91.5
Related children under 18 years	778	256	759	151	5 302	450
Related children 5 to 17 years	549	179	551	113	3 637	312
60 years and over	937	49	864	10	3 244	130
65 years and over	798	34	699	7	2 773	91
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL						
Percent of persons:						
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.9	14.4	7.9	13.7	4.3	19.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	26.9	52.4	30.1	48.6	13.6	52.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	43.1	75.2	46.2	60.1	22.8	67.9

(continued)

Table 40. Poverty Status in 1979 of White and American Indian Families and Persons for Counties with 700 or More American Indians: Wisconsin, 1980 (continued)

	Dane		Menominee	Milwaukee		Outagamie	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	74 357	159	561	207 019	1 234	32 458	303
With Social Security income	12 482	34	142	51 955	144	6 508	40
Income above poverty level	12 156	22	124	50 704	130	6 267	40
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 454	5	31	12 378	25	1 815	4
With public assistance income	3 470	17	250	12 616	369	1 767	98
Income above poverty level	2 730	10	185	9 124	154	1 301	64
Below poverty level without public assistance income	507	-	46	1 545	45	234	26
Householder worked in 1979	65 696	121	420	166 694	925	27 611	229
With related children under 18 years	40 004	107	476	96 226	976	19 062	231
With related children 5 to 17 years	31 332	75	406	74 506	744	14 882	187
Female householder, no husband present	8 243	52	141	26 745	424	2 750	42
Householder worked in 1979	6 598	40	72	18 201	245	1 830	14
With related children under 18 years	5 569	32	117	15 305	394	1 818	42
With related children under 6 years	1 871	16	68	5 479	241	717	32
Householder 65 years and over	8 685	17	72	36 210	55	4 521	40
Unrelated individuals	63 950	173	307	131 174	814	12 357	139
With Social Security income	10 574	15	42	41 227	124	3 868	65
Income above poverty level	8 896	15	35	35 394	90	3 108	43
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 817	10	35	21 091	83	1 981	36
With public assistance income	2 168	37	58	5 177	83	526	28
Income above poverty level	1 466	19	31	3 923	50	303	20
Below poverty level without public assistance income	835	14	18	2 328	38	212	16
Worked in 1979	53 312	137	137	88 754	629	8 568	68
65 years and over	8 525	22	41	38 206	80	3 569	57
Persons	298 345	862	3 012	771 225	6 010	134 257	1 323
Related children under 18 years	75 131	366	1 395	179 070	2 557	39 785	641
Related children 5 to 17 years	56 427	271	1 000	131 103	1 836	29 359	464
60 years and over	34 958	57	204	148 281	296	16 718	134
65 years and over	24 506	50	168	106 415	211	11 800	111
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	3 002	32	106	8 717	300	1 451	42
Percent below poverty level	4 1	20 1	18 9	4 2	24 3	4 5	13 9
Mean income deficit	$2 500	$3 305	$1 842	$2 512	$3 282	$2 821	$2 599
Persons per family	3 12	2 59	5 02	3 21	3 46	3 44	4 81
With Social Security income	326	12	18	1 251	14	241	-
With public assistance income	740	9	65	3 492	215	466	34
Householder worked in 1979	2 033	8	51	4 414	108	934	20
With related children under 18 years	2 267	20	106	6 780	272	1 132	42
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 522	11	96	4 665	169	809	28
Female householder, no husband present	1 340	9	49	4 820	221	668	22
Householder worked in 1979	780	2	-	2 125	85	394	-
With related children under 18 years	1 245	9	49	4 451	221	595	22
With related children under 6 years	762	9	27	2 786	183	407	22
Householder 65 years and over	238	12	-	820	-	199	-
Unrelated individuals	17 368	79	69	30 254	226	3 293	36
Percent below poverty level	27 2	45 7	33 3	15 4	27 8	18 5	25 9
Mean income deficit	$1 782	$1 889	$2 236	$1 723	$2 346	$1 681	$1 927
With Social Security income	1 678	-	7	5 833	34	760	22
With public assistance income	702	18	27	1 654	33	223	8
Worked in 1979	14 317	60	32	10 019	128	1 184	14
65 years and over	1 006	5	5	5 271	16	766	22
Persons	36 731	171	601	47 462	1 336	7 303	211
Percent below poverty level	9 0	19 8	20 0	6 2	22 2	5 9	13 9
Related children under 18 years	4 371	53	326	13 516	726	2 547	110
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 876	23	254	8 882	393	1 696	50
60 years and over	1 771	24	11	8 841	30	1 278	22
65 years and over	1 388	24	5	6 728	16	1 099	22
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	4 573	51	163	12 443	358	2 094	42
Percent below poverty level	6 1	32 7	29 1	6 0	29 0	6 5	13 9
Mean income deficit	$2 957	$2 986	$2 985	$3 095	$4 333	$3 360	$4 635
Persons per family	3 17	3 77	5 10	3 19	3 31	3 62	4 81
With Social Security income	692	12	30	2 480	30	452	-
With public assistance income	1 090	7	94	4 316	233	617	34
Householder worked in 1979	13 188	28	97	6 694	139	1 357	20
With related children under 18 years	3 286	40	163	9 120	319	1 610	42
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 269	25	153	6 484	208	1 219	28
Female householder, no husband present	1 898	16	71	6 143	236	874	22
Householder worked in 1979	1 240	9	22	3 077	100	528	-
With related children under 18 years	1 703	16	71	5 571	236	768	22
With related children under 6 years	931	9	34	3 243	188	471	22
Householder 65 years and over	477	12	-	1 675	11	324	-
Unrelated individuals	22 573	86	106	33 151	390	3 886	66
Percent below poverty level	35 3	49 7	51 2	24 5	35 6	27 4	47 5
Mean income deficit	$2 211	$2 627	$2 278	$1 864	$2 681	$1 914	$1 775
With Social Security income	3 563	5	23	14 331	67	1 477	43
With public assistance income	1 375	20	47	3 752	64	401	34
Worked in 1979	17 811	67	49	13 252	147	1 554	14
65 years and over	2 392	5	19	12 964	35	1 426	43
Persons	36 834	260	936	70 938	1 580	10 976	362
Percent below poverty level	12 3	30 2	30 7	9 2	26 3	8 8	17 2
Related children under 18 years	6 501	102	489	18 339	813	3 852	116
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 379	64	395	12 246	464	2 755	56
60 years and over	3 835	24	27	19 137	66	2 240	48
65 years and over	3 220	24	21	15 956	46	1 975	43
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL							
Percent of persons							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5 9	15 9	6 5	3 7	14 5	3 7	9 3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15 5	33 5	43 2	12 2	32 2	12 2	25 3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	23 6	59 4	75 1	19 2	45 8	21 5	48 2

(continued)

Table 40. Poverty Status in 1979 of White and American Indian Families and Persons for Counties with 700 or More American Indians: Wisconsin, 1980 (continued)

	Sawyer		Shawano		Vilas	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979						
Families	3 388	382	9 436	380	4 604	237
With Social Security income	1 127	70	2 827	87	1 716	65
Income above poverty level	991	53	2 620	78	1 600	56
Below poverty level without Social Security income	457	25	1 076	25	700	18
With public assistance income	265	130	655	87	285	110
Income above poverty level	188	74	524	67	246	77
Below poverty level without public assistance income	63	26	147	13	47	26
Householder worked in 1979	2 316	207	7 395	224	3 133	165
With related children under 18 years	1 465	213	4 768	214	1 847	182
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 156	174	3 873	158	1 541	141
Female householder, no husband present	225	102	604	84	364	68
Householder worked in 1979	126	62	382	58	183	38
With related children under 18 years	141	87	362	72	156	59
With related children under 6 years	56	52	158	38	38	39
Householder 65 years and over	806	29	2 080	32	1 251	30
Unrelated individuals	1 251	187	2 916	117	1 379	83
With Social Security income	632	20	1 615	62	775	22
Income above poverty level	443	11	1 196	42	556	18
Below poverty level without Social Security income	328	7	847	36	395	14
With public assistance income	113	20	318	46	93	17
Income above poverty level	89	7	216	29	57	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	79	4	169	21	31	9
Worked in 1979	597	64	1 387	38	840	56
65 years and over	580	20	1 522	48	720	19
Persons	11 234	1 352	33 922	1 381	13 116	1 180
Related children under 18 years	2 971	608	10 189	580	3 575	536
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 251	443	7 767	408	2 792	410
60 years and over	2 865	101	7 155	149	4 197	92
65 years and over	2 030	66	5 171	108	3 025	65
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	387	91	778	68	413	57
Percent below poverty level	11.8	32.3	8.3	17.1	9.0	24.1
Mean income deficit	$2 286	$2 455	$2 748	$2 055	$2 334	$2 495
Persons per family	3.17	4.23	3.69	3.63	2.98	4.54
With Social Security income	136	18	207	9	116	9
With public assistance income	77	56	131	20	39	33
Householder worked in 1979	182	52	513	35	220	27
With related children under 18 years	209	85	525	46	300	53
With related children 5 to 17 years	162	68	412	23	164	42
Female householder, no husband present	65	48	145	25	70	30
Householder worked in 1979	27	17	61	13	42	11
With related children under 18 years	61	48	131	25	60	28
With related children under 6 years	35	26	89	18	24	17
Householder 65 years and over	89	7	169	2	98	5
Unrelated individuals	370	51	681	84	481	33
Percent below poverty level	29.6	47.7	23.4	46.2	25.4	39.0
Mean income deficit	$1 553	$2 154	$1 457	$1 489	$1 515	$2 321
With Social Security income	189	9	419	20	219	4
With public assistance income	26	13	102	17	36	6
Worked in 1979	137	21	158	18	139	21
65 years and over	170	12	425	17	202	2
Persons	1 615	413	3 538	340	1 688	288
Percent below poverty level	14.4	30.5	10.4	18.4	10.8	24.4
Related children under 18 years	499	228	1 339	106	434	153
Related children 5 to 17 years	347	159	978	58	316	108
60 years and over	447	26	866	25	532	13
65 years and over	319	22	727	19	393	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	619	139	1 248	89	699	85
Percent below poverty level	18.8	45.7	13.2	31.8	13.9	35.9
Mean income deficit	$2 719	$3 268	$3 065	$2 451	$2 721	$3 344
Persons per family	3.17	4.30	3.54	4.06	3.08	4.31
With Social Security income	234	26	644	12	217	19
With public assistance income	110	70	218	40	63	51
Householder worked in 1979	317	80	749	71	355	51
With related children under 18 years	322	116	736	81	325	76
With related children 5 to 17 years	251	89	588	54	273	59
Female householder, no husband present	87	62	205	60	99	60
Householder worked in 1979	36	28	93	30	71	21
With related children under 18 years	73	62	169	60	88	58
With related children under 6 years	38	37	111	26	30	25
Householder 65 years and over	172	8	353	5	172	8
Unrelated individuals	617	58	1 191	88	683	41
Percent below poverty level	49.3	51.4	40.8	70.9	39.5	50.0
Mean income deficit	$1 677	$2 909	$1 565	$1 761	$1 730	$2 657
With Social Security income	386	13	853	47	377	11
With public assistance income	95	15	265	39	74	10
Worked in 1979	180	21	249	18	195	23
65 years and over	363	16	836	29	354	7
Persons	2 391	595	5 289	668	2 888	609
Percent below poverty level	23.1	44.0	16.4	35.6	17.1	34.6
Related children under 18 years	756	336	1 926	220	710	208
Related children 5 to 17 years	528	226	1 397	146	515	151
60 years and over	831	32	1 706	58	886	31
65 years and over	654	27	1 458	44	688	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL						
Percent of persons						
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.5	18.6	5.8	9.0	6.3	9.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22.1	57.3	22.7	46.5	25.5	50.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	46.8	72.3	37.0	69.7	41.9	72.2

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-C51, Table 187, (sample data).

Table 41. Distribution of the Total Population and the American Indian Population on Wisconsin Reservations, 1980

Reservation	Total Population		American Indian Population	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total, All Reservations	24,259	100.0%	9,591	100.0%
*Bad River	916	3.8	699	7.3
*Lac Courte Oreilles	1,699	7.0	1,145	11.9
*Lac du Flambeau	2,211	9.1	1,092	11.4
Menominee	2,672	11.0	2,377	24.8
Oneida	13,389	55.2	1,821	19.0
Potawatomi	224	0.9	220	2.3
*Red Cliff	686	2.8	589	6.1
*St. Croix	427	1.8	392	4.1
*Mole Lake Sakaogon	105	0.4	95	1.0
Stockbridge-Munsee	1,272	5.2	582	6.1
Wisconsin Winnebago	658	2.7	579	6.0

* Chippewa Bands

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-B51, Table 55 (100% count).

Table 42. General Characteristics for the Total and American Indian Persons on Reservations: Wisconsin, 1980

Reservations	Total persons	American Indian												
		Total	Percent of total persons	Male	Female	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 64 years	65 years and over	16 years and over	Median age	Families: Married-couple	Families: Female householder, no husband present	Persons per household
Bad River Reservation, Wis	916	699	76 3	352	347	96	210	342	51	427	21 5	94	42	3.64
Ashland County (pt)	916	699	76 3	352	347	96	210	342	51	427	21.5	94	42	3.64
Iron County (pt)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lac Courte Oreilles Reservation, Wis	1 699	1 145	67 4	560	585	141	383	558	63	675	19 9	124	94	3 93
Sawyer County (pt)	1 699	1 145	67 4	560	585	141	383	558	63	675	19 9	124	94	3 93
Lac du Flambeau Reservation, Wis	2 211	1 092	49 4	534	558	121	394	518	39	639	19.3	116	75	3.93
Iron County (pt)	65	1	1 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Oneida County (pt)	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vilas County (pt)	2 138	1 091	51 0	533	558	121	394	517	59	638	19 2	116	75	3 93
Menominee Reservation, Wis	2 672	2 377	89 0	1 183	1 194	315	769	1 157	136	1 410	20 3	266	130	4 46
Menominee County (pt)	2 672	2 377	89 0	1 183	1 194	315	769	1 157	136	1 410	20 3	266	130	4 46
Oneida Reservation, Wis	13 389	1 821	13 6	889	932	174	568	884	195	1 168	22 9	264	95	3 32
Brown County (pt)	9 890	715	7 2	370	345	48	225	375	67	483	24 3	120	35	3 29
Outagamie County (pt)	3 499	1 106	31 6	519	587	126	343	509	128	685	22 0	144	60	3 35
Potawatomi Reservation, Wis	224	220	98 2	120	100	32	77	103	8	125	18 1	18	16	4 87
Forest County (pt)	224	220	98 2	120	100	32	77	103	8	125	18 1	18	16	4 87
Oconto County (pt)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red Cliff Reservation, Wis	686	589	85 9	313	276	77	212	272	28	331	18 4	84	25	4 09
Bayfield County (pt)	686	589	85 9	313	276	77	212	272	28	331	18 4	84	25	4 09
St Croix Reservation, Wis	427	392	91 8	196	196	50	119	200	23	240	20 6	41	30	4 04
Burnett County (pt)	88	84	95 5	39	45	16	23	44	1	49	19 5	7	5	5 06
Burnett County (pt)	259	229	88 4	116	113	26	76	110	17	138	19 7	26	19	4 10
Polk County (pt)	80	79	98 8	41	38	8	20	46	5	53	28 3	8	6	5 20
Sokaogon Chippewa Community, Wis	105	95	90 5	48	47	16	16	58	5	66	24 8	12	6	3 35
Forest County (pt)	105	95	90 5	48	47	16	16	58	5	66	24 8	12	6	3 35
Stockbridge Reservation, Wis	1 272	582	45 8	294	288	73	166	285	58	370	23 7	99	20	3 40
Shawano County (pt)	1 272	582	45 8	294	288	73	166	285	58	370	23 7	99	20	3 40
Wisconsin Winnebago Reservation	658	579	88 0	287	292	67	219	266	27	317	18 3	54	42	4 50
Jackson County (pt)	282	266	94 3	128	138	32	88	134	12	160	20 0	23	18	4 66
Juneau County (pt)	124	92	74 2	47	45	7	37	45	3	52	18 5	7	8	5 00
Monroe County (pt)	81	54	79 0	34	30	8	25	25	6	32	16 5	6	6	3 47
Sauk County (pt)	83	72	86 7	37	35	11	28	31	2	35	15 5	12	3	4 41
Shawano County (pt)	9	7	77 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wood County (pt)	79	78	98 7	38	40	9	37	29	3	35	15 0	6	6	4 87

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B51, Table 55 (100% count).

Table 43. General Housing Characteristics for American Indian Reservations: Wisconsin, 1980

Reservations	Total persons	Total housing units	Year-round housing units														
					Occupied										1.01 or more persons per room		
								American Indian									
			Total	One unit at address	Total	Owner	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Median number of persons	Median rooms	Median value (dollars) specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars) specified renter	Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
Bad River Reservation, Wis	916	331	283	213	259	161	30	191	104	24	3.37	4.9	13 300	57	22	3
Ashland County (pt.)	916	331	283	213	259	161	30	191	104	24	3.37	4.9	13 300	57	22	3
Iron County (pt.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lac Courte Oreilles Reservation, Wis	1 699	1 362	593	478	521	320	30	290	114	23	3.72	4.8	25 900	50—	52	2
Sawyer County (pt.)	1 699	1 362	593	478	521	320	30	290	114	25	3.72	4.8	25 900	50—	52	2
Lac du Flambeau Reservation, Wis	2 211	2 265	970	856	723	492	40	267	105	32	3.58	4.9	24 300	70	60	8
Iron County (pt.)	65	24	9	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oneida County (pt.)	8	5	4	...	3	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vilas County (pt.)	2 139	2 236	957	851	711	490	40	267	105	32	3.58	4.9	24 300	70	60	8
Menominee Reservation, Wis	2 672	1 136	999	870	638	447	54	530	350	51	4.06	4.9	21 400	105	146	15
Menominee County (pt.)	2 672	1 136	999	870	638	447	54	530	350	51	4.06	4.9	21 400	105	146	15
Oneida Reservation, Wis	13 389	4 046	4 041	3 401	3 886	2 904	57	507	329	34	2.95	4.9	32 100	88	56	3
Brown County (pt.)	9 890	3 086	3 084	2 554	2 959	2 158	25	210	135	10	2.81	5.0	28 800	115	23	-
Outagamie County (pt.)	3 499	960	957	847	927	746	32	297	194	24	3.09	4.9	34 400	74	33	3
Potawatomi Reservation, Wis	224	49	48	34	47	21	6	45	21	6	4.29	4.6	23 800	55	21	2
Forest County (pt.)	224	49	48	34	47	21	6	45	21	6	4.29	4.6	23 900	55	21	2
Oconto County (pt.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red Cliff Reservation, Wis	686	243	201	150	179	85	9	140	68	6	3.88	5.3	22 500	57	22	2
Bayfield County (pt.)	686	243	201	150	179	85	9	140	68	6	3.88	5.3	22 500	57	22	2
St. Croix Reservation, Wis	427	115	113	103	106	32	10	101	31	10	3.86	5.3	23 100	50—	18	1
Barron County (pt.)	88	26	24	20	18	2	2	17	2	2	5.25	5.8	...	50—	4	-
Burnett County (pt.)	259	64	64	62	63	21	4	59	20	4	3.88	5.5	23 800	50—	11	-
Polk County (pt.)	80	25	25	21	25	9	4	25	9	4	3.13	4.8	-	-	3	1
Sokaogon Chippewa Community, Wis	105	54	46	29	32	17	5	31	16	5	3.25	3.7	10000—	65	10	3
Forest County (pt.)	105	54	46	29	32	17	5	31	16	5	3.25	3.7	10000—	65	10	3
Stockbridge Reservation, Wis	1 272	591	444	379	401	292	39	168	103	15	3.35	5.0	25 600	62	15	3
Shawano County (pt.)	1 272	591	444	379	401	292	39	168	103	15	3.35	5.0	25 600	62	15	3
Wisconsin Winnebago Reservation	658	169	167	136	155	52	10	125	34	7	4.59	4.9	15 000	68	40	2
Jackson County (pt.)	282	64	63	49	61	24	6	56	21	5	4.38	4.7	10 000	65	21	2
Juneau County (pt.)	124	37	36	26	31	13	2	18	6	1	5.17	4.8	18 800	75	9	-
Monroe County (pt.)	81	25	25	22	23	7	-	17	3	-	3.38	5.1	...	50—	1	-
Sauk County (pt.)	83	22	22	21	20	2	-	17	-	-	4.63	5.6	-	70	3	-
Shawano County (pt.)	9	5	5	4	4	...	...	2	..	...	...	...	-	...	...	...
Wood County (pt.)	79	16	16	14	16	5	-	15	4	-	5.11	4.8	...	95	6	-

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B51, Table 53 (100% count).

Table Finding Guide to American Indian Population Data from the State Volumes of the 1980 Census*
Subjects by Geographic Area and Table Number**

Subject	The State		SCSAs, SMSAs, Urbanized Areas, Central Cities of SMSAs, Places of 50,000 or More	Places of			Counties	American Indian Reservations
	Total	Urban and Rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	1,000 to 2,500		
POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS								
Population Counts	15, 17, 54, 58	15, 58	15, 54, 58	15, 54, 58	15, 54, 58	15, 54	15, 50, 54, 58	55, 192
Age	22, 73, 93, 194, 200, 206	73	30, 73, 138	37	40		182	55, 192, 193
Sex	17, 22, 54, 58, 73	17, 58, 73	17, 30, 58, 73	54, 58	40, 54, 58	54	50, 53, 54, 58	55
Household Type and Relationship	22, 74, 93, 206, 235, 242, 243, 245, 247	74	30, 74, 138	37	40		50, 158, 182	
Persons in Households	73, 206, 239, 242, 244	73	30,		40		50	55
Group Quarters	22, 74, 93, 207	74	30, 74		40		50	
Spanish Origin	59	59	59	59	59		59	
SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS								
Family Type and Presence of Own Children	22, 74, 94, 208, 209, 210, 238, 240, 241, 243, 245, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251	74	30, 74, 139	37, 162	40		50, 183	55, 192, 193
Marital Status	22, 74, 77, 205, 208, 211	74, 77	30, 74, 77, 139	37	40		50	55
Fertility	74, 93, 211, 212	74	74, 138	162			182	192
Nativity & Place of Birth	75, 94, 194	75	75, 139	162			183	
Residence in 1975	75, 94, 200	75	75, 139	162	169		183	
Characteristics of Movers, 1975-1980	75, 94, 200	75	75, 139				183	
School Enrollment and Type of School	76, 93, 201, 202	76	76, 138	162	169		182	192
Years of School Completed	76, 93, 203, 223, 237, 241, 247	76	76, 138	162	169		182	192
Disability	80, 94	80	80, 139	163			183	

Table Finding Guide to American Indian Population Data, continued

Subject	The State		SCSAs, SMSAs, Urbanized Areas, Central Cities of SMSAs, Places of 50,000 or More	Places of			Counties	American Indian Reservations
	Total	Urban and Rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	1,000 to 2,500		
Veteran Status	80, 94	80	80, 139				183	
Language Spoken	197, 198		197, 198					192
Characteristics of Persons 60 and Older	73	73	73					
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
Labor Force Status	74, 76, 77, 95, 97, 213	74, 76, 77, 80	74, 80, 76, 77, 140	163	169		184	193
Labor Force Status in 1979	80, 95, 214, 215, 216, 222, 236, 241, 246	80	80, 140, 142	163			184	193
Occupation	78, 96, 212, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 225, 246	78	78, 141, 219	164	169		184	
Industry	79, 95, 225, 228, 229, 231	79	79, 140, 225, 227	163	169		184	
Class of Worker	77, 95, 220, 229, 246	77	77, 140	164			184	
Workers in Family in 1979	80	80	80, 142		169		186	
Place, Means and Travel to Work	75, 94,	75	75, 139	162			183	
Income in 1979	81, 82, 97, 98, 202, 234, 235, 237, 238, 239, 240, 242, 243, 244, 248, 249, 250, 251	81, 82	81, 82, 142, 143	165	170		186, 187	193
Earnings in 1979	81, 222, 231, 236, 237, 241, 248	81	81, 142	165			186	
Poverty Status in 1979	82, 98, 202, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251	82	82, 143	165	170		187	193

*Source of table numbers for Census of Population: tables 14-55, General Population Characteristics, PC80-1-B51.
tables 56-193, General Social and Economic Characteristics, PC80-1-C51.
tables 194-251, Detailed Population Characteristics, PC80-1-D51.

**Underlined table numbers indicate the data are presented for American Indians as a separate group. All other tables display data for American Indians grouped with Eskimos and Aleuts.

Table Finding Guide to American Indian Housing Data from the State Volumes of the 1980 Census*
Subjects by Geographic Area and Table Number**

Subject	The State		SCSAs SMSAs and Urbanized Areas	Places of				Counties	American Indian Reservations
	Total	Urban and Rural		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	1,000 to 2,500		
Total Housing Units.....	66, 67								53
Persons in Housing Units.....	11, 16		27	27	27	39		51	53
Occupancy Characteristics.....	11, 16, 57, 66, 67, 71, 72	57	27, 57, 78	27, 57, 78	27, 34, 57, 89	39, 57, 92		51, 57, 96, 97	53, 102
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*Source of table numbers for the Census of Housing: tables 1-53, General Housing Characteristics, HC80-1-A.
tables 54-102, Detailed Housing Characteristics, HC80-1-B.

**Underlined table numbers indicate the data are presented for American Indians as a separate group. All other tables display data for American Indians grouped with Eskimos and Aleuts.

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Hispanics in Wisconsin, 1980

A Chartbook

The Applied Population Laboratory is a unit of the Department of Rural Sociology, University of Wisconsin-Madison, supported through the University of Wisconsin-Extension and the Experiment Station of the College of Agricultural and Life Sciences. Activities of the Laboratory include applied research, off-campus education, and consultation on the demographic aspects of public issues, particularly at the state and local level. The Applied Population Laboratory also participates in the Wisconsin State Data Center, a cooperative venture with the Demographic Services Center of the Wisconsin Department of Administration, the U.S. Bureau of the Census, and several affiliated organizations.

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Hispanics in Wisconsin, 1980
A Chartbook

A Demographic Profile of the
Hispanic and Total Population in Wisconsin

Produced cooperatively by

Elia Basurto
Department of Health and Social Services
State of Wisconsin

Doris P. Slesinger and Eleanor Cautley
Applied Population Laboratory
University of Wisconsin–Extension

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Highlights

- In 1980 Wisconsin's Hispanic population numbered 63,000 persons, or about 1.3% of the state's total population.
- Most Hispanics live in the urban areas of 7 southeastern counties. Milwaukee County is home to one-half of the Hispanics living in Wisconsin.
- The Hispanic population is a "young" population; almost 50% of Hispanics are under age 20, compared to 33% of the total Wisconsin population. Less than 3% of Hispanics are 65 or older, compared to 12% of the state population.
- The average size of a family is larger among Hispanics (3.9 persons) than among the total population (3.3 persons).
- A larger proportion of Hispanic families (19%) are headed by women in comparison to all Wisconsin families (11%).
- Hispanic women bear more children, on average, than Wisconsin women. For example, Hispanic women aged 35 to 44 have borne an average of 3.7 children, compared to 2.9 children for all Wisconsin women of the same age.
- The average level of education is lower among Hispanics compared to overall education levels in Wisconsin. For example, 38% of Hispanic adults, ages 25 and older, have received only an elementary school education, compared to 18% of all Wisconsin's adult population.
- The median level of education among Hispanic adults is 11.2 years, which is one year less than the median for all adults in Wisconsin.
- The proportion of young persons aged 16–21 who never completed high school and who are not enrolled in school is three times higher for Hispanics (30%) than for the total population (10%).
- At the level of higher education, 22% of Hispanic adults have attended college, compared to 29% for the total adult population of Wisconsin.
- Almost all Hispanic persons in Wisconsin speak English (97%); some speak only English (39%) and some are bilingual (58%).
- The median income of Hispanic families in 1979 was $16,663, which was 20% lower than the median income for all Wisconsin families. A comparatively lower level of income exists for Hispanics living alone.
- Nearly one-fifth of the Wisconsin Hispanic population, or 11,500 persons, live in poverty, compared to 9% of all persons in Wisconsin.
- The proportion of Hispanic families living in poverty is 17%, almost three times greater than the percent in poverty among all Wisconsin families.
- Poverty among Hispanics is particularly high for female headed families. Nearly one-half of Hispanic families headed by females live in poverty, and over three-quarters of Hispanic families headed by women between the ages of 15 and 24 are poor. The same pattern applies to all Wisconsin female headed families, although the proportions in poverty are smaller than for Hispanics.
- The labor force participation of Hispanic women and men in 1980 is similar to participation levels for all women and men in Wisconsin. The level of unemployment among Hispanics in 1980 is 11% compared to 7% for the entire Wisconsin labor force.

- Both Hispanic men and women are more likely to be working as operators, laborers or service workers compared to all Wisconsin workers. Hispanics are less likely to be professional, managerial, or sales workers.
- A smaller proportion of Hispanics (41%) live in owner-occupied housing, as compared to the total Wisconsin population (68%).
- Three heritage groups represent most Hispanics in Wisconsin: 65% of Hispanics are of Mexican heritage; 17% are Puerto Rican; and 2% are Cuban.
- Seventy-four percent of Wisconsin's Hispanics were born in the United States; an additional 9% were born in Puerto Rico and other territories; and 17 percent in other countries.
- Mexican heritage families are larger on average than other Hispanic families.
- A higher proportion of Puerto Rican families are living in poverty, compared to Mexican, Cuban and Other Hispanic groups.
- Hispanics of Cuban heritage tend to be older and more educated than other Hispanics. Cubans also have higher incomes and are more likely to be employed in professional and managerial occupations than Hispanics from other heritage groups.

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Introduction

The purpose of this publication is to provide 1980 Census data concerning Hispanics in Wisconsin to interested persons and agencies. Many individuals, staff members of community organizations, and analysts in governmental agencies require a statistical portrait of Hispanics that may include economic, educational and social patterns existing among Hispanics as a whole as well as among Hispanics from different heritage groups.

Although half the 1980 decade has passed, there have been no demographic reports issued specifically on Hispanics in Wisconsin based on 1980 Census data. This, and a companion volume of tables, entitled "Hispanics in Wisconsin, 1980: Reference Tables," will rectify this ommission.

This publication consists of over 40 charts and maps, with the main points highlighted in short paragraphs accompanying each. A set of selected tables are included in the Appendix, providing more detailed numeric information on several topics.

Some explanations are in order concerning the material found in this report.

- The terms "Hispanic" and "Spanish Origin" are used interchangeably.
- Most charts present data so that the total Wisconsin population can be compared with the total Hispanic population in Wisconsin. Hispanics are included in the total Wisconsin population.
- Heritage was determined by the U.S. Census Bureau from responses to the following question:

  Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?

  ( ) No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
  ( ) Yes, Mexican, Mexican-American, Chicano
  ( ) Yes, Puerto Rican
  ( ) Yes, Cuban
  ( ) Yes, Other Spanish/Hispanic

  Thus, the heritage classification used in this report is based on the answers given by individuals on the Census forms.

  Heritage may refer to any of the following characteristics, depending on how each person defines it: ancestry, nationality, lineage, country of birth, country of birth for one or both parents, or ethnicity.

- Most charts present comparable data for the major Hispanic heritage groups: Mexican, Puerto Rican, and Cuban. The remaining people are placed in a residual category, labeled "Other Hispanics" or "Other Spanish Origin." This category includes persons whose origins are mostly from other countries of Central and South America, the Caribbean, and Spain, as well as persons who generally identify themselves as Spanish, Hispanic or Latino.
- Persons of Hispanic/Spanish origin may be of any race (white, black, Asian, American Indian, etc.).
- We have limited the material in this report to data available from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. We have utilized the published volumes as well as the summary files available on computer tapes. Very little additional data on Hispanics are available since 1980, and none with the richness of the Census material. The Demographic Services Center of the Wisconsin Department of Administration is preparing projections of the Hispanic population by age and sex for the year 1990. However, there are no data more current than 1980 on various economic, educational, social or housing conditions.
- Income data and poverty status are based on income earned or obtained in 1979, and thus are reported for 1979 instead of 1980.
- Additional clarification of Census terms used in this report can be found in Appendix B, U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Wisconsin. PC80-1-C51.
- National population trends for Hispanics are available in two Census Bureau publications: *Conditions of Hispanics in America Today*, 1984 (GPO #003-024-05700-0, Price $1.75) and *Nosotros. . .We. . .*, 1985 (GPO #003-024-05695-0, Price $1.50). Both are available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Hispanics in Wisconsin

Hispanics by County

The Bureau of the Census reports that 62,972 Spanish Origin or Hispanic persons resided in Wisconsin in 1980. As shown in Chart 1, this population is highly concentrated in the southeastern corner of the state, bordering on the state of Illinois. More than three out of four Hispanics in Wisconsin reside in seven counties: Milwaukee, Racine, Waukesha, Kenosha, Dane, Walworth and Sheboygan (see Chart 2). Every county in Wisconsin contains some Hispanics, but the numbers are much smaller in counties outside the southeast portion of the state. Appendix Table A1 lists the Hispanic population in every county.

Chart 1. **Hispanic Population in Wisconsin: 1980**

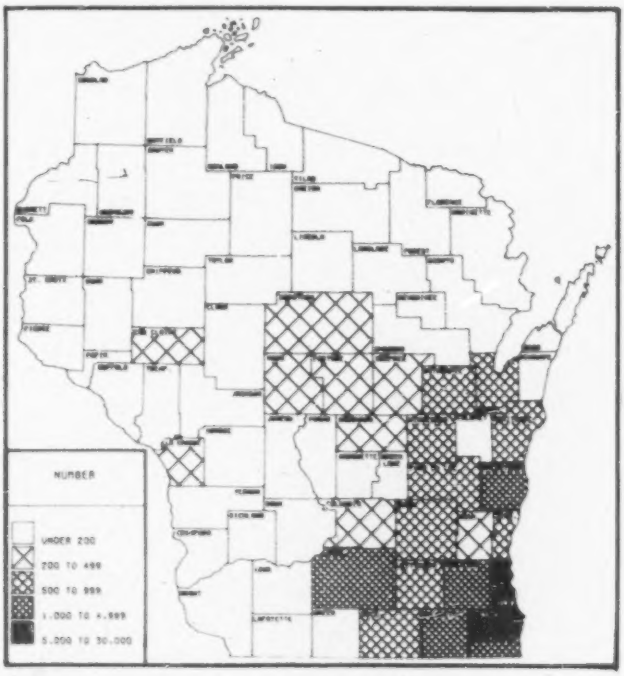
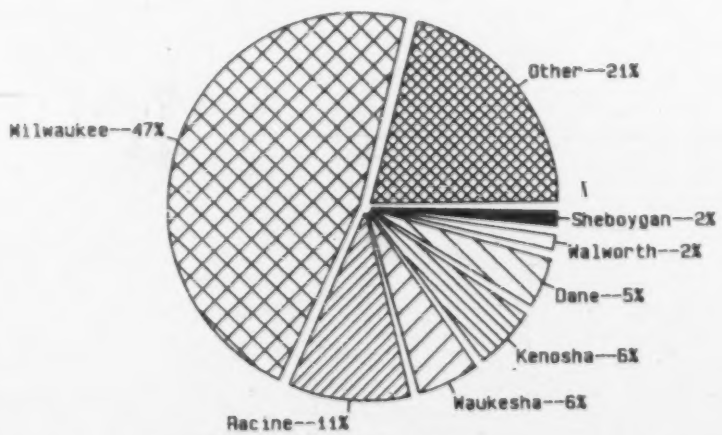


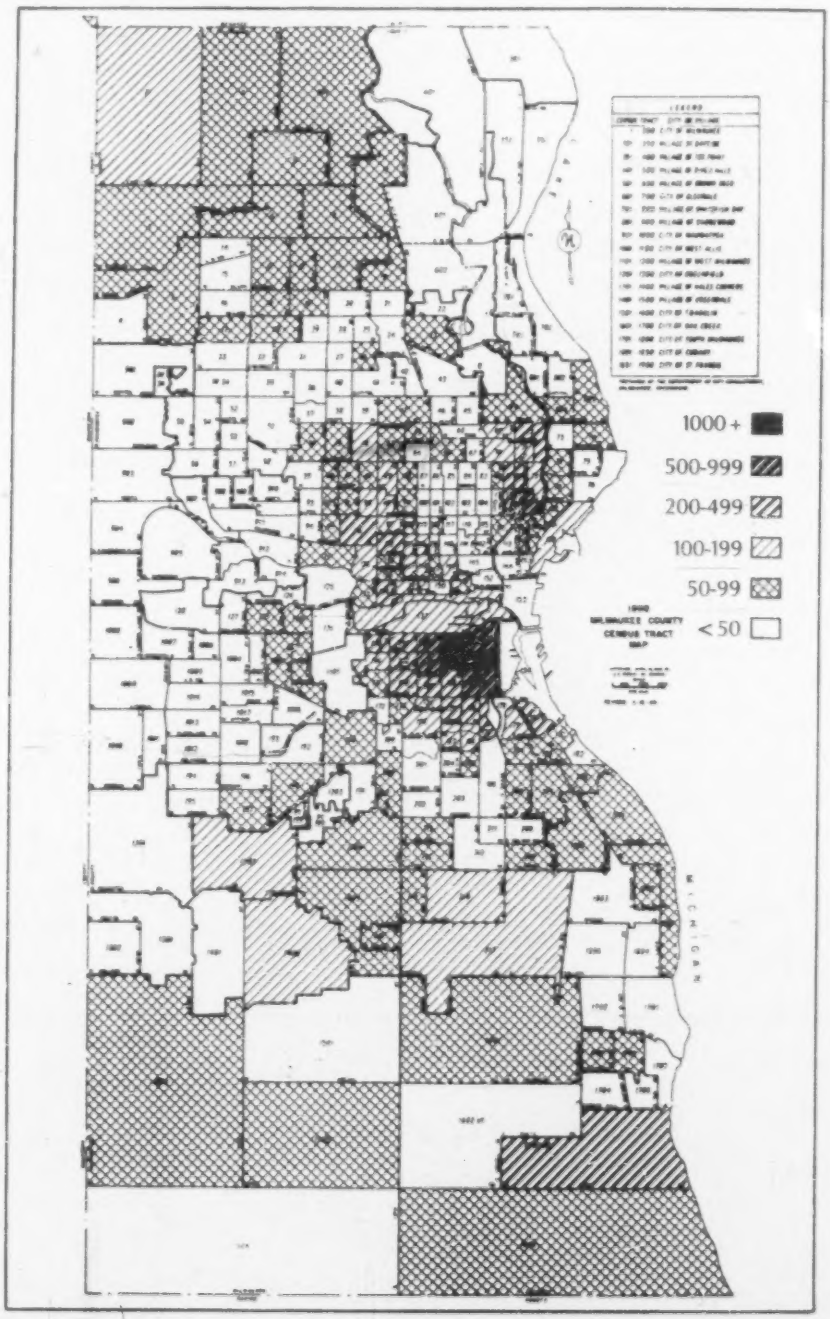
Chart 2. **Hispanics by County, Wisconsin: 1980**



Hispanics in Milwaukee

Hispanics in Milwaukee are concentrated on the near south side, bounded by South 23rd Street on the west, Pierce Street on the north, First Street on the east, and Becher Street on the south. There is an additional center of concentration on the north side, just west of the Milwaukee River, between Holton and Humboldt Streets, bounded by Brown Street on the south and Wright Street on the north (see Chart 3). Hispanics on the south side include greater numbers of Mexican heritage persons, while those concentrated on the north side are more likely to be of Puerto Rican heritage. Cubans tend to live further from the center of the city. The Other Hispanic groups are dispersed throughout the city and the suburbs.

Chart 3. Hispanics in Milwaukee Census Tracts: 1980

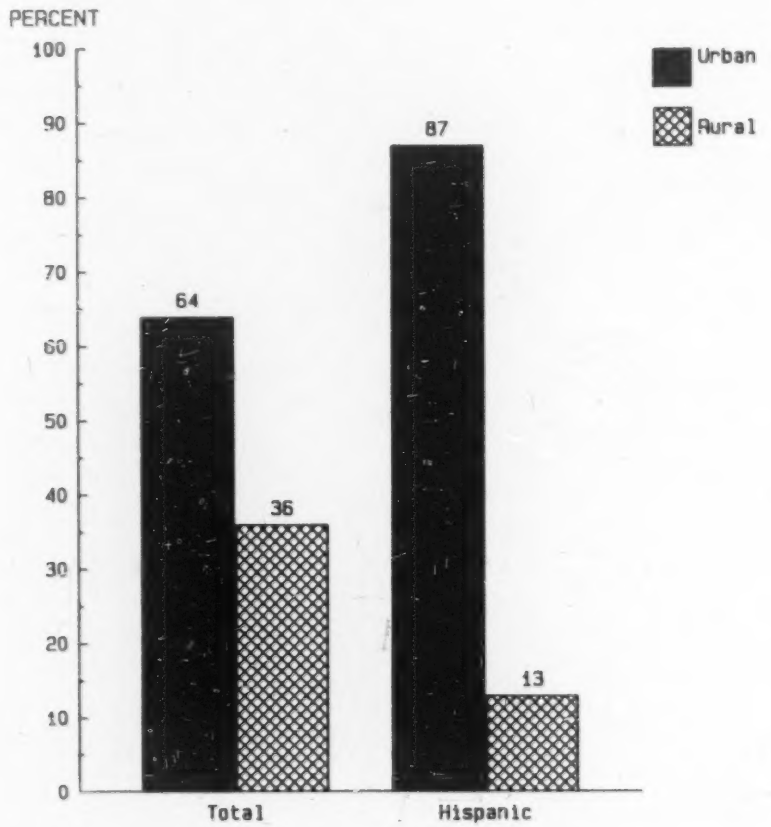


Urban/Rural Residence

Hispanics are largely metropolitan dwellers, concentrated in the largest cities. This trend is true for Wisconsin as well as the rest of the United States. Eighty-seven percent of Wisconsin Hispanics reside in urban areas, compared to 64 percent of the total population. On the other hand, only 13 percent of Hispanics live in rural areas, compared to 36 percent of the total population. Chart 4 graphically displays these comparisons.

It should be noted that the Census does not include the majority of migrant agricultural workers in Wisconsin, most of whom are Hispanics. This omission is because most migrant workers are not living in the state on April 1, when the Census count is taken.

Chart 4. **Urban/Rural Residence of Total and Hispanic Populations, Wisconsin: 1980.**

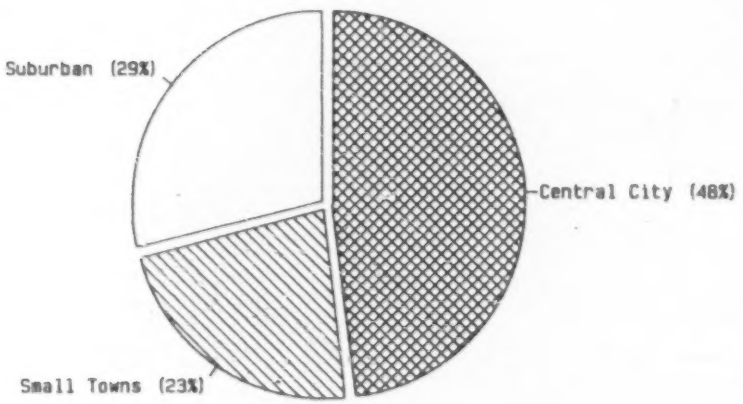


Urban/Rural Residence

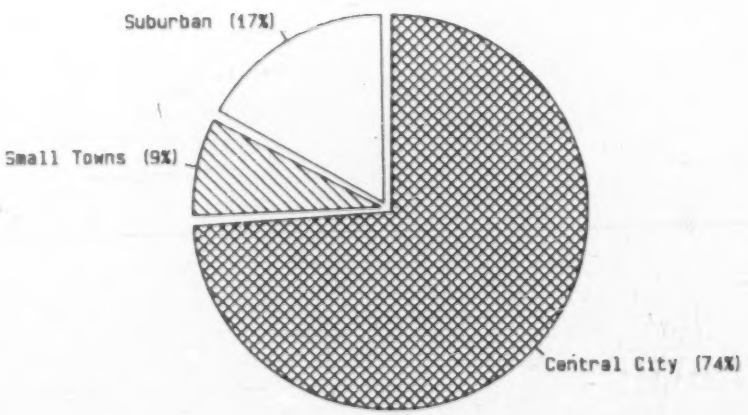
Not only are Hispanics concentrated in urban areas, but they are highly concentrated within the central cities, as shown in Chart 5. About 74 percent of Wisconsin's Hispanic urban residents reside in central cities, compared to 48 percent of the total urban population. This concentration also occurs at the national level.

Conversely, only 17 percent of urban Hispanics live in the suburbs, compared to 29 percent of the total urban population. The smallest proportion of urban Hispanics (9 percent) live in Wisconsin's small towns—defined as other urban places with 2,500 or more people; this compares to 23 percent of the total population.

Chart 5. **Type of Residence for Total and Hispanic Urban Populations, Wisconsin: 1980.**



TOTAL



HISPANIC

Hispanic Identification

Heritage

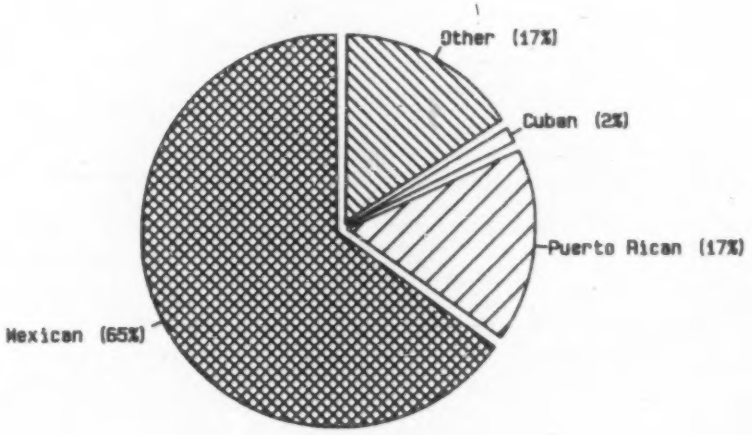
The Hispanic population can be divided into three sub-groups which represent three distinct ethnic identities among Hispanics. These groups are Mexican, Puerto Rican and Cuban; all other Hispanics are combined in a fourth group for this report. The "Other Hispanics" group includes mostly persons who claim ethnic identity from Central or South America, the Caribbean or Spain. Appendix Table A1 lists the heritage groups and the county population for each group.

In Wisconsin, the largest proportion of Spanish Origin persons is of Mexican heritage (65 percent, or 41,000 persons), followed in equal proportion by the Puerto Rican and Other Spanish Origin groups (17 percent, or 10,500 each). The Cuban group is much smaller, about 1,000 persons, representing only 1.6 percent of all Hispanics (see Chart 6).

In terms of geographic distribution, Puerto Ricans are the most highly concentrated group, with 77 percent residing in Milwaukee County. This county also contains the largest proportion of the other heritage groups, but not in concentrations as great as for Puerto Ricans: 49 percent of Cubans, 42 percent of Mexicans and 34 percent of Other Hispanics live in Milwaukee County. The Mexican heritage group is much more dispersed than Puerto Ricans, residing in both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan counties.

The county with the second largest concentration of Mexicans is Racine (15 percent). For Cubans and Other Hispanics the second largest concentration is in Dane County with 12 and 11 percent respectively. Appendix Table A1 contains the data used for these comparisons.

Chart 6. **Heritage of Hispanics, Wisconsin: 1980.**



Birthplace

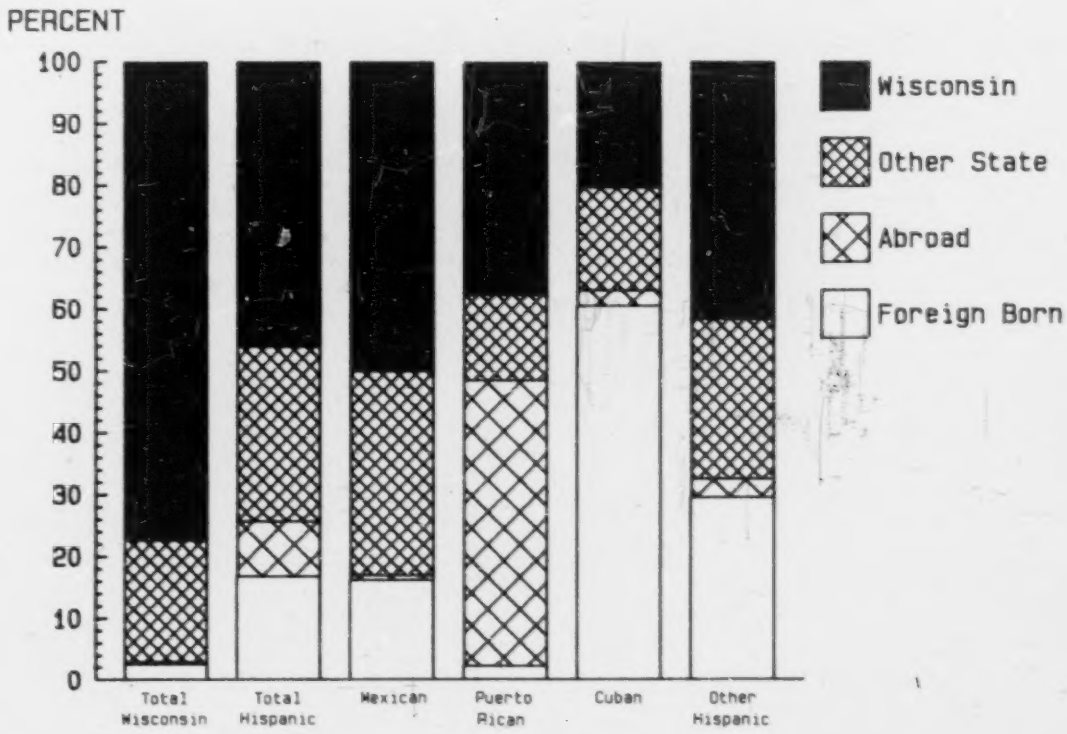
Over three-fourths of Wisconsin residents were born in Wisconsin, 20 percent were born in another state, and only 3 percent were born in other countries. The picture changes when looking at the Hispanic groups (see Chart 7). Overall, about 74 percent were born in the United States, 9 percent abroad (this means Puerto Rico and other territories), and 17 percent in other countries.

Among the Hispanic heritage groups, Mexicans most resemble other Wisconsin residents; the majority are native born: 50 percent were born in Wisconsin and 33 percent were born in another state. The remaining 17 percent were born in a foreign country, generally Mexico.

Among Puerto Ricans, 51 percent were born in Wisconsin or other states, and 46 percent were born abroad (Puerto Rico). A very small proportion were born elsewhere. Sixty-one percent of the Cuban population were not born in the United States. (The Census counted only Cubans living in the United States on April 1, 1980; thus, it did not report the large immigration that occurred in the summer of 1980.) Thirty-seven percent of those of Cuban heritage were born in the United States, and 2.5 percent were born abroad.

Of Other Hispanic people, 68 percent were born in the United States, with 42 percent born in this state and 26 percent in other states. A sizeable 30 percent were foreign born, and 3 percent were born abroad.

Chart 7. **Birthplace of Total Population and Hispanics by Heritage, Wisconsin: 1980.**



Migration to Wisconsin

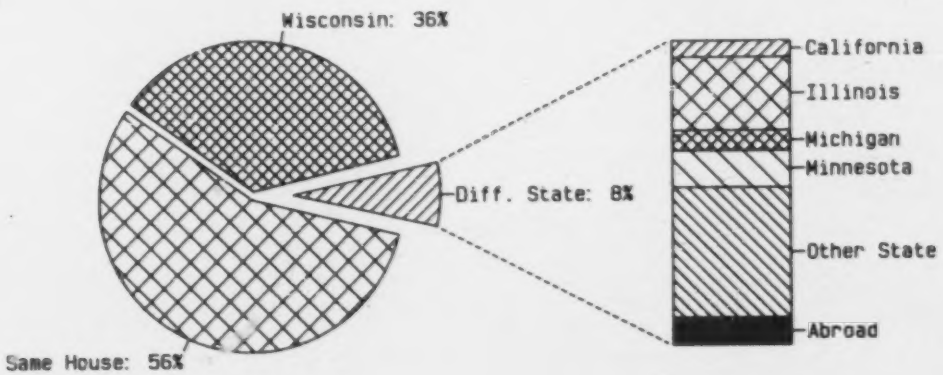
The 1980 Census asked where each person lived in 1975; this information is available only for persons 5 years and older in 1980. Chart 8 indicates that 56 percent of Wisconsin residents lived in the same house in both 1975 and 1980, and an additional 36 percent lived in a different house within Wisconsin. Thus, a total of 92 percent of Wisconsin's 1980 residents also lived here in 1975. Only 8 percent lived in a different state or abroad. About 80 percent of Wisconsin's 1980 Hispanic population lived in Wisconsin in 1975, with 40 percent in the same house. Twenty percent lived in a different state or abroad. Appendix Table A2 provides further information.

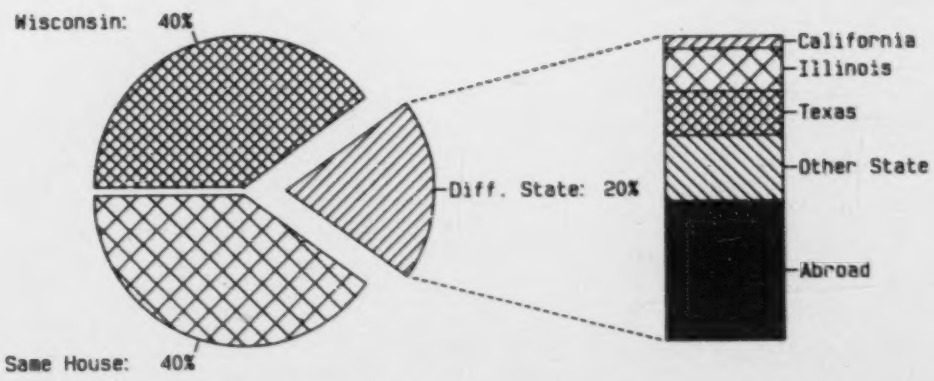
The 20 percent of Hispanics who lived outside of Wisconsin in 1975 came primarily from abroad (mainly Puerto Rico), Texas, Illinois and California. Among Wisconsinites who lived in a different state in 1975, many lived in neighboring states. These data indicate that Hispanics are more likely to have moved to Wisconsin recently and to have come from greater distances.

The 1980 Census also gives some information about Hispanics who had lived in Wisconsin in 1975 and were living outside of the state in 1980. They moved to Texas, California, Illinois, Florida, New York, and other states as well as to Puerto Rico.

The Census does not ask about place of residence more than five years ago. Historically, there have been several important migrations of Hispanics into the Midwest. These patterns are different for each heritage group. The largest migration of Mexicans occurred from the South to the North during the 1950s and 1960s as a response to limited job opportunities in the South as agriculture became more industrialized and as employment opportunities in the northern industrial metropolitan areas expanded. Cubans, as political refugees, began arriving in the Midwest during the 1950s. Puerto Ricans also started migrating to the Midwest from the island of Puerto Rico and from the New York metropolitan area during the 1950s. The stream coming from the New York City area was particularly strong during the last two decades, when job opportunities worsened.

Chart 8. **Migration of Total and Hispanic Persons to Wisconsin, 1975-1980.**





Age and Sex

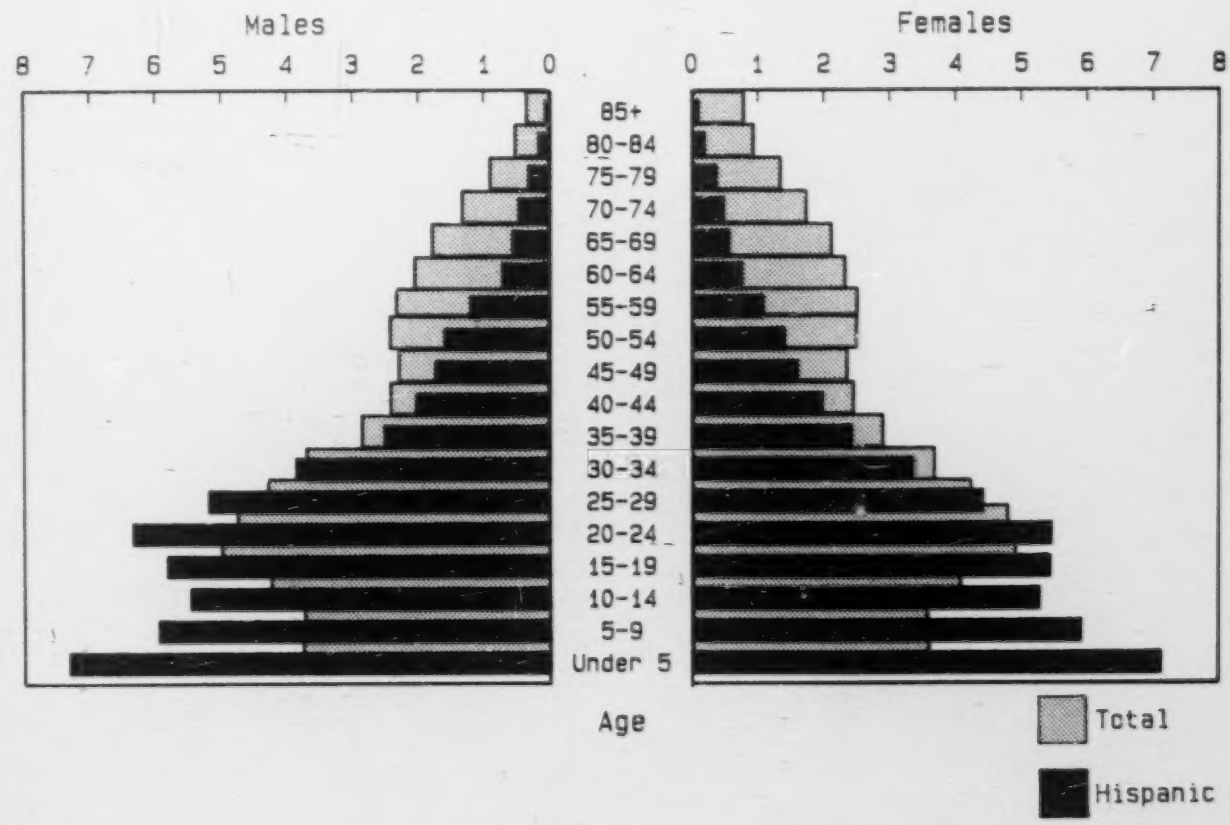
Population Pyramid

Chart 9 contrasts the age/sex distribution of the Hispanic population with the total Wisconsin population. Hispanics have a greater proportion of younger persons, while the total Wisconsin population has a greater proportion of older persons. A young population generally results from high fertility rates, and the Spanish Origin population is characterized by the highest fertility rates in the United States. Although Hispanic fertility has been declining during the past two decades, the white population also has had a steady decline, so the difference between them has stayed fairly constant.

About 15 percent of all Hispanics are under 5 years of age, while only seven percent of the total population is in this age group. Almost 50 percent of Hispanics are under 20 years of age, compared to 33 percent of the total population. The proportion of individuals in the older ages is smaller among Hispanics than among the total population. Fewer than 3 percent of Hispanics are 65 years and older; whereas the proportion in the total population is four times larger, or 12 percent. (See Appendix Table A3 for details about the heritage groups.)

In terms of sex distribution, slightly more than half of the Hispanics are males, producing a sex ratio of 107 males for every 100 females. This is the reverse of the sex ratio for the total population—96 males for every 100 females. Among the Hispanic heritage groups, the Mexicans and Puerto Ricans have ratios of 110 and 107 males per 100 females respectively, while the Cubans and Other Spanish Origin group are closer to the total Wisconsin ratio with 95 and 94 males for every 100 females, respectively. Appendix Table A4 displays the proportions of males and females within each heritage group.

Chart 9. **Total and Hispanic Population by Age and Sex, Wisconsin: 1980.**

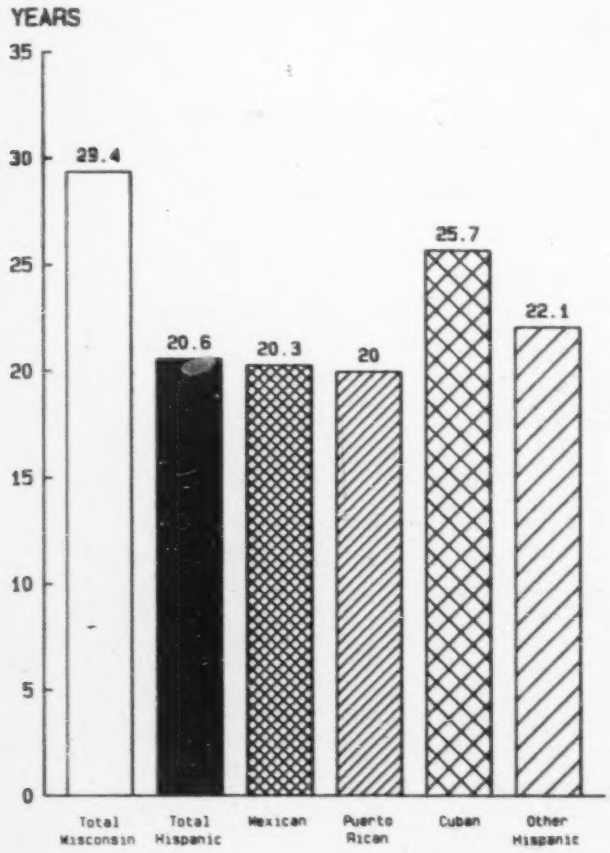


Median Age

The median age for all Hispanics is much lower (20.6 years of age) than that of the total population (29.4 years of age). The median ages of females and males in the Hispanic population are almost identical—20 years. This is not the case in the total population; the female median age is 30 years, the males' is 28. This contrast is due to the larger proportion of women than men in the older age groups.

Chart 10 presents median ages for the heritage groups. Mexicans and Puerto Ricans are the youngest groups, with medians of 20 years; the Other Hispanics' median is 22 years. Cubans are an older group with a median of 26 years.

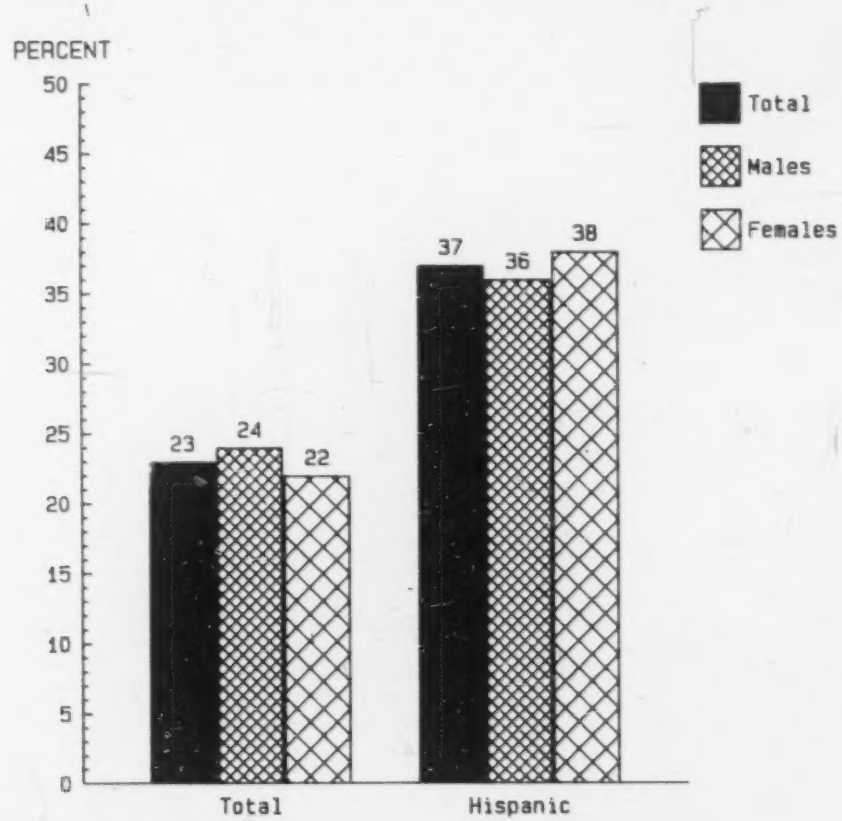
Chart 10. **Median Age of Total Population and Hispanics by Heritage, Wisconsin: 1980.**



Children Under Age 15

The youthfulness of the Hispanic population is displayed in Chart 11. It clearly shows that 37 percent of the Hispanic population is under 15 years of age, compared to 23 percent of the total population.

Chart 11. **Total and Hispanic Population Under Age 15 by Sex, Wisconsin: 1980.**



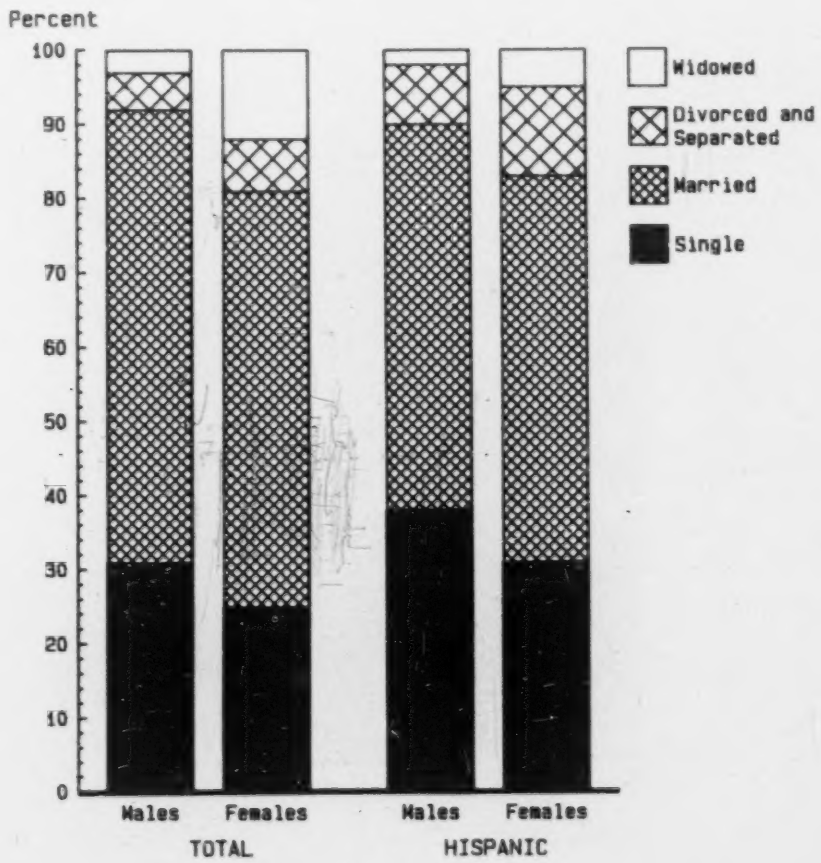
Families and Households

Marital Status by Sex

As can be expected because of its youthful age structure, a larger proportion of the Hispanic population than the total population is single (see Chart 12). Thirty-eight percent of Hispanic males and 31 percent of females are single, compared to 31 and 25 percent respectively in the total population. The proportion married among both males and females is higher in the total population than in the Spanish Origin group: 60 percent versus 52 percent among the males and 56 versus 52 percent among the females.

Significantly higher proportions of both male and female Hispanics are separated or divorced than within the total population. The greatest difference is between the female groups, with 12 percent of Hispanic women separated or divorced compared to 7 percent in the total female population. Finally, only a small proportion of Hispanics are widowed, compared to the total Wisconsin population. As stated above, this is because of the much smaller proportion of Hispanics in the oldest age groups. See Appendix Table A5 for more details about marital status.

Chart 12. **Marital Status by Sex for Total and Hispanic Population, Wisconsin: 1980.**

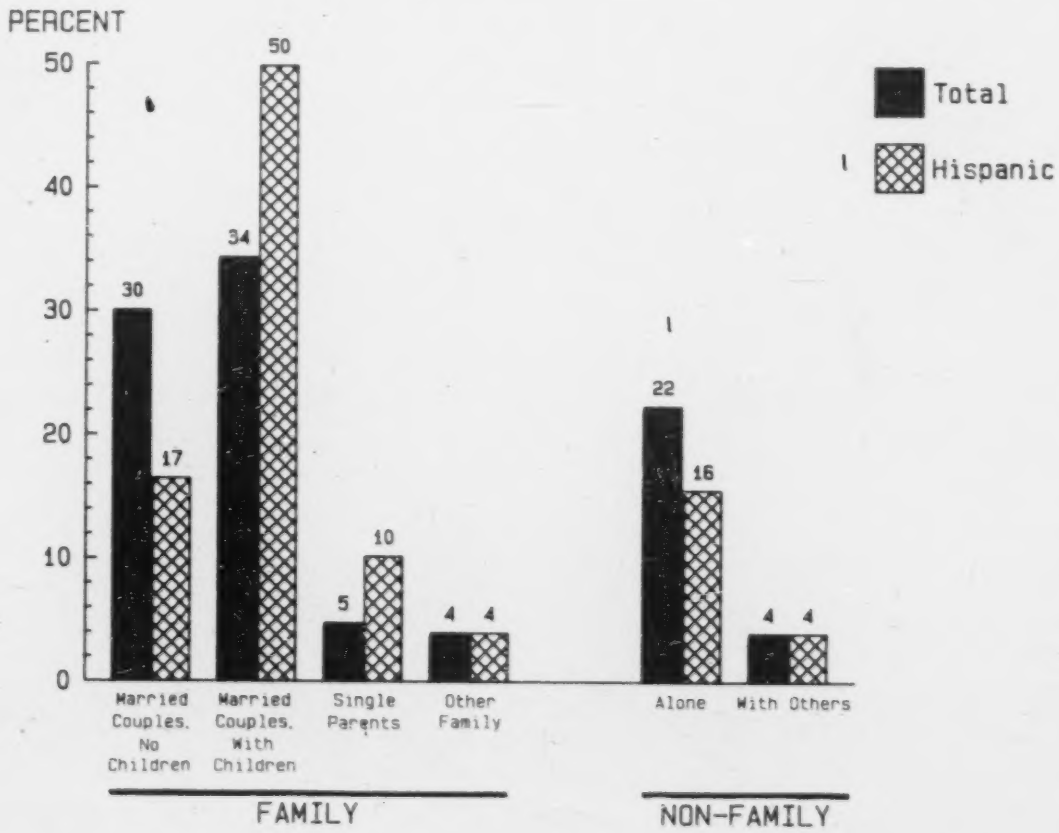


Living Arrangements

Cultural and socio-economic characteristics are clearly reflected in the way persons live in their community. The Census shows that 80 percent of Hispanic households are families, compared to 73 percent of total Wisconsin households. Thus, a lower proportion of Hispanic households are non-family households, that is, persons who live alone or with someone not related by marriage, blood or adoption. For both the total population and Hispanics, those living alone outnumber those living with unrelated individuals by about 4 to 1. The right side of Chart 13 displays the non-family households and the left side displays types of family households.

Chart 13 shows that 50 percent of Hispanic married couples have children under age 18, compared to 34 percent of the total population. Furthermore, the proportion of single parents among Hispanics is double that of the total population (10 percent versus 5 percent). Only 17 percent of married couples have no children, compared to 30 percent of the total population. This latter group consists of young couples without children, and older couples whose children have left home. The numbers of each type of household are listed in Appendix Table A6.

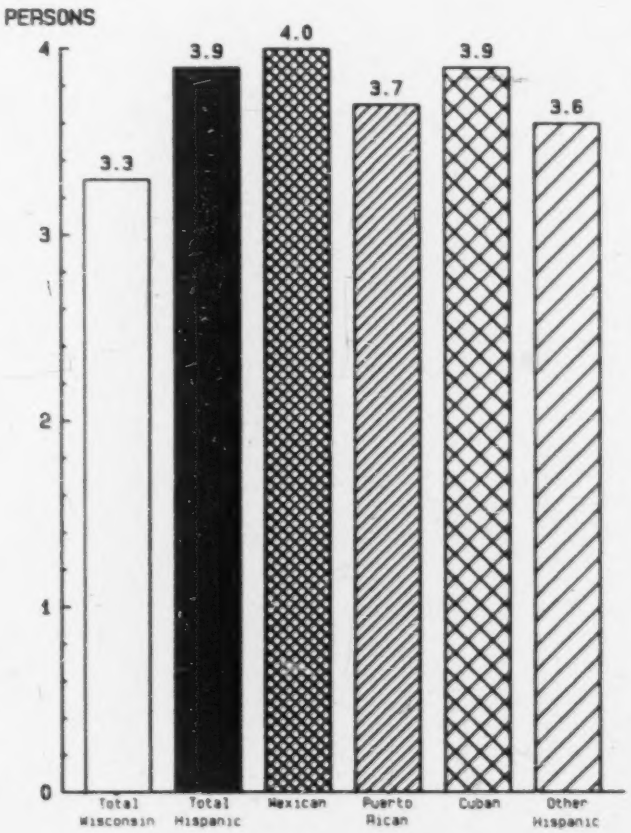
Chart 13. **Types of Family and Non-Family Living Arrangements in Total and Hispanic Households, Wisconsin: 1980.**



Family Size

Hispanic families are larger than the families of the total Wisconsin population. This is demonstrated by a larger average number of persons per family among Hispanics than in the families of the total population (3.9 compared to 3.3 persons). Hispanic heritage groups do not differ substantially in terms of family size. Mexican families tend to be slightly larger, followed by the Cuban, Puerto Rican and Other Hispanic persons (see Chart 14).

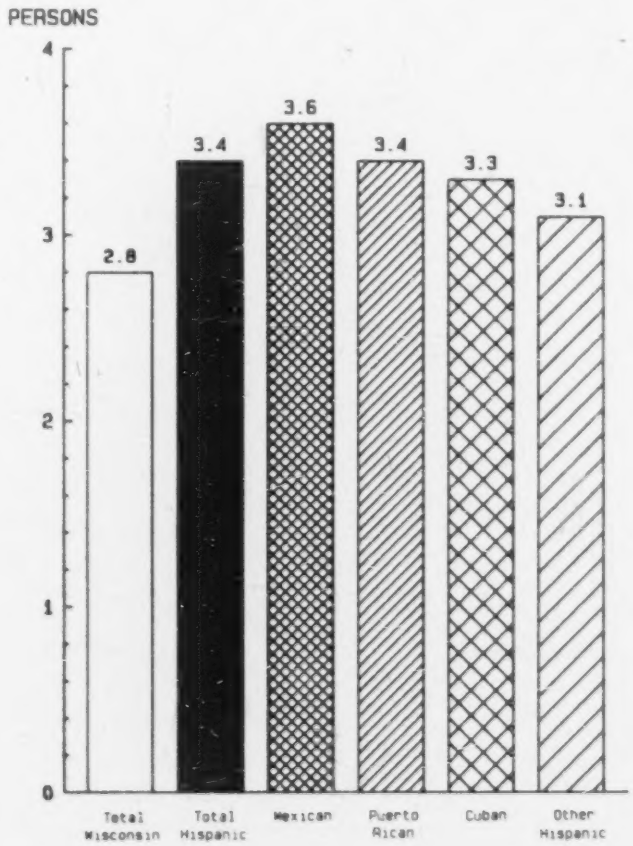
Chart 14. **Average Number of Persons in Total and Hispanic Families by Heritage, Wisconsin: 1980.**



Household Size

The Bureau of the Census defines a household as all the people occupying one housing unit (one place intended for separate occupancy). As shown in Chart 13, households are classified as family and non-family households. The majority contain various types of families; the minority are non-family households—persons living alone or with a non-relative. The average size of Hispanic households, independent of family status, is larger than the average for Wisconsin's population (3.4 persons versus 2.8 persons, respectively). The largest households are found among the Mexicans, as shown in Chart 15.

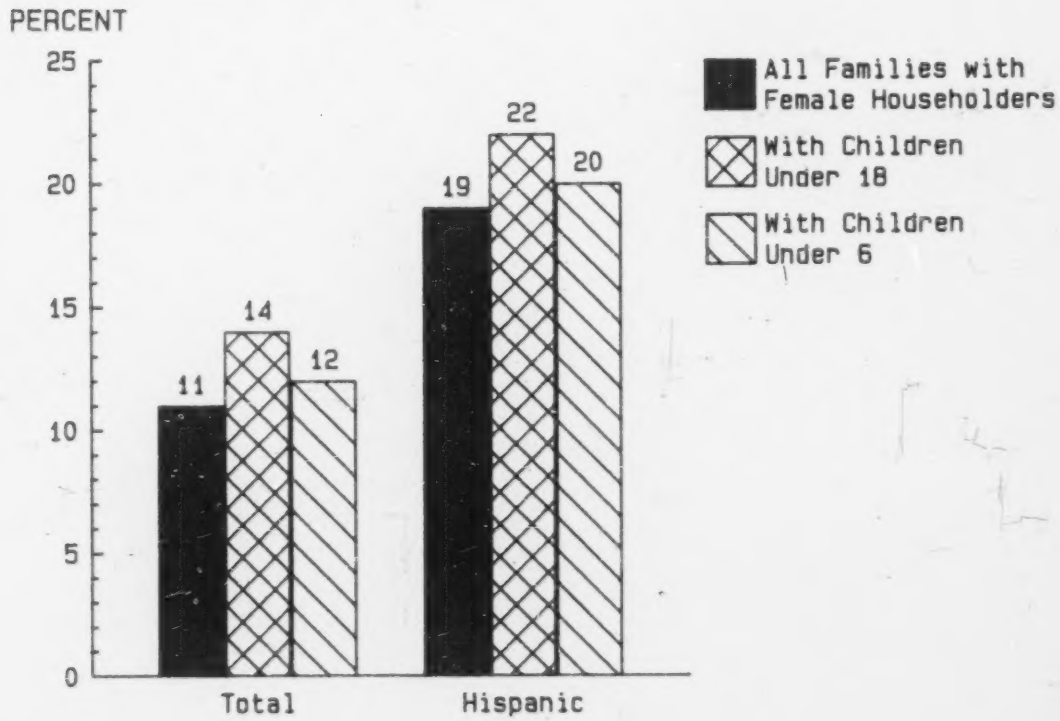
Chart 15. **Average Number of Persons in Total and Hispanic Households by Heritage, Wisconsin: 1980.**



Female Householders

In the late 1970s and early 1980s there was a widespread increase in the prevalence of households headed by women,* both at the national and the state level. The highest proportions of female-headed households are found among minority groups. In Wisconsin in 1980, about 19 percent of Hispanic family households are headed by women, compared to 11 percent for the total population (see Chart 16). The proportion is even higher among households with children. About one out five Hispanic households with children is headed by a woman, compared to one out of seven for the total population. Moreover, the average number of children per family is greater among Hispanics than non-Hispanics.

Chart 16. **Total and Hispanic Families with Female Householders by Presence of Own Children, Wisconsin: 1980.**



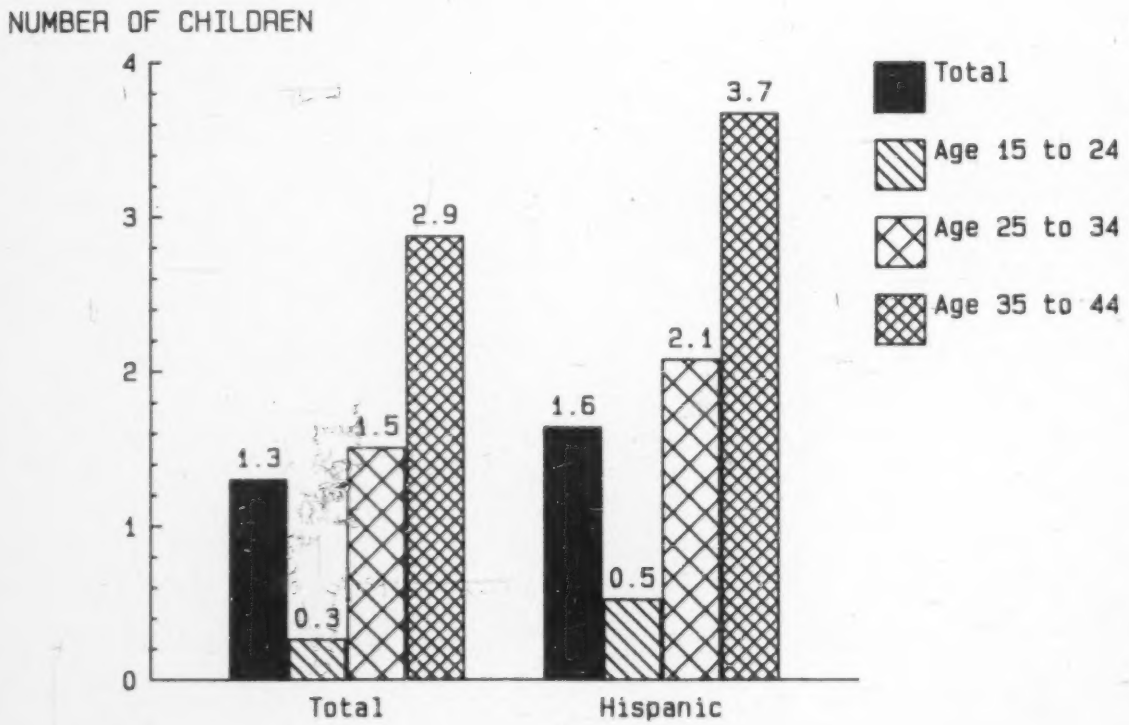
* The 1980 Census did not use the term "head" of family, but rather asked each household to designate a "householder," or person who was responsible for paying the rent or mortgage. If the householder was a woman with children, who had no spouse present, the unit was defined as a "family maintained by a woman." We refer to these as "female-headed households" or "families with female householders" in this report.

Number of Children Ever Born

Fertility rates of Hispanic women are higher than those of the total female population. Chart 17 shows the average number of children born to women in three age groups. Hispanic women who are 15 to 24 years old have a mean number of children ever born of 0.5, compared to a mean of 0.3 for the comparable group of Wisconsin women. Women who are 25 to 34 years of age, the most active of childbearing years, display a sharper difference: Hispanic women have had 2.1 children, compared to 1.5 for Wisconsin women. Among older women 35 to 44 years old, the corresponding averages are 3.7 children for Hispanics and 2.9 children for all women.

Although not shown here, Census data indicate that women of Mexican heritage have the highest mean number of children ever born (1.8), followed by Puerto Rican women (1.7), and Other Hispanic women (1.2). The lowest mean number of children (0.5) is reported by the Cuban women, who have a lower fertility rate than that of the total population (1.3).

Chart 17. **Average Number of Children Ever Born to Total and Hispanic Women by Age, Wisconsin: 1980.**



Education

Years of School Completed

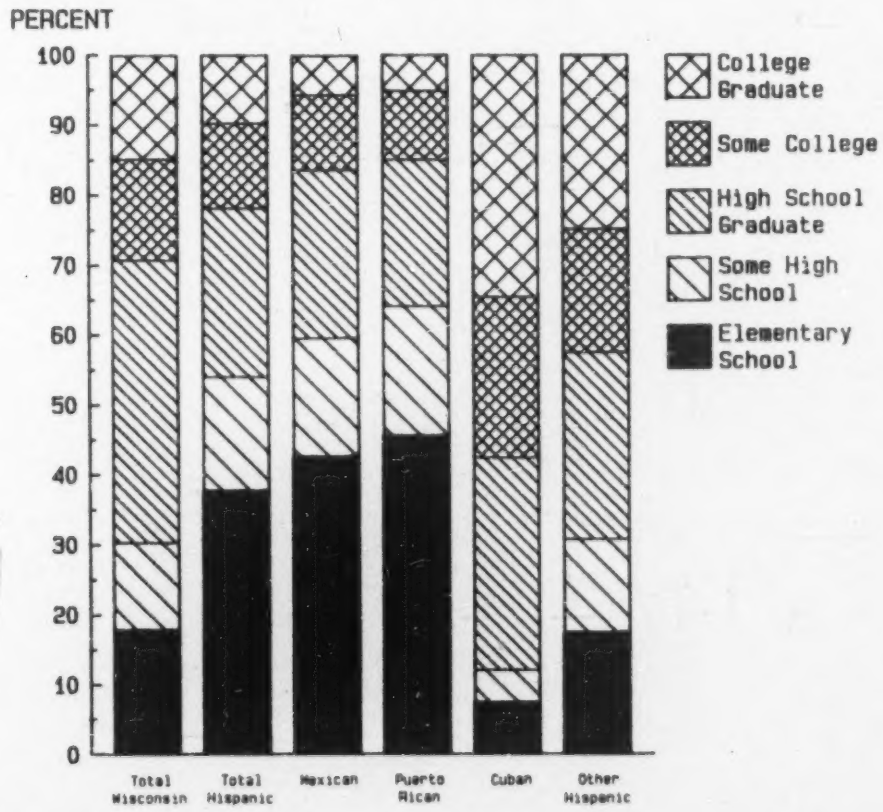
Years of school completed is utilized as a good indicator of socioeconomic status, since it predicts income levels and reflects general levels of living. In the 1980 Census, Hispanic adults reported fewer years of school completed than the total Wisconsin population.

Chart 18 shows that 38 percent of Hispanics reported having only an elementary school education, compared to 18 percent of Wisconsin adults; and only 22 percent of Hispanics attended college, compared to 29 percent of the total population. (See Appendix Table A7 for details.) These disparities widen when looking at specific Hispanic groups. The majority of Hispanics—the Mexicans and Puerto Ricans—completed less schooling than the total Hispanic group: only 16 percent and 15 percent of these groups, respectively, achieved some college. Also, larger proportions of each group obtained only elementary level schooling.

The Cuban population contrasts sharply with other Hispanic heritage people. Only 12 percent of this group have not graduated from high school, and 35 percent are college graduates. The Cuban group consists mainly of professionals, managers and other highly educated people.

The Other Spanish Origin group also appears to be a more educated group. About 42 percent went to college, with 25 percent obtaining a college degree. This is probably due to the diverse composition of this group: 30 percent are foreign born persons, many of whom emigrated from their country of origin with a higher level of schooling.

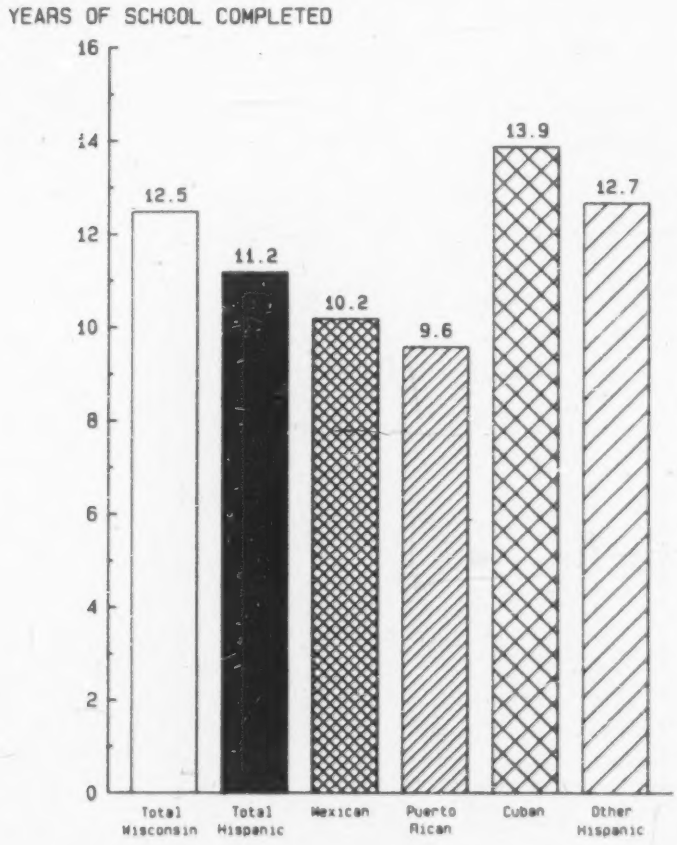
Chart 18. **Years of School Completed by Total and Hispanic Persons 25 Years and Over by Heritage, Wisconsin: 1980.**



Years of School Completed

The median educational attainment for the adult Hispanic population is 11.2 years, over one year lower than that of the Wisconsin adult population (see Chart 19). As noted in Chart 18, the Hispanic average conceals wide disparities among the various heritage groups. Puerto Ricans have the lowest level of educational attainment, 9.6 years; Mexicans follow with 10.2 years. Cubans and Other Hispanics have achieved, on the average, higher educational attainment than that of all Wisconsinites. As mentioned above, the higher level of education achieved by Cubans and Other Hispanics is due, in part, to their economic status in their countries of origin, before they immigrated to the United States.

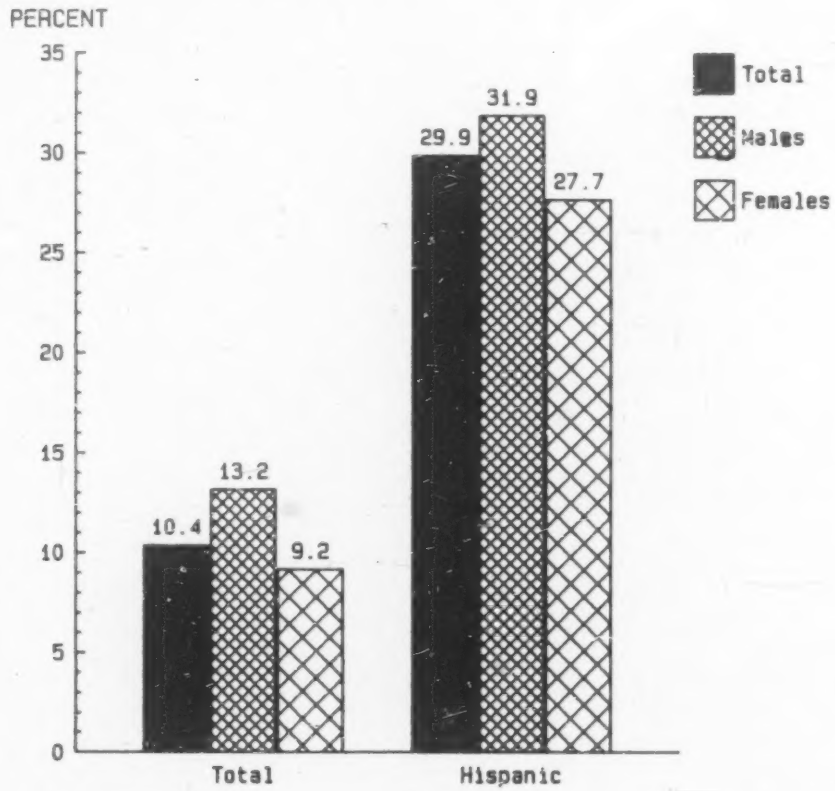
Chart 19. **Median Years of School Completed by Total and Hispanic Persons 25 Years and Over by Heritage, Wisconsin: 1980.**



School Dropouts

In general, the greater the educational and training experience of a group, the higher the probability of better jobs and salaries for the group. An important indicator of future educational attainment is the high level of dropout rates among young Hispanics aged 16 to 21. The proportion lacking a high school degree and not enrolled in school among both male and female Hispanics is three times greater than in the total population. It also can be seen in Chart 20 that for both the total population and Hispanics, the drop out rate among males is higher than among females.

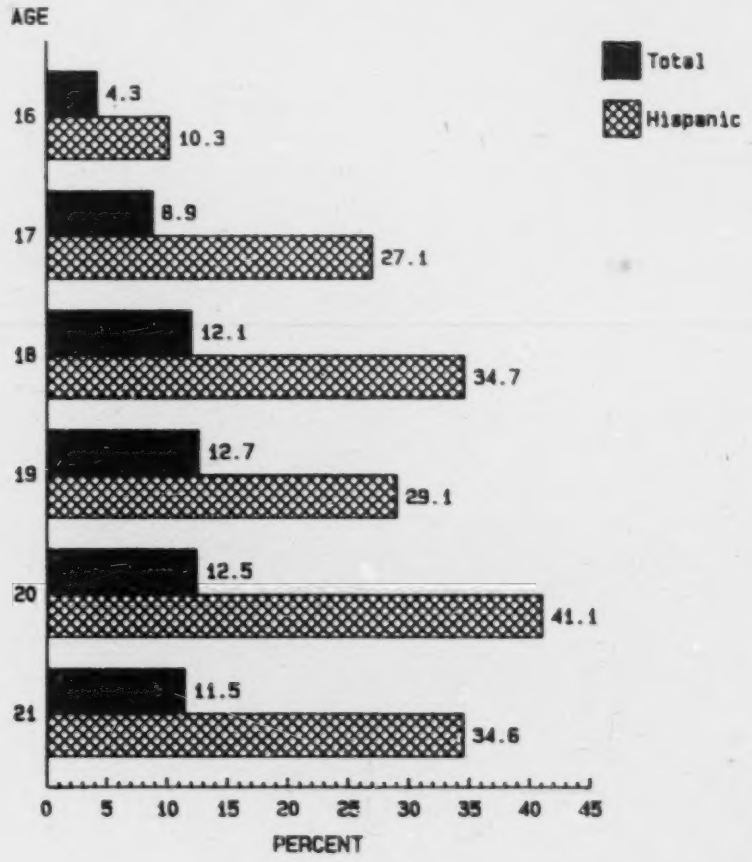
Chart 20. **Total and Hispanic Persons Aged 16–21 Not Enrolled in School and Lacking a High School Diploma by Sex, Wisconsin: 1980.**



School Dropouts

Chart 21 shows that the proportion of dropouts among young Hispanic adults jumps to over 25 percent for those aged 17, to 35 percent for those aged 18, and to over 40 percent of those aged 20. Appendix Table A8 provides further information.

Chart 21. **Total and Hispanic Persons Aged 16–21 Not Enrolled in School and Lacking a High School Diploma by Age, Wisconsin: 1980.**



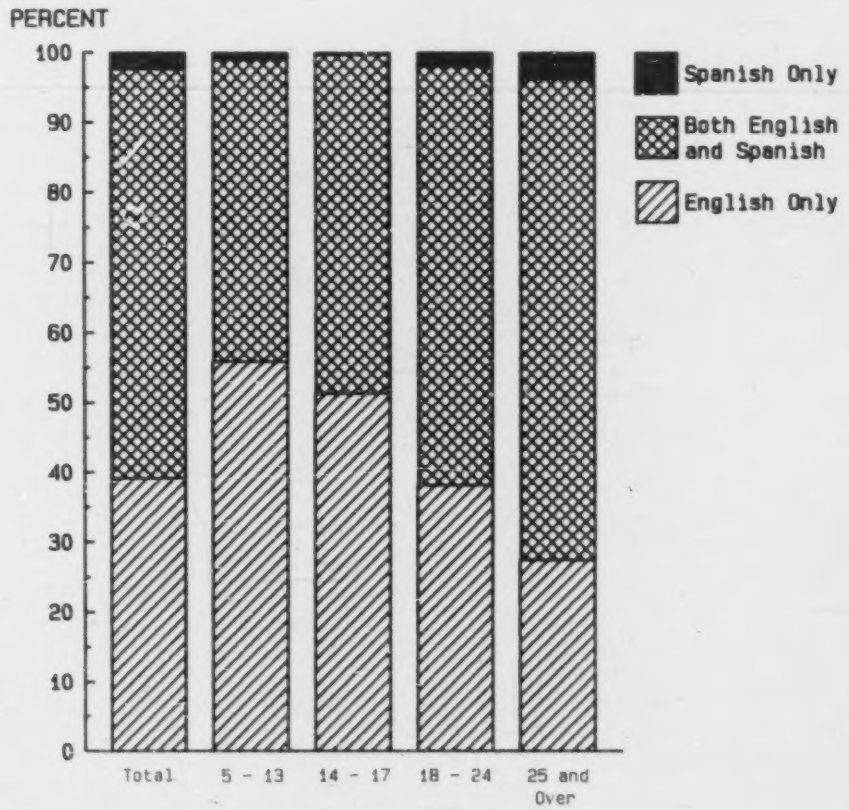
Language Spoken

The 1980 Census asked whether people spoke a language other than English at home. In Wisconsin, only 2.3 percent of Spanish Origin persons do not speak English at all. The proportion who do not speak English ranges from less than one percent of the children and youth, to 3.7 percent of adults.

On the other hand, 39 percent of Hispanics speak *only* English at home (see Chart 22). The younger the age group, the higher the proportion speaking only English at home. Over half of the children (aged 5 to 13) and youth (aged 14 to 17) speak only English. The proportion declines among young adults and adults 25 years and older (38 percent and 27 percent, respectively).

Bilingualism occurs more frequently among the older age groups. In general, the older the person, the more he/she speaks both English and Spanish at home. Forty-three percent of children aged 5 to 13 speak both languages at home, compared to 69 percent of adults 25 years and over. These statistics probably reflect the fact that many older adults are foreign born or of the first native born generation, and thus use the Spanish language more in their homes.

Chart 22. **Language Spoken at Home by Age for Hispanics, Wisconsin: 1980.**



Income

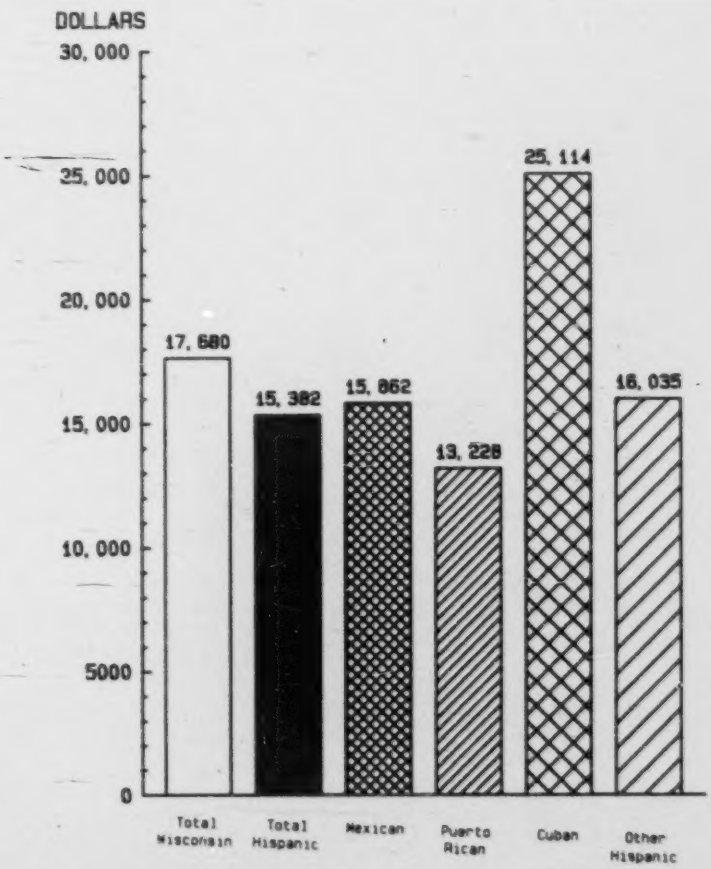
Median Household Income

Lacking a direct measure of wealth, income is the single best indicator of material well being. Median household incomes are displayed in Chart 23. The 1980 Census information reflects income for the whole year of 1979.* The median income of Hispanic households in 1979 is more than $2,000 lower than the median income of the total population (see Chart 23). This difference is especially significant when considering that the average household size among Hispanics is larger than that of the total population. Indeed, on the average, 3.4 persons live in a Hispanic household compared to 2.8 persons in a Wisconsin household.

Large median household income differences exist among Hispanic heritage groups, especially between the Cubans and the other groups. Wisconsin data reflect the sharp differences: Puerto Ricans have the lowest economic status with a median household income of $13,228. Mexicans follow with a median of $15,862 (despite their higher labor force participation rates, as will be noted later in this report). The Other Hispanic group, although having a similar proportion of high school graduates and median years of school completed as the total population, report a median household income lower than the total population ($16,035 versus $17,680).

The Cuban group reflects a very different story; their household median income is $25,114, far above the total population's median. Their position has a historical explanation. The Cuban population that was counted in the 1980 Census represents the wave of political immigrants who came to the United States during the 1950s and 1960s, during and after the Cuban revolution. They came from urban middle and upper class backgrounds, and were primarily educated professionals, managers and business men.

Chart 23. **Median Household Income for Total Population and Hispanics by Heritage, Wisconsin: 1979.**



* The median income of a household is based on the income of all persons 15 years old and over, both related and unrelated to the householder, who occupy a housing unit. All Census figures for income represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, real estate taxes, social security, Medicare payments, etc.

Median Income of Selected Groups

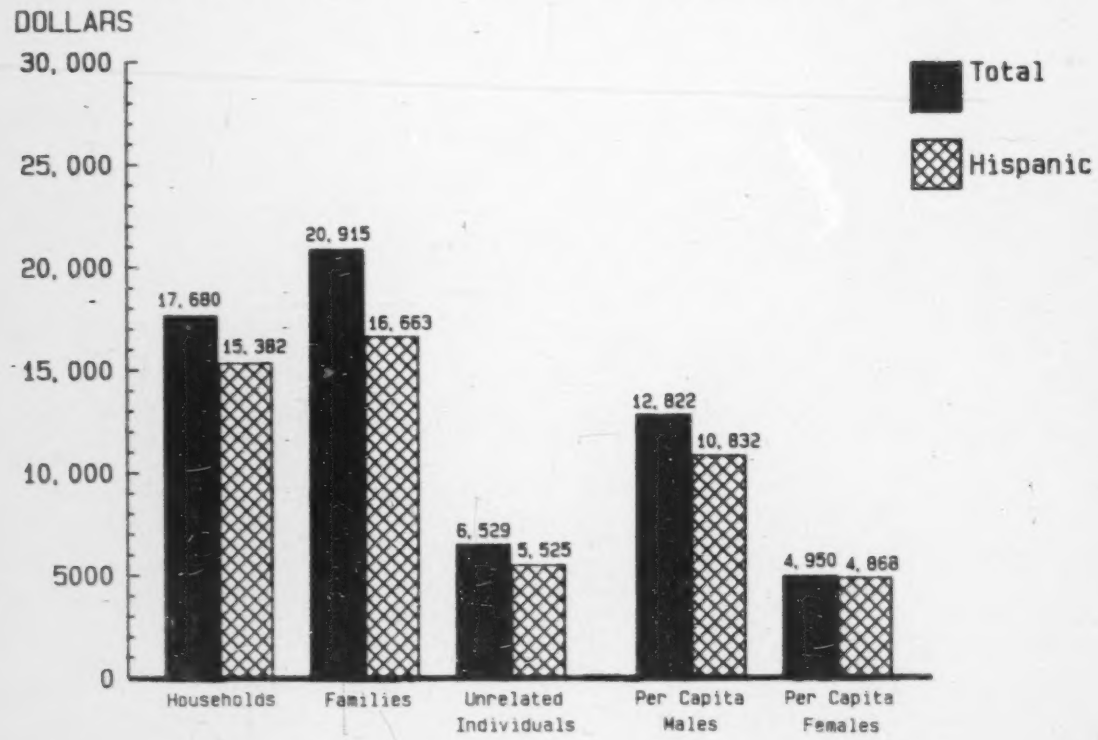
Chart 24 contrasts Hispanic and Wisconsin median incomes for various groups in the population: households, families, unrelated individuals, and males and females.* In all of these groups, the median income is lower for Hispanics than for the total Wisconsin population.

The disparity in median income between the total and the Hispanic populations is greatest when considering family income. As noted above, Hispanic families are, on average, larger than total Wisconsin families. Thus, there are a greater number of persons dependent on each Hispanic family income than depend on each family income in the total population. The median family income in 1979 for Hispanics was $16,663, compared to $20,915 for Wisconsin families. Puerto Ricans have a family income of $13,433, Mexicans $17,103, and the Other Hispanics $19,101, which are all lower than the total population's median family income. (See Appendix Table A9 for details.)

Unrelated individuals, those either living alone or with non-relatives, are generally characterized by a low economic status. This is apparent in their median income, which is $5,525 for Hispanics and $6,529 for the total population.

Comparing the male and female per capita income of Hispanics and the total population, it can be seen that Hispanic males have a lower income than male Wisconsinites; and females' per capita income of both populations is low and at the same level. When females are compared to males, the disparity in the total population is greater than among Hispanics. This is because the income of Hispanic males is lower than that of total Wisconsin males. Income is especially low for Puerto Rican and Mexican women. The income of Cuban women, although much lower than that of the Cuban males, is higher than the income of the total female population.

Chart 24. **Median Income of Selected Groups for Total and Hispanic Population, Wisconsin: 1979.**



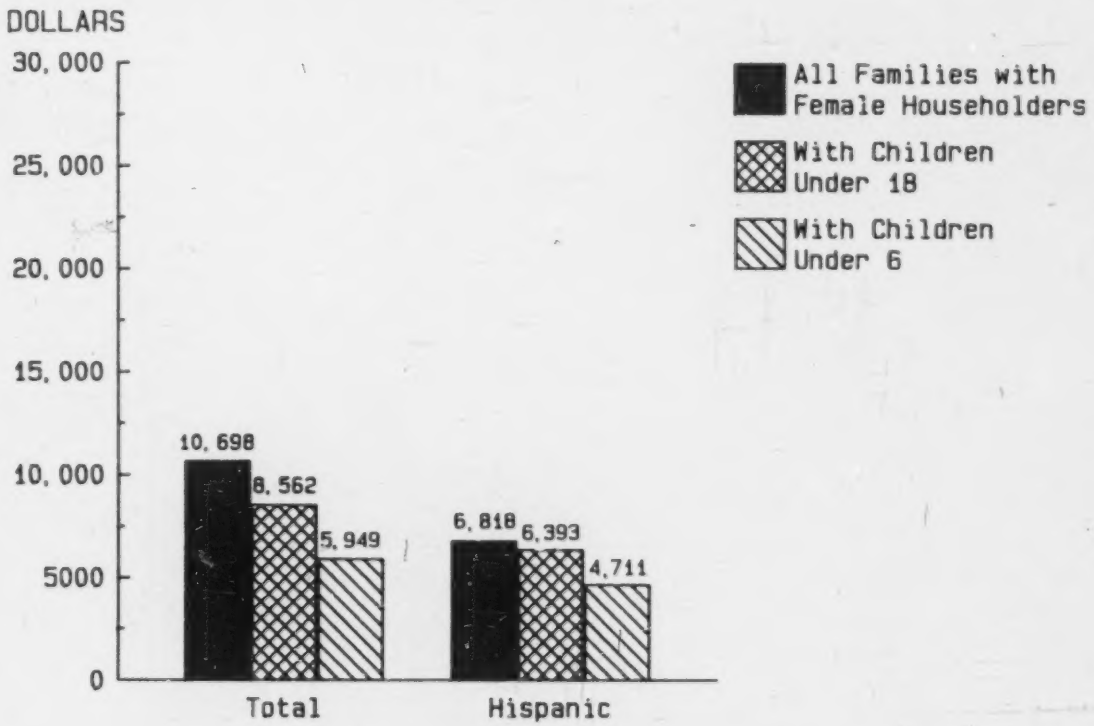
* Household income differs from family income in that it includes income received by all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, not just those related to the householder. Family income includes income earned by all persons 15 years old and over who are related by blood, marriage or adoption. Unrelated individuals are persons living alone or living with a non-relative; the figure represents the average of each person's income. Per capita income is calculated by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Median Income of Female Householders

If the median income of Hispanic households is substantially lower than other groups in Wisconsin, the median income of female-headed households is even lower, producing more of a gap between the populations. For both the Hispanic and total populations the lowest median incomes are found in female-headed families with children, particularly with children under six years of age. Hispanic and total population families headed by women are compared in Chart 25.

With respect to heritage, Puerto Rican female heads reported the lowest household income ($5,799), followed by Other Hispanics ($6,667), and then Mexicans ($7,595). The median income for Cuban women is actually higher than that for the total Wisconsin female-headed households ($11,875 compared to $10,698).

Chart 25. **Median Income of Total and Hispanic Families with Female Householders by Presence of Own Children, Wisconsin: 1979.**



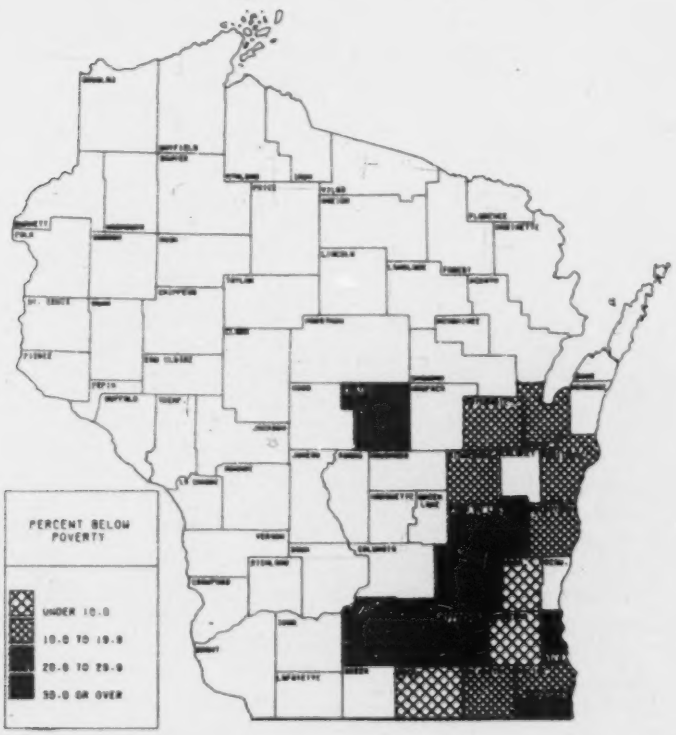
Poverty Status

Hispanics in Poverty by County

Almost one of five Hispanic persons, or 11,500, are living below the poverty level in Wisconsin, compared to 9 percent of the total state population who are below poverty level. The map in Chart 26 displays the proportion of Hispanics in poverty for each county. Portage County has the highest proportion in poverty (41 percent), followed by Milwaukee, Kenosha, Dane, Jefferson, Dodge and Fond du Lac counties, with 20 to 29 percent each.

The counties with 10 to 19 percent of Hispanics in poverty are: Walworth, Racine, Sheboygan, Manitowoc, Brown, Outagamie and Winnebago. Rock, Waukesha, and Washington counties each have less than 10 percent impoverished. These figures cover only counties with more than 400 Hispanic persons (also see Appendix Table A10).

Chart 26. **Percent of Hispanics in Poverty, Wisconsin Counties: 1979.**

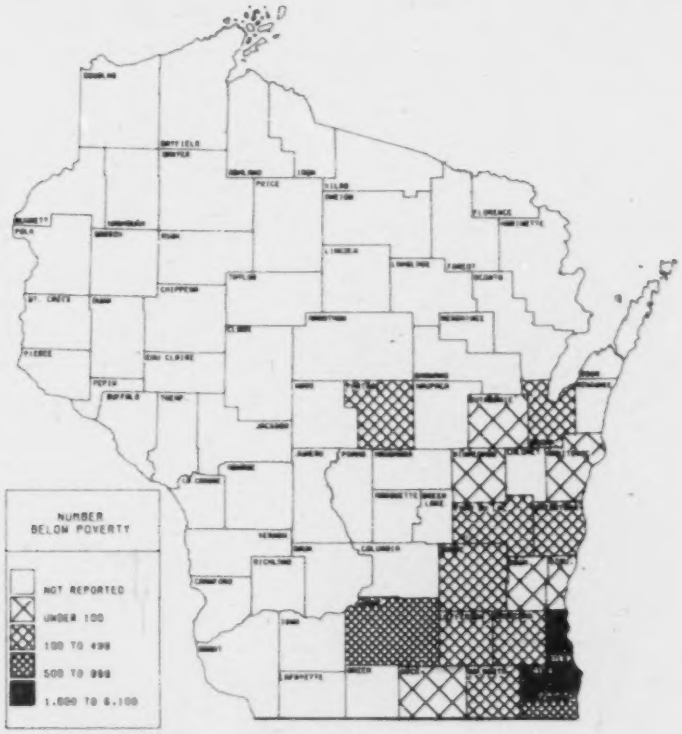


Note: Poverty status not determined for counties with less than 400 Hispanics.

Hispanics in Poverty by County

Chart 27 illustrates that the counties with the largest numbers of Hispanics in poverty* are those that have the largest Hispanic populations. These counties are: Milwaukee, Racine, Kenosha, Waukesha, Walworth and Dane.

Chart 27. Number of Hispanic Persons in Poverty, Wisconsin Counties: 1979.



Note: Poverty status not determined for counties with less than 400 Hispanics.

* The Census determines poverty levels for each family or unrelated individual according to how their income compares to an income threshold specific to their type and size of household. For example, a family of four members including two minor children was below poverty in 1979 if their income was less than $7,356. The following table gives the poverty income thresholds for families as determined for 1979.

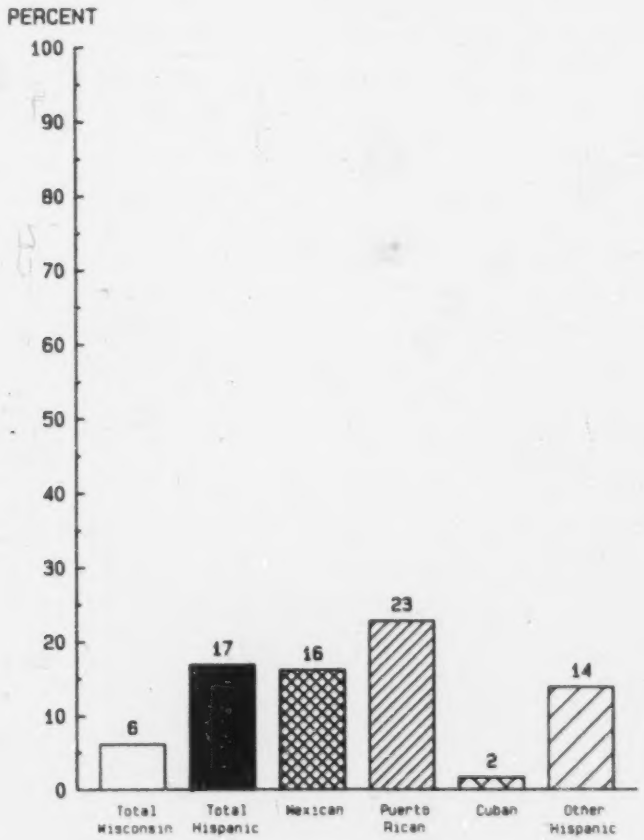
Poverty Level Thresholds in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years Old

Size of family unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related Children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual)	$3,686									
under 65 years	3,774	3,774								
65 years and over	3,479	3,479								
2 persons	4,723									
householder under 65 years	4,876	4,858	5,000							
householder 65 years and over	4,389	4,385	4,981							
3 persons	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844						
4 persons	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382					
5 persons	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525				
6 persons	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512			
7 persons	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429		
8 persons	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	
9 or more persons	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Poverty Status for Heritage Groups

The proportion of families living below poverty is almost three times larger for Hispanic families (17 percent) than for all of Wisconsin's families (6 percent). Families below poverty level in the Hispanic heritage groups are shown in Chart 28. Puerto Rican families have the highest incidence of poverty (23 percent), followed by Mexican families (17 percent) and Other Hispanics (14 percent). Cuban families are in a better economic position, with only 2 percent living in poverty.

Chart 28. **Total and Hispanic Families in Poverty by Heritage, Wisconsin: 1979.**

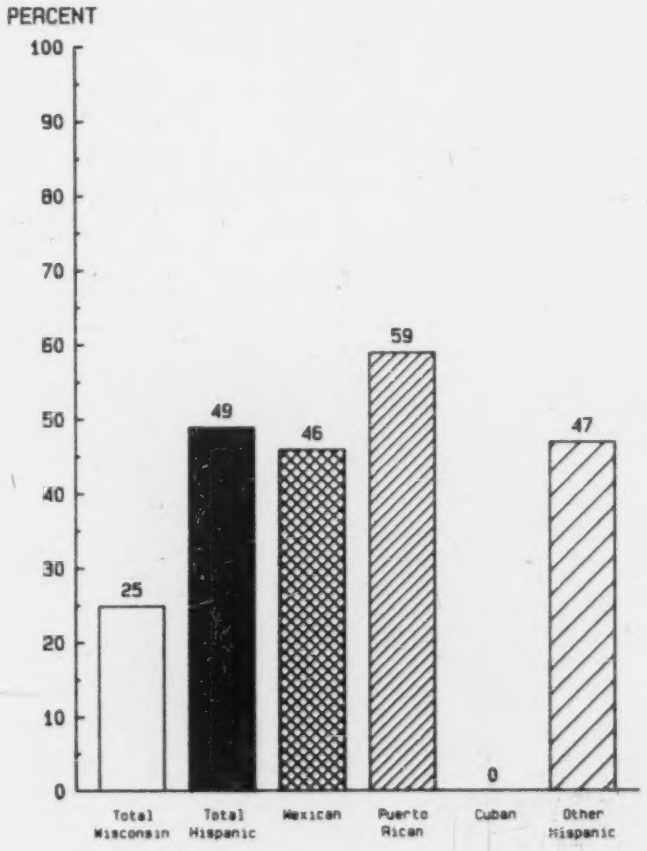


Poverty Status of Families with Female Householders

The feminization of poverty is a widespread socioeconomic problem in the United States. When families headed by women are compared to all families, it is apparent that the female-headed families are much more likely to be impoverished (compare Chart 28 with Chart 29 to see this for all heritage groups).

Women in minority groups are even more likely to be poor than are women in the total population. Chart 29 shows that the proportion of Hispanic families with female heads living in poverty is almost double (49 percent) that of the total population (25 percent). This is true for each of the heritage groups, except Cubans. Fifty-nine percent of Puerto Rican families with female heads are impoverished; 47 and 46 percent, respectively, of Other Hispanic and Mexican–American families with female heads are poor. In the Cuban population, less than 0.5 percent of these families were in poverty. These data are also presented in Appendix Table A11.

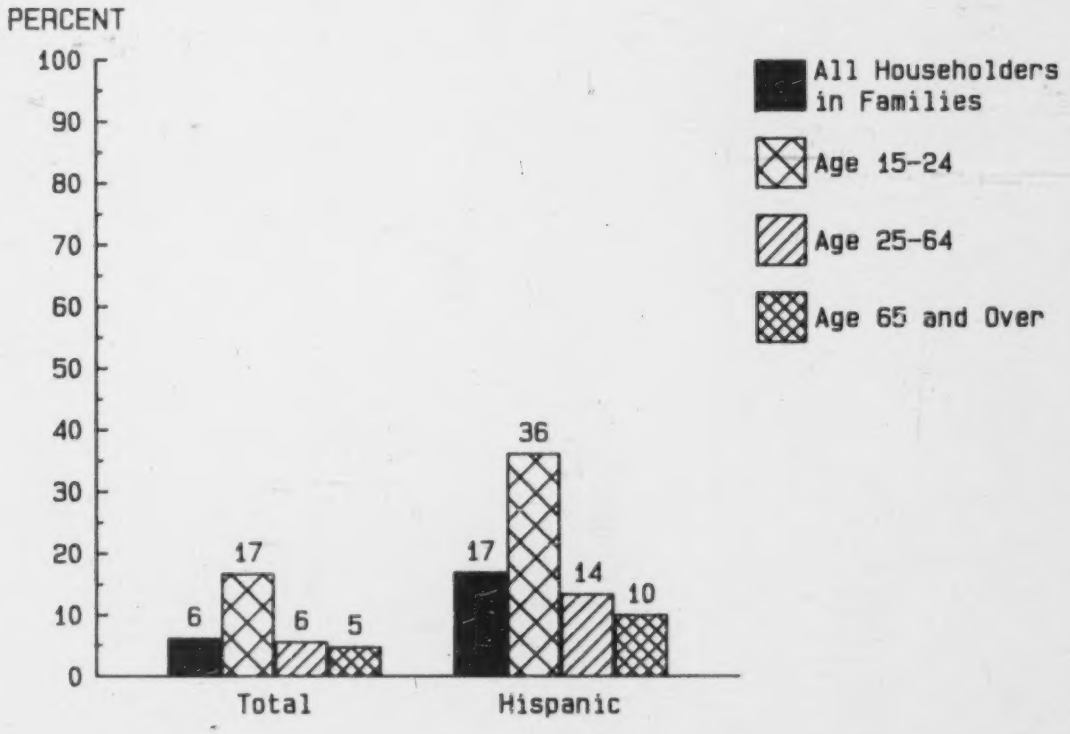
Chart 29. **Total and Hispanic Families with Female Householders in Poverty by Heritage, Wisconsin: 1979.**



Poverty Status and Age

As noted previously, the proportion of Hispanics in poverty is more than double the proportion for the total population (see Chart 30). This is true for each age group of householders. For both the total and the Hispanic population, young families, with householders ages 15 to 24 years, have the highest proportion in poverty. The proportion in poverty declines for the families with older householders; those 65 years and over have the lowest levels of poverty.

Chart 30. **Total and Hispanic Families in Poverty by Age of Householder, Wisconsin: 1979.**

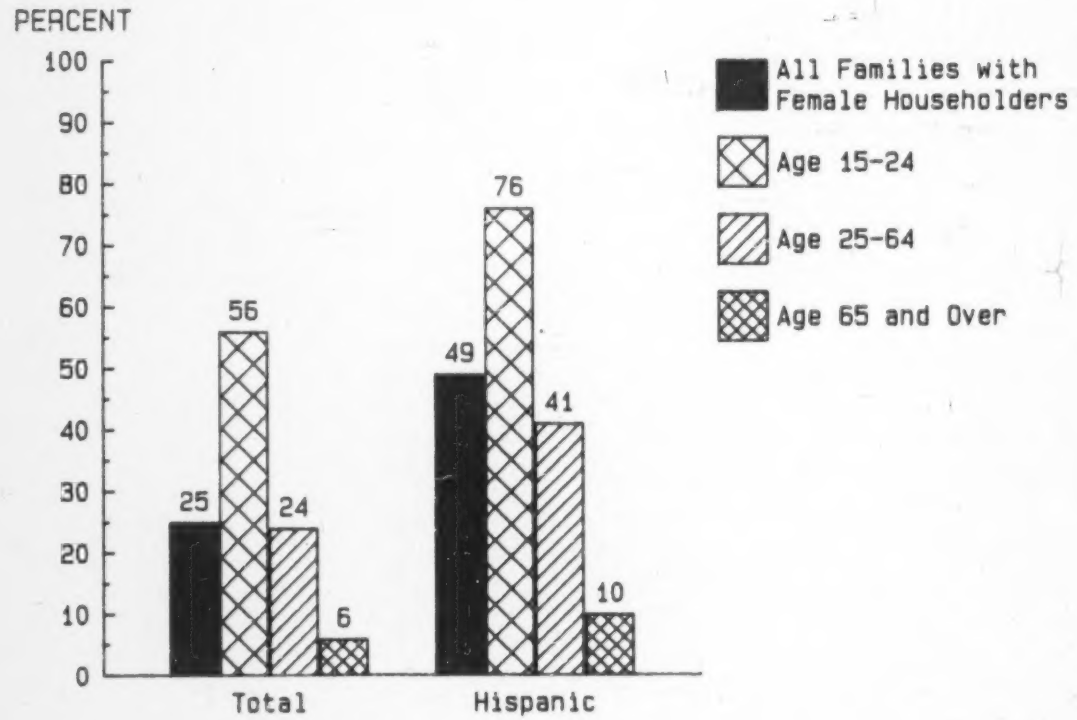


Poverty Status and Age

Chart 31 may be compared to Chart 30, demonstrating a pattern of higher prevalence of poverty among families headed by women at all ages. Only among the elderly are poverty levels similar for families headed by women and all families.

The largest proportion of female-headed families living in poverty is among the young families headed by 15 to 24 year-old women. The data show that 76 percent of these young Hispanic female-headed families are in poverty, compared to 56 percent for the total female-headed families. For the middle-aged group, 25 to 64 years old, 41 percent of Hispanics and 24 percent of the total group are in poverty. Almost twice the proportion of elderly Hispanic women and their families live in poverty, compared to the same group of the total population.

Chart 31. **Total and Hispanic Families with Female Householders in Poverty by Age, Wisconsin: 1979.**

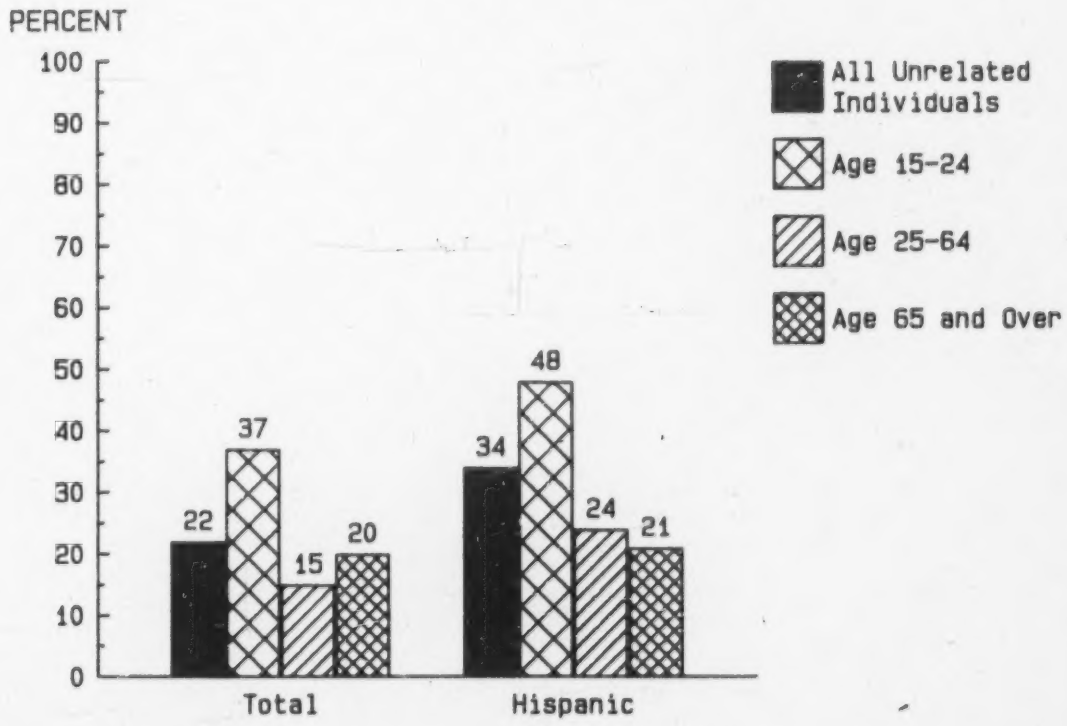


Poverty Status and Age

Previous research has indicated that persons either living alone or living with non-relatives are characterized by low economic status. This fact is demonstrated by comparing the six percent of total Wisconsin families living in poverty (Chart 30) with 22 percent of all unrelated individuals* living in poverty (Chart 32).

This situation worsens among Hispanics, with 34 percent of unrelated individuals living below poverty level. In both the total and Hispanic populations, the proportion living in poverty is highest among young unrelated individuals 15 to 24 years of age. The proportion in poverty declines after that age. Among Hispanics, however, there are over one out of five unrelated individuals living in poverty in the 25–64 and the 65 and over age groups.

Chart 32. **Total and Hispanic Unrelated Individuals in Poverty by Age, Wisconsin: 1979.**

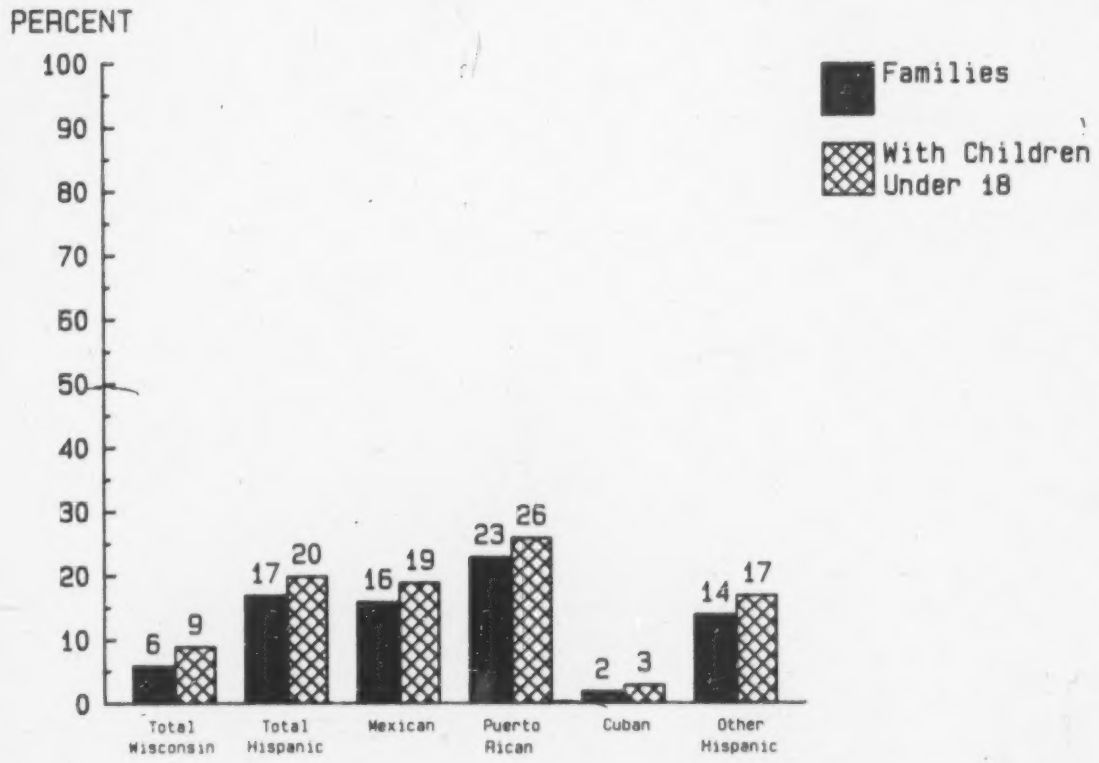


* Unrelated individuals are defined by the Census as all members of a household, including foster children, who are not related to the householder by birth, marriage or adoption.

Poverty Status and Children

Chart 33 contrasts the proportion of all families living in poverty with the proportion of families with related children living in poverty. For every heritage group there is a greater proportion in poverty among families with children. Puerto Rican families, both with and without minor children, are at the highest risk of living in poverty.

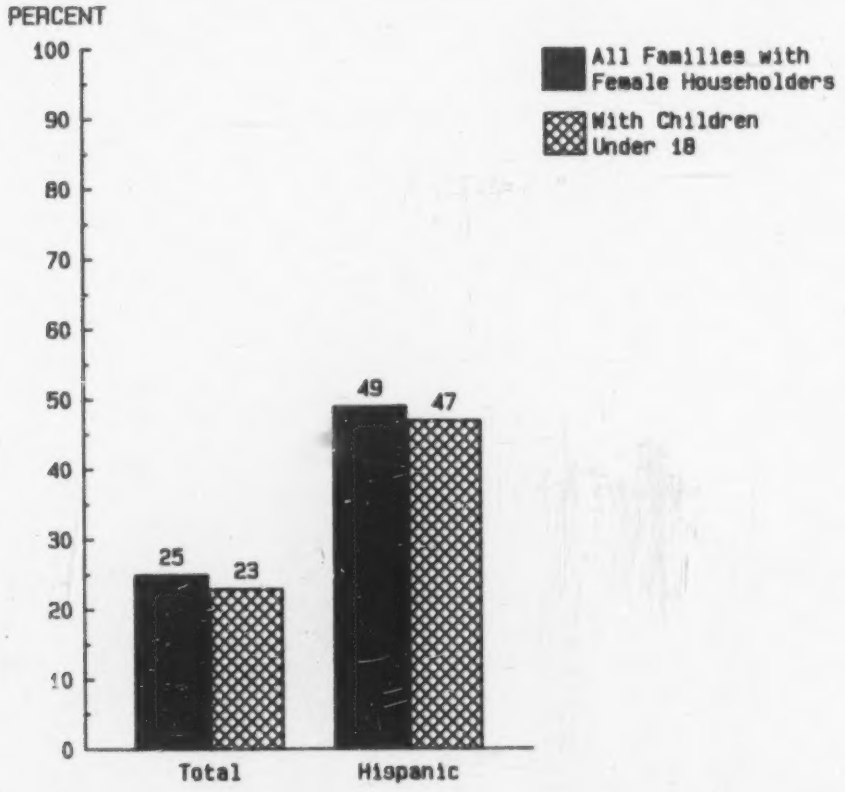
Chart 33. **Total and Hispanic Families in Poverty, by Presence of Related Children, Wisconsin: 1979.**



Poverty Status and Children

It is not only women who experience very high rates of poverty, but their dependent children as well. Chart 34 shows that Hispanic women heading families are twice as likely to be in poverty as comparable women in the total population. This is also true when these families have related children under 18.

Chart 34. **Total and Hispanic Families with Female Householders in Poverty by Presence of Related Children, Wisconsin: 1979.**



Labor Force

Labor Force Status by Sex

Both employment and unemployment rates are affected by variations in the age, sex and residential composition of participants in the labor force. These factors are important when comparing the total and Hispanic populations.

To describe the labor force, only persons 16 years and older are included. The total labor force includes both employed persons and unemployed persons who are looking for work. Chart 35 shows that about the same proportion of Hispanic and total Wisconsin persons participate in the labor force (including both employed and unemployed). This is true also when comparing total males and females with Hispanic males and females, although for both sexes the proportion unemployed is greater for Hispanics. Also, as illustrated in Charts 35 and 36, labor force participation rates are higher for males than for females in both the total and Hispanic groups.

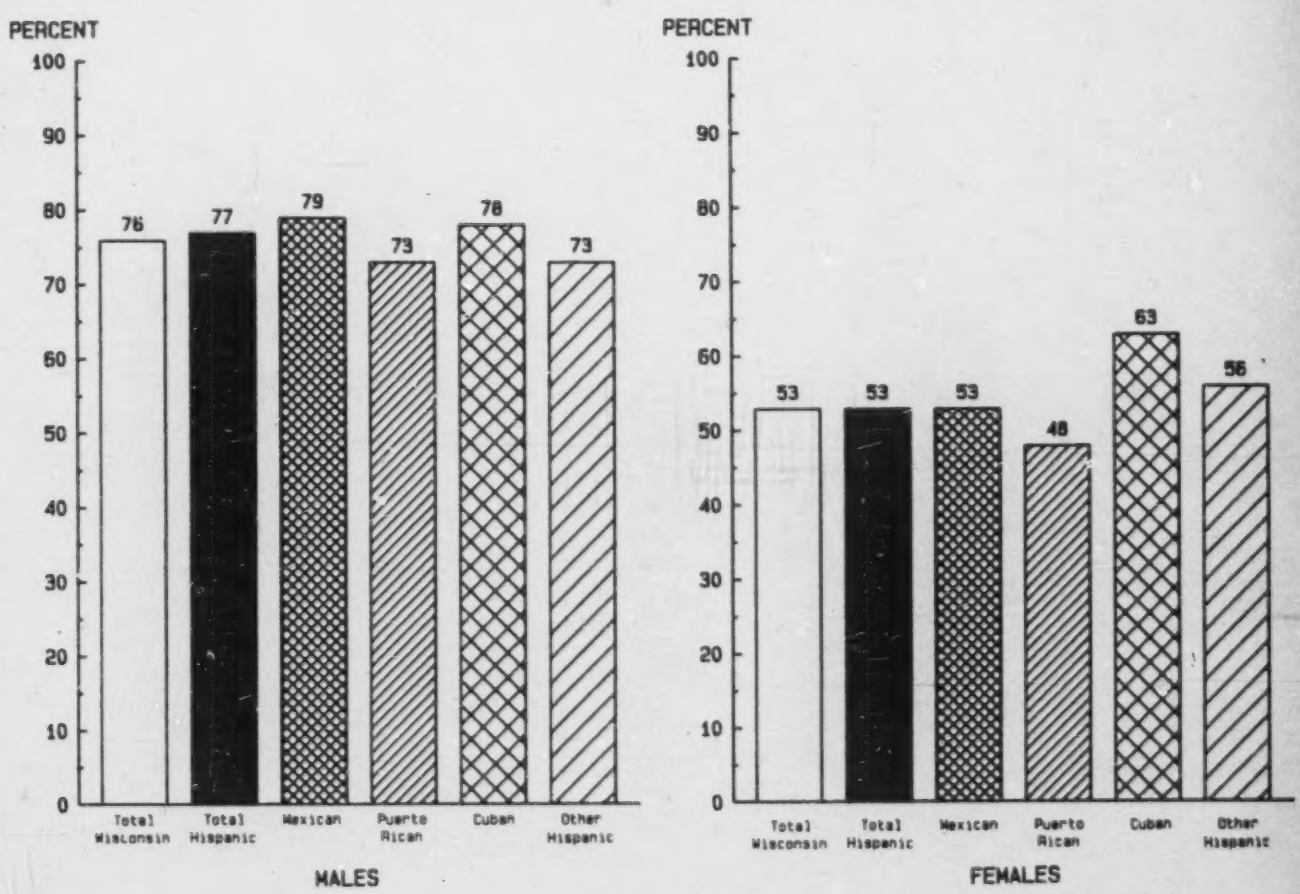
Chart 35. **Labor Force Status of Total and Hispanic Persons Aged 16 and Over by Sex, Wisconsin: 1980.**

Labor Force Status by Sex

Among males there is very little difference in labor force participation rates between the total population and Hispanics, or among the heritage groups (see Chart 36 and Appendix Table A12). Puerto Rican and Other Spanish Origin males have slightly lower participation rates than the other groups.

The labor force participation rates for females are about the same for all heritage groups except the Cubans, who have a higher rate, and the Puerto Ricans, who have a slightly lower participation rate.

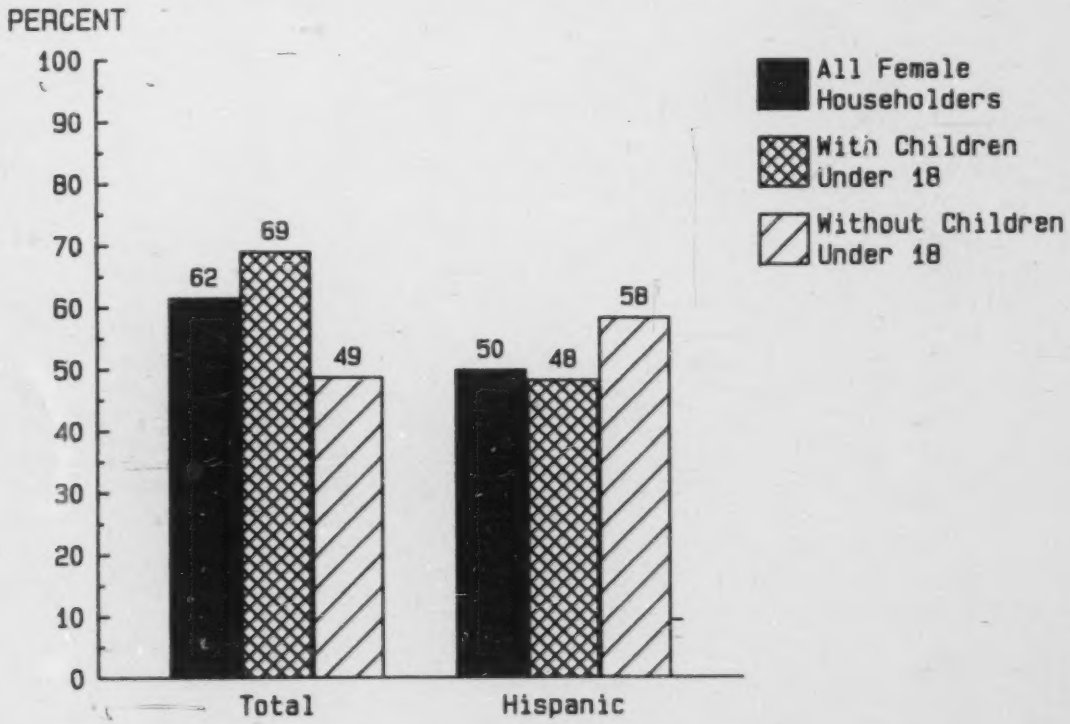
Chart 36. **Total and Hispanic Persons Aged 16 and Over in Labor Force by Sex and Heritage, Wisconsin: 1980.**



Female Householders in Labor Force

Chart 37 compares total and Hispanic female householders in the labor force. As before, the labor force includes women aged 16 and over, who are either employed or unemployed and looking for work. The labor force participation of females heading a household which includes their own children is higher for the total population than for the Spanish origin women. However, Hispanic female householders without minor children in their household are more likely to be in the labor force than are similar female householders from the total population. The facts that Hispanic women tend to be younger on average, have lower educational attainment, head larger families and have younger children affect their labor force participation.

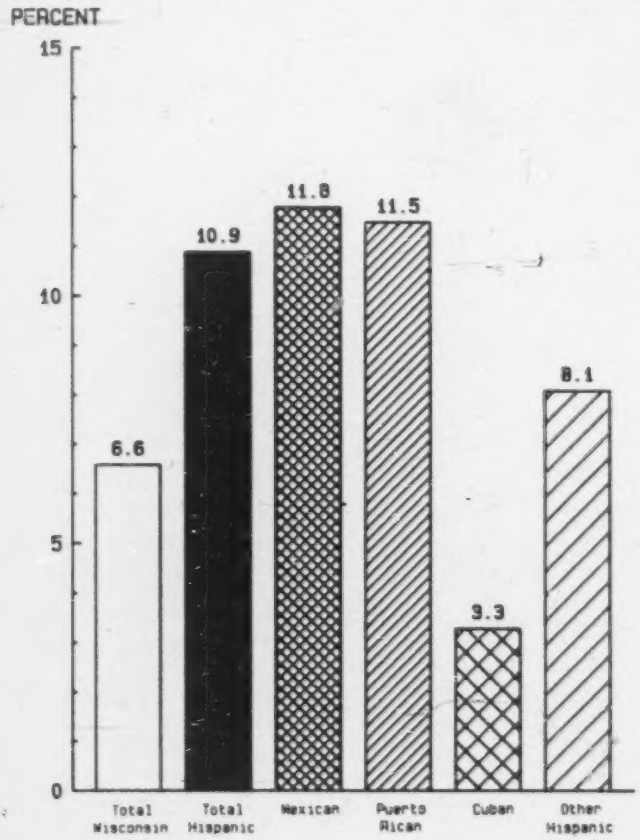
Chart 37. **Total and Hispanic Female Householders in Labor Force by Presence of Own Children, Wisconsin: 1980.**



Unemployment

A greater proportion of Hispanic workers are unemployed when compared to the total Wisconsin workforce. This is primarily due to high unemployment rates among Mexicans and Puerto Ricans (see Chart 38). The Other Hispanic group also reported a higher proportion unemployed than the total population. The lower unemployment rate among the Cuban population, on the other hand, reflects the group's higher educational achievement and older age composition.

Chart 38. **Unemployed Total and Hispanic Persons by Heritage, Wisconsin: 1980.**



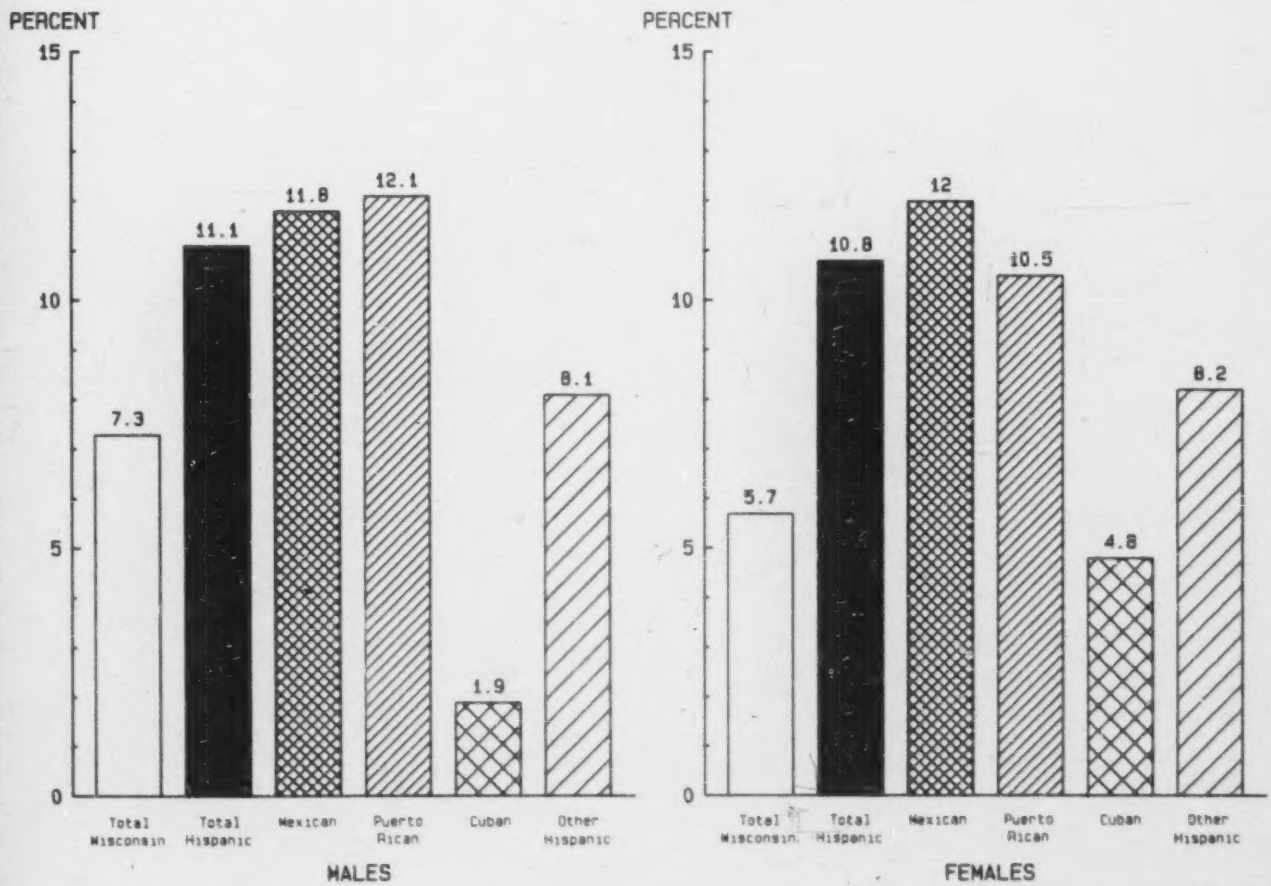
Unemployment

Chart 39 shows that Hispanic men and women have equal levels of unemployment, in contrast to the total Wisconsin workforce, where the unemployment rate is higher for men than women. Recent research has shown that men and women compete for jobs in different or "dual" labor markets. Jobs have been somewhat harder to find in men's occupations than in women's. This is one explanation for the higher unemployment rates for Wisconsin men than for women. However, comparing males and females among Hispanics, female unemployment rates are similar to male rates (11.1 percent compared with 10.8 percent) and both are higher than those for the total population.

Hispanic males display sharp differences among heritage groups; Mexican and Puerto Rican males have the highest levels of unemployment (11.8 and 12.1 percent respectively). Other Hispanic males follow at 8.1 percent, while Cuban males have a very low rate of unemployment (1.9 percent).

Hispanic women have an unemployment rate that is almost double the rate for all Wisconsin women. Mexican women have the highest level of unemployment (12.0 percent), followed by Puerto Rican women (10.5 percent). The Other Hispanic women display the same proportion of unemployment as the corresponding men (8.2 percent). Cuban women, although more affected by unemployment than Cuban men, also have a lower rate of unemployment than the total population.

Chart 39. **Unemployed Total and Hispanic Persons by Sex and Heritage, Wisconsin: 1980**

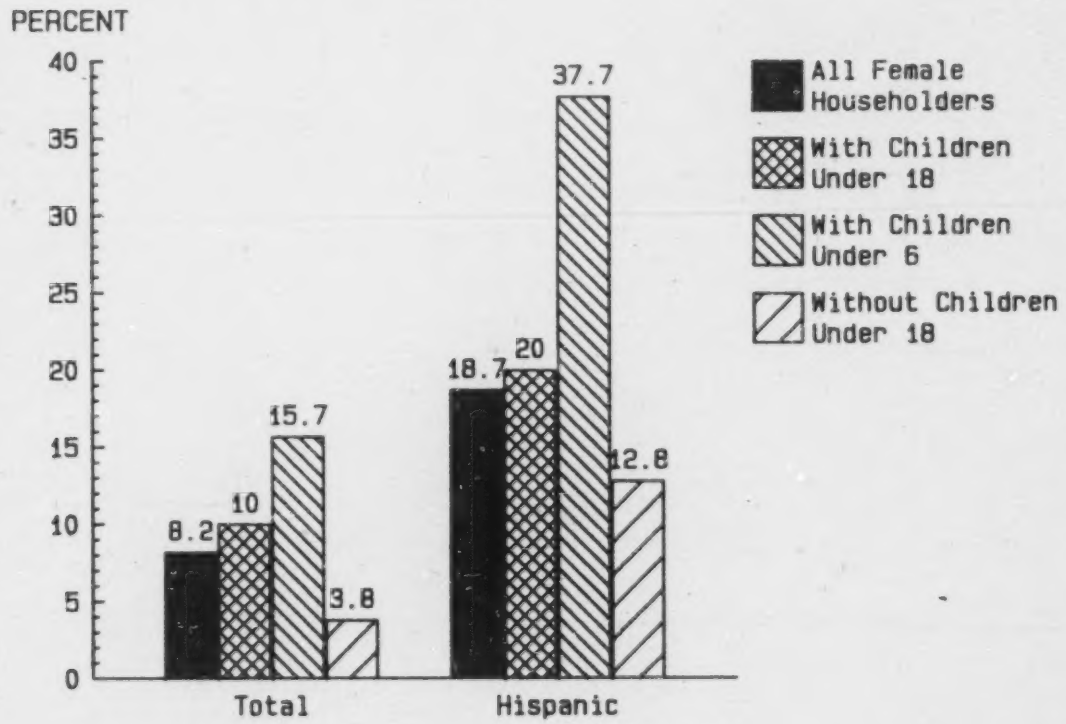


Unemployment

Unemployment rates are among the highest for women heading households, and the rates for Hispanic women are at least double those of all Wisconsin women. Chart 40 shows that unemployment is highest for women with children under 6 years of age, with the Hispanic rate (38 percent) more than double that for the total population (16 percent).

Among women without children under age 18, Hispanic women have an unemployment rate that is three times higher than that of the total female population.

Chart 40. **Unemployed Total and Hispanic Female Householders by Presence and Age of Own Children, Wisconsin: 1980.**



Occupation by Sex

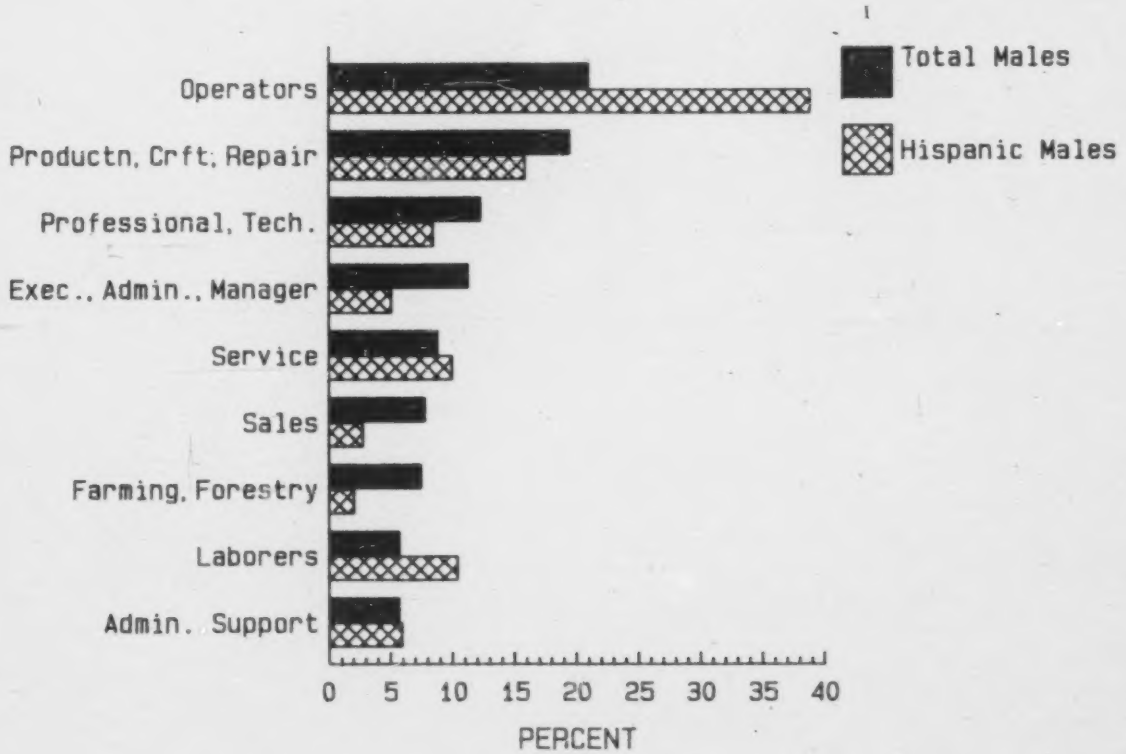
Significant differences stand out between the occupational distributions of employed Hispanic males and the total employed male population (see Chart 41). Hispanics are overrepresented as operators, service workers and laborers. These three categories comprise 59 percent of Hispanic male workers, and only 36 percent of the total Wisconsin male work force. Overall, there is a substantially smaller representation of Hispanic males in the professional, technical, executive, administrative, and managerial occupations than of the total male population (see Appendix Table A13 for details). About 14 percent of employed Hispanic males are in these occupations, compared to 24 percent of the total male population. Hispanics are also underrepresented in the precision production, crafts, sales, farming, and forestry occupations. It should be noted that there are practically no Hispanic farmers in Wisconsin.

Many Hispanic men are blue collar workers employed in a variety of manual work occupations which are generally labeled "operators." These include jobs such as machine operators, assemblers, inspectors, material moving equipment operators, and operators in rail and water transportation. About 39 percent of Hispanic males are employed in these occupations, compared to 21 percent of the total male population.

There is a slightly higher proportion of Hispanic males in the service and protective occupations as well. Protective services include police and firefighters, correction institution officers and guards. Other services include food service occupations such as bartenders, cooks, waiters; cleaning services for buildings; health and personal services such as barbers, and porters.

Workers classified as laborers includes various helpers in construction, factory and machine production, garage and service station related workers, and car washers. Almost 11 percent of Hispanic males are employed in these types of jobs, as compared to 6 percent of the total male population.

Chart 41. **Occupation of Employed Males for Total and Hispanic Population, Wisconsin: 1980.**



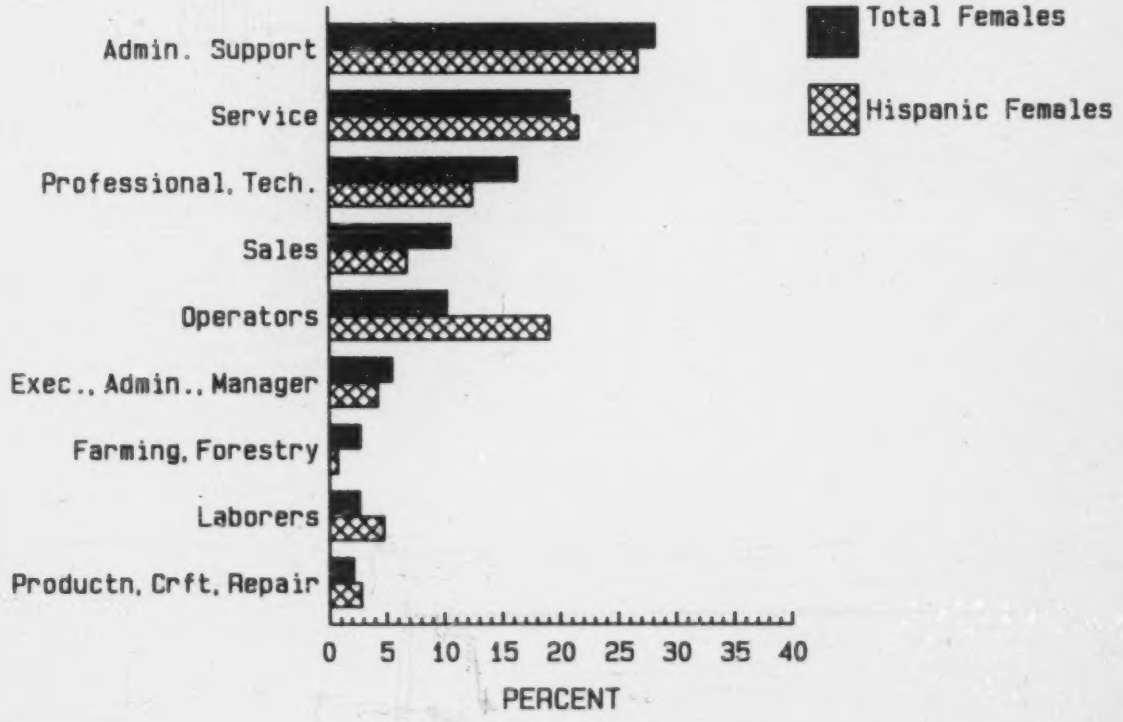
Occupation by Sex

In general, women, independent of their ethnicity, are overrepresented in the clerical and service occupations. For both total Wisconsin and Hispanic women, about 28 percent are in administrative support (clerical) positions, and 21 percent in service occupations. Hispanic women have a disproportionately higher representation (19 percent) than the total female population (10 percent) in the occupational group of operators (see Chart 42). Operators include tenders, assemblers, inspectors, fabricators, and motor vehicle and machine operators.

Similar to Hispanic males, Hispanic females are overrepresented in the laborer occupational group, which includes handlers, equipment cleaners and helpers. Five percent of Hispanic females work in these jobs as compared to 3 percent of the total female population.

Spanish Origin women are represented in lower proportions among the professional, technical, and sales occupations than the total female population. (See Appendix Table A14 for details.)

Chart 42. **Occupation of Employed Females for Total and Hispanic Population, Wisconsin: 1980.**



Industry Classification

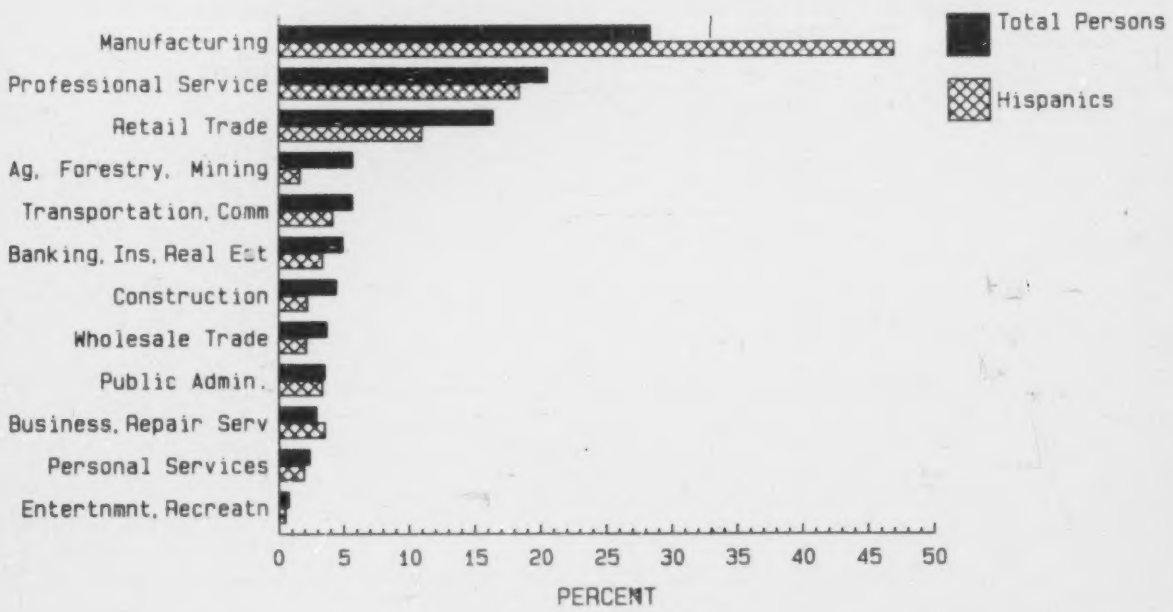
The distribution of employed persons by industry in Wisconsin reflects the type of economic activity prevalent in the state. In turn, the state's economic status is shaped by national economic forces. Currently, an important transformation is occurring in the U.S. economy. Manufacturing is losing its predominance and the service industry, particularly business and professional services, is expanding. Thus, the number of jobs in manufacturing industries is decreasing while service-type businesses are experiencing an increase in employment.

As shown in Chart 43 and Appendix Table A15, Spanish origin persons are heavily overrepresented in the manufacturing establishments of the state. Almost 50 percent are employed in this industry, compared to 28 percent of the total population. Hispanics also are employed in greater proportion than the total population in business and repair services. However, the proportion is small for both populations: 3.6 percent of Hispanics and 2.9 percent of the total population are in this industrial classification. Business services include advertising, employment agencies, consulting, computer programming, research laboratories and detective services; repair services include, in addition to repair shops, automobile rental, parking and washing services.

For the rest of the industrial classifications, Hispanics display a lower proportion of employed persons than the total population, particularly in retail trade and agriculture. On the other hand, the proportion of Hispanics in professional work is only slightly smaller than that for the total population.

A small but equal proportion of Hispanics and Wisconsinites are employed in public administration. This industry category encompasses legislative, judicial, administrative and regulatory activities of all levels of government. Economic analyses have shown that this category of employment is also growing.

Chart 43. **Industry Classification for Total and Hispanic Employed Persons, Wisconsin: 1980.**



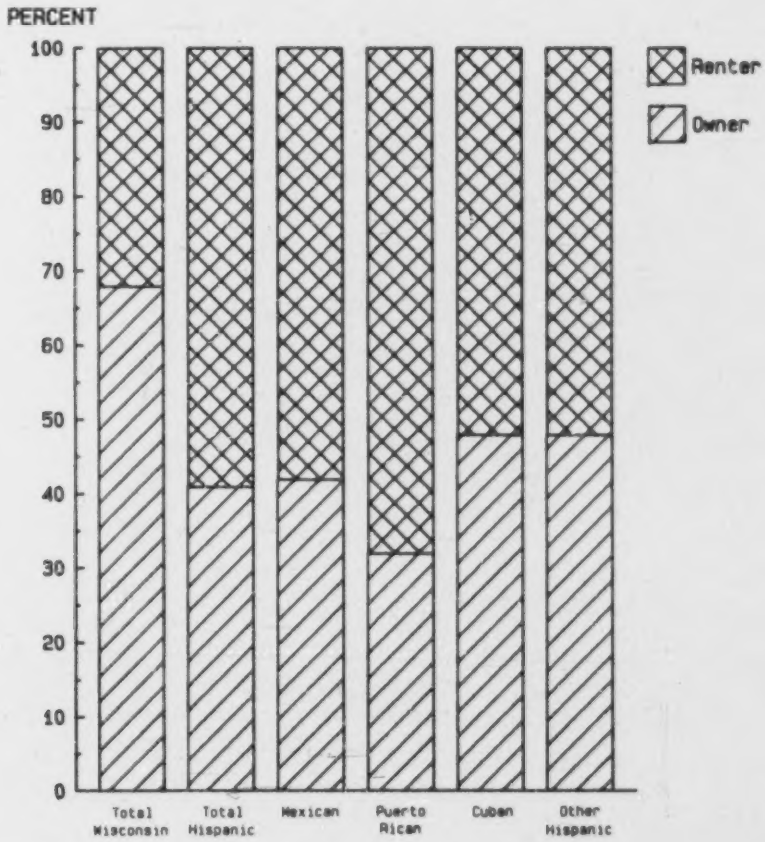
Housing

Owner/Renter Occupied Housing Units

As shown in Chart 44, a smaller proportion of Hispanics (41 percent) lives in owner occupied housing units than does the total population (68 percent). The Cuban and Other Spanish Origin groups have the largest proportions of home owners (48 percent each), followed by the Mexicans (42 percent). Puerto Ricans have the smallest proportion (32 percent).

A combination of factors best explain why Hispanics are more likely to be renters. Among them are lower levels of income and higher proportions of urban dwellers than among the total population.

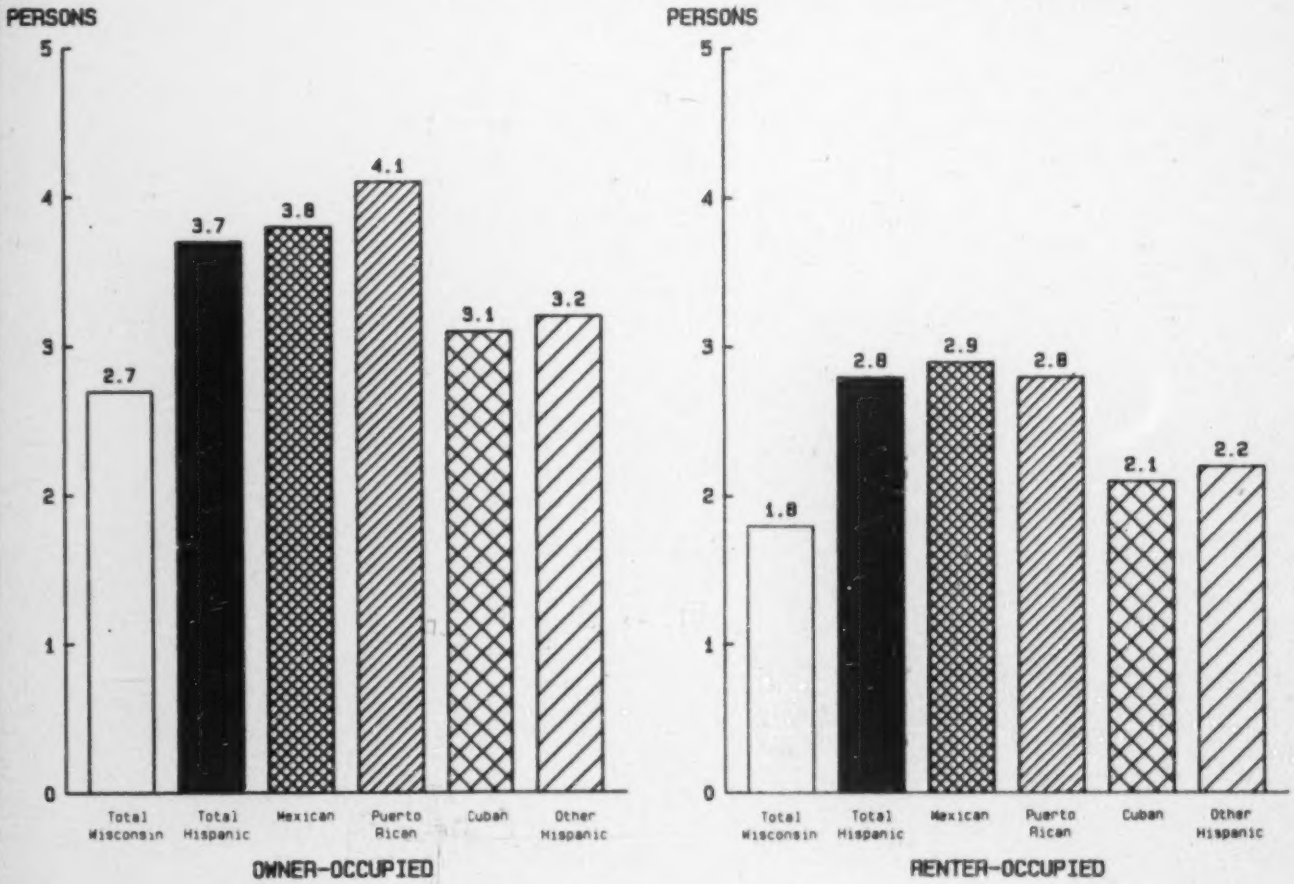
Chart 44. **Persons in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units for Total Population and Hispanics by Heritage, Wisconsin: 1980.**



Persons in Housing Units

One measure of density, median number of persons in housing units, is presented in Chart 45. Owner occupied units have more persons living in them, on the average, than renter occupied units. This is true both for the total Wisconsin population and Hispanics. However, the median number of persons residing in both owner and renter occupied units is one full person greater for Hispanics than for the total population (3.7 persons compared with 2.7 for owners; and 2.8 compared with 1.8 for renters). Among owner occupied units, Puerto Ricans have the highest median number of persons per housing unit (4.1), whereas among renters, Mexicans have the highest median number (2.9) per housing unit. In both cases, Cubans and Other Hispanics have the lowest median number of persons per housing unit.

Chart 45. **Median Number of Persons in Housing Units for Total Population and Hispanics by Heritage, Wisconsin: 1980.**

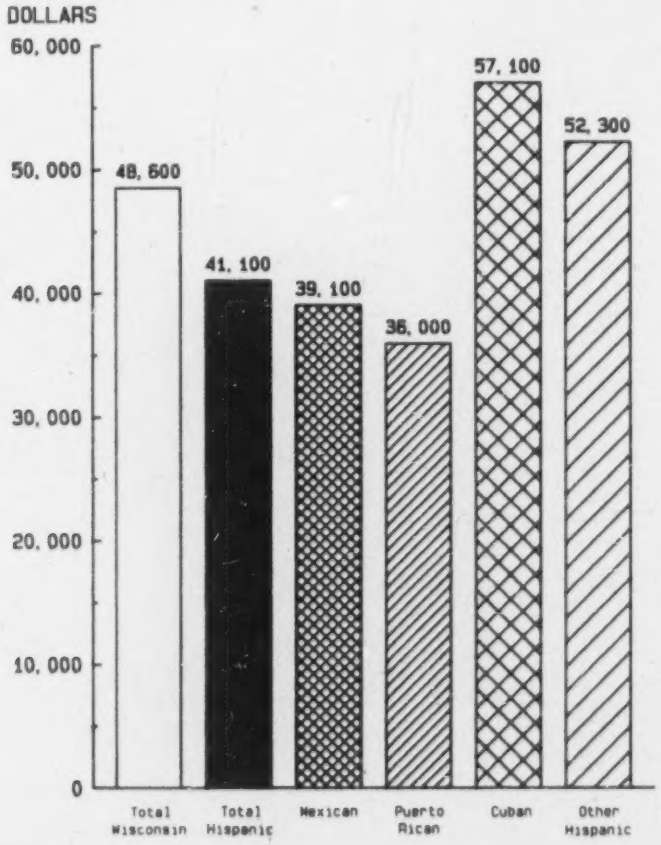


Value of Housing Units

The extent of home ownership within a population is an indicator of socioeconomic status or standard of living. Ownership is an incomplete measure, however, if it does not address the quality and value of the housing unit. Although the Census provides very few measures of the quality of housing units, the value of owner occupied housing units was included in 1980.

Overall, Hispanics own houses that are 15 percent lower in value ($41,100) than houses owned by the total population ($48,600) (see Chart 46). Puerto Ricans and Mexicans own housing units that are 26 percent and 20 percent, respectively, lower in value than the housing owned by the total population. On the other hand, Cubans and Other Hispanics own houses of greater median value than does the total Wisconsin population. Cuban homes have a median value of $57,100, which is 17 percent higher than that of the total population; the Other Hispanic group's median value is $52,300, 8 percent higher than that of the total population.

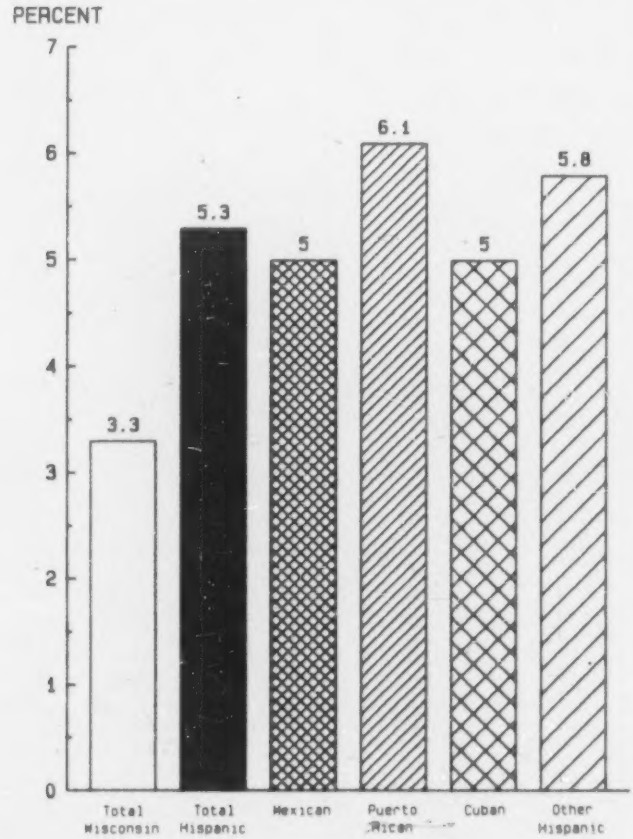
Chart 46. **Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units for Total Population and Hispanics by Heritage, Wisconsin: 1980.**



Lack of Plumbing Facilities

Wisconsin as a state has a low proportion of rental units without complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use of the household (3.3 percent). Chart 47 shows that all Hispanics, including all Hispanic heritage groups, are more likely to be living in rental units without complete plumbing facilities than the total population. A larger proportion of rental units occupied by Puerto Ricans (6.1 percent) are without complete plumbing facilities than for any other Hispanic heritage group.

Chart 47. **Rental Units Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities for Exclusive Use, Total Population and Hispanics by Heritage, Wisconsin: 1980.**



Appendix

Table A1. **Hispanic Persons by Type of Heritage, Wisconsin Counties: 1980**

County	Total Persons	Total Hispanic Persons	Type of Heritage			
			Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic
State Total	4,705,767	62,972	41,067	10,483	993	10,429
Adams	13,457	105	76	14	3	12
Ashland	16,783	49	14	17	0	18
Barron	38,730	131	88	5	3	35
Bayfield	13,822	47	22	5	6	14
Brown	175,280	906	557	51	17	281
Buffalo	14,309	22	20	0	0	2
Burnett	12,340	24	20	0	0	4
Calumet	30,867	105	59	11	2	33
Chippewa	52,127	143	43	4	13	83
Clark	32,910	103	54	5	0	44
Columbia	43,222	216	148	5	2	61
Crawford	16,556	43	22	3	1	17
Dane	323,545	3,280	1,676	309	121	1,174
Dodge	75,064	677	533	26	3	115
Door	25,029	130	106	4	0	20
Douglas	44,421	139	73	5	3	58
Dunn	34,314	93	46	4	1	42
Eau Claire	78,805	261	103	30	14	114
Florence	4,172	14	7	3	0	4
Fond du Lac	88,964	752	606	38	1	107
Forest	9,044	25	25	0	0	0
Grant	51,736	167	95	7	3	62
Green	30,012	85	27	11	0	47
Green Lake	18,370	194	138	3	0	53
Iowa	19,802	51	15	3	0	33
Iron	6,730	16	6	1	5	4
Jackson	16,831	43	25	3	0	15
Jefferson	66,152	889	722	35	8	124
Juneau	21,039	105	82	3	0	20
Kenosha	123,137	3,578	2,709	362	35	472
Kewaunee	19,539	54	36	0	0	18
La Crosse	91,056	344	136	27	30	151
Lafayette	17,412	52	37	0	0	15
Langlade	19,978	97	61	2	0	34
Lincoln	26,555	94	55	4	4	31
Manitowoc	82,918	522	359	5	2	156
Marathon	111,270	281	145	26	5	105
Marinette	39,314	76	36	11	0	29
Marquette	11,672	98	82	1	0	15
Menominee	3,373	57	49	0	0	8

(continued)

Table A1. **(continued)**

County	Total Persons	Total Hispanic Persons	Type of Heritage			
			Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic
Milwaukee	964,988	29,343	17,276	8,063	491	3,513
Monroe	35,074	125	73	6	2	44
Oconto	28,947	94	50	11	1	32
Oneida	31,216	75	36	3	1	35
Outagamie	128,799	680	417	47	16	200
Ozaukee	66,981	530	328	29	16	157
Pepin	7,477	20	16	0	0	4
Pierce	31,149	140	64	5	3	68
Polk	32,351	84	58	1	0	25
Portage	57,420	447	356	7	0	84
Price	15,788	32	17	1	0	14
Racine	173,132	7,201	6,196	311	18	676
Richland	17,476	61	34	1	0	26
Rock	139,420	958	664	52	19	223
Rusk	15,589	58	40	4	6	8
St.Croix	43,262	138	71	3	3	61
Sauk	43,469	153	76	5	0	72
Sawyer	12,843	14	5	3	0	6
Shawano	35,928	86	51	5	2	28
Sheboygan	100,935	1,047	839	31	4	173
Taylor	18,817	56	44	3	0	9
Trempealeau	26,158	105	48	19	2	36
Vernon	25,642	53	26	9	0	18
Vilas	16,535	38	19	4	0	15
Walworth	71,507	1,330	1,103	57	14	156
Washburn	13,174	34	13	5	0	16
Washington	84,848	472	308	48	4	112
Waukesha	280,326	3,998	2,714	646	88	550
Waupaca	42,831	246	165	15	0	66
Waushara	18,526	296	245	4	0	47
Winnebago	131,703	719	451	31	17	220
Wood	72,799	271	151	11	4	105

Source: U.S.Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, PC80-1-B51, Wisconsin, Table 16.

Table A2. **Residence in 1975 for Total and Hispanic Persons 5 Years and Over, Wisconsin: 1980**

Residence in 1975 for 1980 Wisconsin Residents	Total Persons		Hispanic Persons	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Persons 5 Years and Over	4,359,624	100.0%	53,952	100.0%
Same House in Wisconsin	2,451,424	56.2	21,623	40.1
Different House in Wisconsin	1,588,779	36.4	21,568	40.0
Different State	290,020	6.7	6,094	11.3
California	16,696	0.4	459	.9
Illinois	78,628	1.8	1,586	2.9
Michigan	21,145	0.5	292	.5
Minnesota	37,135	0.9	167	.3
New York	8,026	0.2	292	.5
Texas	6,600	0.2	1,628	3.0
Other	121,790	2.9	1,670	3.2
Abroad	29,401	0.7	4,667	8.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, PC 80-1-C51, Wisconsin, Table 100; Public Use Micro-data Sample A (Sampling Ratio = .025%).

Table A3. Age and Sex for Total Population and Hispanics by Type of Heritage, Wisconsin: 1980

Age and Sex	Total Persons	Total Hispanic Persons	Type of Heritage			
			Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic
		NUMBER				
TOTAL PERSONS	4,705,767	62,972	41,067	10,483	993	10,429
Under 5 Years	346,940	9,109	6,284	1,505	105	1,215
5 to 9 Years	344,804	7,487	5,053	1,266	69	1,099
10 to 14 Years	392,247	6,783	4,404	1,201	85	1,093
15 to 19 Years	466,612	7,105	4,446	1,271	87	1,301
20 to 24 Years	450,026	7,447	4,870	1,310	137	1,130
25 to 29 Years	401,915	6,066	4,067	940	113	946
30 to 34 Years	348,115	4,558	2,864	805	90	799
35 to 39 Years	271,661	3,129	1,950	523	36	620
40 to 44 Years	230,312	2,547	1,554	448	47	498
45 to 49 Years	219,866	2,131	1,352	332	48	399
50 to 54 Years	233,079	1,920	1,247	285	45	343
55 to 59 Years	229,046	1,466	903	213	41	309
60 to 64 Years	206,947	965	579	166	35	185
65 to 69 Years	184,722	743	475	81	20	167
70 to 74 Years	145,693	634	411	64	17	142
75 Years and Over	233,782	882	608	73	18	183
Total 16 Years and Over	3,532,937	38,270	24,473	6,284	726	6,787
Median Age	29.4	20.6	20.3	20.0	25.7	22.1
MALES	2,305,427	32,510	21,545	5,421	484	5,060
Under 5 Years	178,111	4,612	3,210	753	49	600
5 to 9 Years	176,843	3,755	2,557	603	35	560
10 to 14 Years	200,634	3,449	2,219	630	37	563
15 to 19 Years	235,736	3,670	2,330	656	48	636
20 to 24 Years	224,250	4,000	2,655	688	66	591
25 to 29 Years	202,273	3,273	2,251	509	67	446
30 to 34 Years	174,497	2,437	1,573	446	37	381
35 to 39 Years	134,821	1,591	1,062	245	19	265
40 to 44 Years	114,330	1,288	818	233	25	212
45 to 49 Years	108,401	1,106	716	174	18	198
50 to 54 Years	114,761	1,018	659	173	16	170
55 to 59 Years	110,278	767	479	120	22	146
60 to 64 Years	96,830	465	276	89	22	78
65 to 69 Years	84,318	369	244	39	10	76
70 to 74 Years	62,950	311	211	33	8	59
75 Years and Over	86,394	399	285	30	5	79
Total Males 16 Years and Over	1,704,408	20,021	13,128	3,318	357	3,218
Median Age	28.4	20.9	20.8	20.5	25.3	21.3
FEMALES	2,400,340	30,462	19,522	5,062	509	5,369
Under 5 Years	168,829	4,497	3,074	752	56	615
5 to 9 Years	167,961	3,732	2,496	663	34	539
10 to 14 Years	191,613	3,334	2,185	571	48	530
15 to 19 Years	230,876	3,435	2,116	615	39	665
20 to 24 Years	225,776	3,447	2,215	622	71	539
25 to 29 Years	199,642	2,793	1,816	431	46	500
30 to 34 Years	173,618	2,121	1,291	359	53	418
35 to 39 Years	136,840	1,536	888	278	17	355
40 to 44 Years	115,982	1,259	736	215	22	286
45 to 49 Years	111,465	1,025	636	158	30	201
50 to 54 Years	118,318	902	588	112	29	173
55 to 59 Years	118,768	699	424	93	19	163
60 to 64 Years	110,117	500	303	77	13	107
65 to 69 Years	100,404	374	231	42	10	91
70 to 74 Years	82,743	323	200	31	9	83
75 Years and Over	147,388	483	323	43	13	104
Total Females 16 Years and Over	1,828,529	18,249	11,345	2,966	369	3,569
Median Age	30.4	20.3	19.8	19.5	26.1	22.9

(continued)

Table A3. **(continued)**

Age and Sex		Total Persons	Total Hispanic Persons	Type of Heritage			
				Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic
			PERCENT				
TOTAL PERSONS	(N)	4,705,767	62,972	41,067	10,483	993	10,429
	(%)	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Under 5 Years		7.4	14.6	15.3	14.3	10.6	11.6
5 to 9 Years		7.3	11.9	12.3	12.1	6.9	10.5
10 to 14 Years		8.3	10.8	10.7	11.5	8.6	10.5
15 to 19 Years		9.8	11.3	10.8	12.1	8.8	12.4
20 to 24 Years		9.6	11.8	11.9	12.4	13.7	10.8
25 to 29 Years		8.5	9.6	9.9	9.0	11.4	9.1
30 to 34 Years		7.4	7.2	7.0	7.7	9.1	7.7
35 to 39 Years		5.8	5.0	4.7	5.0	3.6	5.9
40 to 44 Years		4.9	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.7	4.8
45 to 49 Years		4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	4.8	3.8
50 to 54 Years		5.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	4.5	3.3
55 to 59 Years		4.9	2.3	2.2	2.0	4.1	3.0
60 to 64 Years		4.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	3.5	1.8
65 to 69 Years		3.9	1.2	1.2	0.8	2.0	1.6
70 to 74 Years		3.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.7	1.4
75 Years and over		5.0	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.8	1.8
MALES	(N)	2,305,427	32,510	21,545	5,421	484	5,060
	(%)	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Under 5 Years		7.7	14.1	15.0	14.0	10.2	11.9
5 to 9 Years		7.7	11.6	11.9	11.1	7.2	11.1
10 to 14 Years		8.7	10.6	10.3	11.6	7.6	11.1
15 to 19 Years		10.2	11.3	10.8	12.1	9.9	12.5
20 to 24 Years		9.7	12.3	12.3	12.7	13.7	11.7
25 to 29 Years		8.8	10.1	10.4	9.4	13.9	8.8
30 to 34 Years		7.6	7.5	7.3	8.2	7.6	7.5
35 to 39 Years		5.8	4.9	4.9	4.5	3.9	5.2
40 to 44 Years		5.0	4.0	3.8	4.3	5.2	4.2
45 to 49 Years		4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.9
50 to 54 Years		5.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4
55 to 59 Years		4.8	2.4	2.2	2.2	4.5	2.9
60 to 64 Years		4.2	1.4	1.3	1.6	4.5	1.5
65 to 69 Years		3.7	1.1	1.1	0.7	2.1	1.5
70 to 74 Years		2.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.7	1.2
75 Years and over		3.7	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.6
FEMALES	(N)	2,400,340	30,462	19,522	5,062	509	5,369
	(%)	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Under 5 Years		7.0	14.7	15.7	15.0	11.0	11.6
5 to 9 Years		7.0	12.3	12.8	13.2	6.7	10.0
10 to 14 Years		8.0	10.9	11.2	11.3	9.4	9.9
15 to 19 Years		9.7	11.3	10.8	12.1	7.7	12.5
20 to 24 Years		9.5	11.3	11.3	12.3	13.9	10.0
25 to 29 Years		8.4	9.2	9.3	8.5	9.0	9.3
30 to 34 Years		7.2	7.0	6.6	7.1	10.4	7.8
35 to 39 Years		5.7	5.0	4.5	5.5	3.3	6.6
40 to 44 Years		4.8	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.3	5.3
45 to 49 Years		4.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	5.9	3.7
50 to 54 Years		4.9	3.0	3.0	2.2	5.7	3.2
55 to 59 Years		4.9	2.3	2.2	1.8	3.7	3.0
60 to 64 Years		4.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.0
65 to 69 Years		4.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	2.0	1.7
70 to 74 Years		3.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.8	1.5
75 Years and over		6.1	1.6	1.7	0.8	2.6	1.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, PC80-1-B51, Wisconsin, Table 23.

Table A4. **Total Population and Hispanics by Type of Heritage and Sex, Wisconsin: 1980**

Sex	Total Persons	Total Hispanic Persons	Type of Heritage			
			Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic
Total Persons	4,705,767	62,972	41,067	10,483	993	10,429
Males	2,305,427	32,510	21,545	5,421	484	5,060
Percent	49.0%	51.6%	52.5%	51.7%	48.7%	48.5%
Females	2,400,340	30,462	19,522	5,062	509	5,369
Percent	51.0%	48.4%	47.5%	48.3%	51.3%	51.5%
Sex Ratio	96	107	110	107	95	94

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, PC80-1-B51, Wisconsin, Table 23.

Table A5. **Marital Status by Sex for Total Population and Hispanics by Type of Heritage, Wisconsin: 1980**

Marital Status and Sex	Total Persons	Total Hispanic Persons	Type of Heritage			
			Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic
Males, 15 Years and Over	1,749,839	20,694	13,559	3,435	363	3,337
Single	549,178	7,846	4,924	1,405	148	1,369
Married, Living with Spouse	1,058,257	10,857	7,299	1,693	183	1,682
Separated	18,777	490	331	98	5	56
Widowed	45,889	323	230	38	7	48
Divorced	77,738	1,178	775	201	20	182
Females, 15 Years and Over	1,871,937	18,899	11,767	3,076	371	3,685
Single	463,889	5,873	3,508	1,058	120	1,187
Married, Living with Spouse	1,056,276	9,768	6,305	1,415	190	1,858
Separated	26,308	749	463	192	9	85
Widowed	221,882	1,091	675	133	25	258
Divorced	103,582	1,418	816	278	27	297

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, PC80-1-B51, Wisconsin, Tables 23 and 24.

Table A6. Living Arrangements of Total and Hispanic Households, Wisconsin: 1980

Type of Household	Total Households		Hispanic Households	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Households	1,654,777	100.0%	16,015	100.0%
Family Households	1,215,023	73.4	12,875	80.4
Married, Spouse Present	1,044,204	63.1	9,832	61.4
No Children	493,348	29.8	2,527	15.8
With Children Under 18	550,856	33.3	7,305	45.6
Married, Spouse Absent	23,089	1.4	813	5.1
No Children	4,207	0.2	123	0.8
With Children Under 18	18,882	1.2	690	4.3
Widowed, Divorced	107,432	6.5	1,246	7.8
No Children	46,554	2.8	297	1.8
With Children Under 18	60,878	3.7	949	6.0
Single	40,298	2.4	984	6.1
No Children	22,570	1.4	295	1.8
With Children Under 18	17,728	1.0	689	4.3
Non-Family Households	439,754	26.6	3,140	19.6
One Person	370,636	22.4	2,501	15.6
Two or More Persons	69,118	4.2	639	4.0
Total Family Households	1,215,023	73.4	12,875	80.4
Total With Children Under 18	648,344	39.2	9,633	60.1
Married, Spouse Present	550,856	33.3	7,305	45.6
Other	97,488	5.9	2,328	14.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Detailed Population Characteristics, PC80-1-D51, Wisconsin, Tables 206 and 208.

Table A7. **Years of School Completed by Persons 25 Years and Over, by Sex, for Total Population and Hispanics by Type of Heritage, Wisconsin: 1980**

Years of School and Sex	Total Persons	Total Hispanic Persons	Type of Heritage			
			Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic
		NUMBER				
Total Persons 25 Years and Over	2,705,388	24,163	15,171	4,058	565	4,369
Elementary : 0 to 4 Years	46,504	3,437	2,507	737	16	177
5 to 7 Years	115,903	3,449	2,480	743	8	218
8 Years	323,516	2,268	1,504	374	19	371
High School: 1 to 3 Years	336,370	3,923	2,562	752	26	583
4 Years	1,093,496	5,826	3,642	848	171	1,165
College : 1 to 3 Years	388,523	2,917	1,620	398	130	769
4 or More Years	401,076	2,343	856	206	195	1,086
Percent High School Graduates	69.6%	45.9%	40.3%	35.8%	87.8%	69.1%
Median Years of School Completed	12.5	11.2	10.2	9.6	13.9	12.7
Males, 25 Years and Over	1,289,644	12,508	8,104	2,238	264	1,902
Elementary : 0 to 4 Years	24,667	1,924	1,483	361	10	70
5 to 7 Years	60,897	1,847	1,339	418	2	88
8 Years	155,413	1,186	805	195	8	178
High School: 1 to 3 Years	158,726	1,961	1,248	482	12	219
4 Years	479,900	2,703	1,775	460	62	406
College : 1 to 3 Years	181,717	1,629	962	238	59	370
4 or More Years	228,324	1,258	492	84	111	571
Percent High School Graduates	69.0%	44.7%	39.8%	34.9%	87.9%	70.8%
Females, 25 Years and Over	1,415,744	11,655	7,067	1,820	301	2,467
Elementary : 0 to 4 Years	21,837	1,513	1,024	376	6	107
5 to 7 Years	55,006	1,602	1,141	325	6	130
8 Years	168,103	1,082	699	179	11	193
High School: 1 to 3 Years	177,644	1,962	1,314	270	14	364
4 Years	613,596	3,123	1,867	388	109	759
College : 1 to 3 Years	206,806	1,288	658	160	71	399
4 or More Years	172,752	1,085	364	122	84	515
Percent High School Graduates	70.2%	47.2%	40.9%	36.8%	87.7%	67.8%

(continued)

Table A7. **(continued)**

Years of School and Sex		Total Persons	Total Hispanic Persons	Type of Heritage			
				Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic
			PERCENT				
Total Persons, 25 Years and Over	(N)	2,705,388	24,163	15,171	4,058	565	4,369
	(%)	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Elementary : 0 to 4 Years		1.7	14.2	16.5	18.2	2.8	4.1
5 to 7 Years		4.3	14.3	16.3	18.3	1.4	5.0
8 Years		12.0	9.4	9.9	9.2	3.4	8.5
High School: 1 to 3 Years		12.4	16.2	16.9	18.5	4.6	13.3
4 Years		40.4	24.1	24.1	20.9	30.3	26.6
College : 1 to 3 Years		14.4	12.1	10.7	9.8	23.0	17.6
4 or more Years		14.8	9.7	5.6	5.1	34.5	24.9
Males, 25 Years and Over	(N)	1,289,644	12,508	8,104	2,238	264	1,902
	(%)	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Elementary : 0 to 4 Years		1.9	15.4	18.3	16.1	3.8	3.7
5 to 7 Years		4.7	14.8	16.5	18.7	0.8	4.6
8 Years		12.1	9.5	9.9	8.7	3.0	9.4
High School: 1 to 3 Years		12.3	15.7	15.4	21.5	4.5	11.5
4 Years		37.2	21.5	21.9	20.6	23.5	21.3
College : 1 to 3 Years		14.1	13.0	11.9	10.6	22.3	19.5
4 or more Years		17.7	10.1	6.1	3.8	42.1	30.0
Females, 25 Years and Over	(N)	1,415,744	11,655	7,067	1,820	301	2,467
	(%)	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Elementary : 0 to 4 Years		1.5	13.0	14.5	20.7	2.0	4.3
5 to 7 Years		3.9	13.7	16.1	17.9	2.0	5.3
8 Years		11.9	9.3	9.9	9.8	3.7	7.8
High School: 1 to 3 Years		12.5	16.8	18.6	14.8	4.7	14.8
4 Years		43.4	26.8	26.4	21.3	36.1	30.7
College : 1 to 3 Years		14.6	11.1	9.3	8.8	23.6	16.2
4 or more Years		12.2	9.3	5.2	6.7	27.9	20.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, PC 80-1-C51, Wisconsin, Tables 86 and 99.

Table A8. **Total and Hispanic Persons Aged 16 to 21 Not Enrolled in School and Lacking a High School Diploma by Age and Sex, Wisconsin: 1980**

Age	TOTAL PERSONS			HISPANIC PERSONS		
	Number	Number Lacking Degree, Not Enrolled in School	Percent	Number	Number Lacking Degree, Not Enrolled in School	Percent
Total Persons 16 to 21 Years	563,848	58,375	10.4%	8,981	2,683	29.9%
Males, 16 to 21 Years	282,414	37,356	13.2	4,674	1,490	31.9
16 Years	47,381	2,243	4.7	737	73	9.9
17 Years	47,632	4,404	9.2	824	232	28.2
18 Years	46,637	6,403	13.7	745	285	38.3
19 Years	48,648	6,980	14.3	787	240	30.5
20 Years	46,419	6,574	14.2	784	342	43.6
21 Years	45,697	10,752	23.5	797	318	39.9
Females, 16 to 21 Years	281,434	25,765	9.2	4,307	1,193	27.7
16 Years	45,131	1,699	3.8	674	73	10.8
17 Years	45,985	3,896	8.5	553	141	25.5
18 Years	47,087	4,960	10.5	692	213	30.8
19 Years	49,376	5,456	11.0	731	202	27.6
20 Years	47,684	5,158	10.8	808	313	38.7
21 Years	46,171	4,596	10.0	849	251	29.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Detailed Population Characteristics, PC80-1-D51, Wisconsin, Tables 201 and 203.

Table A9. Family Income for Total Population and Hispanics by Type of Heritage, Wisconsin: 1979

Income in 1979	Total Families		Total Hispanic Families		Type of Heritage			
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic
Number of Families	1,215,023	100.0%	12,875	100.0%	8,202	2,485	221	1,967
Less than $5,000	58,765	4.8	1,423	11.1	10.5%	14.7%	1.8%	10.0%
$5,000 to $7,499	68,651	5.7	1,009	7.8	7.0	12.5	4.1	6.1
$7,500 to $9,999	75,218	6.2	1,133	8.8	8.4	11.0	3.2	8.2
$10,000 to $14,999	169,062	13.9	2,079	16.2	16.1	18.7	5.4	14.4
$15,000 to $19,999	196,216	16.2	2,100	16.3	17.8	13.6	16.3	13.8
$20,000 to $24,999	200,316	16.5	1,921	14.9	16.0	12.3	8.3	14.7
$25,000 to $34,999	260,460	21.4	1,918	14.9	15.0	11.2	24.9	17.8
$35,000 to $49,999	127,368	10.5	926	7.2	7.2	5.4	20.8	7.9
$50,000 or More	58,967	4.9	366	2.8	2.1	0.6	17.2	7.3
Median Income	$20,915		$16,663		$17,103	$13,433	$28,150	$19,101
Mean Income	$23,462		$19,085		$18,659	$15,405	$33,050	$23,945

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, PC80-1-C51, Wisconsin, Table 103.

Table A10. **Poverty Status of Total and Hispanic Persons in Counties with 400 or More Hispanics, Wisconsin: 1979**

County	Total Persons*	Persons in Poverty			
		Total		Related Children	
		Number	Percent	Under 18	5 to 17
TOTAL PERSONS					
State Total	4,582,005	397,813	6.8%	139,418	95,750
Brown	172,181	12,860	7.5	4,330	2,934
Dane	309,698	29,981	9.7	5,455	3,420
Dodge	71,864	4,392	6.1	1,630	1,172
Fond du Lac	86,454	5,805	6.7	1,825	1,271
Jefferson	62,140	4,055	6.5	1,392	945
Kenosha	120,649	8,420	7.0	3,307	2,178
Manitowoc	81,573	4,779	5.9	1,446	951
Milwaukee	942,329	96,211	10.2	41,194	27,601
Outagamie	126,636	7,814	6.2	2,828	1,879
Ozaukee	66,246	2,208	3.3	824	559
Portage	53,639	6,026	11.2	1,549	1,070
Racine	170,218	11,884	7.0	5,089	3,383
Rock	136,407	9,818	7.2	3,686	2,490
Sheboygan	98,788	4,872	4.9	1,779	1,211
Walworth	67,898	5,596	8.2	1,514	1,099
Washington	83,963	3,861	4.6	1,422	1,028
Waukesha	275,954	8,592	3.1	2,964	2,185
Winnebago	126,772	8,542	6.7	2,589	1,745
HISPANIC PERSONS					
State Total	61,167	11,494	18.8%	6,053	3,521
Brown	863	121	14.0	39	22
Dane	3,254	822	25.3	288	170
Dodge	545	114	20.9	66	45
Fond du Lac	616	146	23.7	68	47
Jefferson	668	139	20.8	57	11
Kenosha	3,397	735	21.6	410	230
Manitowoc	424	47	11.1	17	17
Milwaukee	29,226	6,011	20.6	3,416	2,039
Outagamie	549	89	16.2	44	25
Portage	392	162	41.3	85	36
Racine	7,198	1,402	19.5	806	462
Rock	793	77	9.7	26	3
Sheboygan	953	137	14.4	79	27
Walworth	1196	225	18.8	97	76
Washington	462	34	7.4	19	4
Waukesha	4298	280	6.5	140	82
Winnebago	534	70	13.1	29	11

* For whom poverty status was determined.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, PC80-1-C51, Wisconsin, Tables 72, 104, 181 and 187.

Table A11. **Poverty Status of Total and Hispanic Families with Female Householders, by Presence and Age of Related Children and Type of Heritage, Wisconsin: 1979**

	Total Female Householders		Total Hispanic Female Householders		Type of Heritage			
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic
Total Female Householders in Families, no husband present	133,313	--	2,422	--	1,391	628	23	380
Female Householders in Families, no husband present, with income below poverty level	33,423	25.1%	1,184	48.9%	45.7%	59.1%	*	46.6%
With Related Children under 18 Years	31,266	23.4%	1,144	47.2%	44.4%	56.8%	*	44.5%
With Related Children under 6 Years	19,144	14.4%	865	35.7%	34.3%	41.7%	*	33.2%

* Sample size too small to accurately reflect the population.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, PC-80-1-C51, Wisconsin, Tables 92 and 104.

Table A12. **Labor Force Status by Sex for Total Population and Hispanics by Type of Heritage, Wisconsin: 1980**

Labor Force Status	Total Persons	Total Hispanic Persons	Type of Heritage			
			Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic
Total Persons, 16 Years and Over	3,532,459	37,407	23,447	6,518	829	6,613
Total in Labor Force	2,266,079	24,533	15,744	4,025	580	4,184
Civilian Labor Force	2,263,413	24,459	15,707	4,017	580	4,155
Employed	2,114,473	21,781	13,848	3,555	561	3,817
Unemployed	148,940	2,678	1,859	462	19	338
Not in Labor Force	1,266,380	12,874	7,703	2,493	249	2,429
Inmate of Institution	64,138	508	319	95	9	85
Males, 16 Years and Over	1,703,487	19,340	12,447	3,515	395	2,982
Total in Labor Force	1,302,090	14,916	9,873	2,572	308	2,163
Civilian Labor Force	1,299,739	14,842	9,836	2,564	308	2,134
Employed	1,205,322	13,198	8,679	2,255	302	1,962
Unemployed	94,417	1,644	1,157	309	6	172
Not in Labor Force	401,397	4,424	2,574	944	87	819
Inmate of Institution	27,969	437	279	86	2	70
Females, 16 Years and Over	1,828,972	18,067	11,000	3,002	434	3,631
Total in Labor Force	963,989	9,617	5,871	1,453	272	2,021
Civilian Labor Force	963,674	9,617	5,871	1,453	272	2,021
Employed	909,151	8,583	5,169	1,300	259	1,855
Unemployed	54,523	1,034	702	153	13	166
Not in Labor Force	864,983	8,450	5,129	1,549	162	1,610
Inmate of Institution	36,169	71	40	9	7	15

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, PC80-1-C51, Wisconsin, Table 101.

Table A13. **Occupation of Employed Males for Total Population and Hispanics by Type of Heritage, Wisconsin: 1980**

Occupation	Total Males	Total Hispanic Males	Type of Heritage			
			Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic
		NUMBER				
Total Employed Males 16 Years and Over	1,205,322	13,198	8,679	2,255	302	1,962
Managerial and Professional Specialty	254,354	1,566	755	186	125	500
Executive, Administrative and Managerial	136,639	681	381	81	43	176
Professional Specialty	117,715	885	374	105	82	324
Engineers and Natural Scientists	29,981	230	121	15	13	81
Health Diagnosing	11,445	139	21	11	26	81
Health Assessment and Treating	4,427	26	6	6	--	14
Teachers, Librarians, and Counselors	39,463	245	118	26	9	92
Other	32,399	245	108	47	34	56
Technical, Sales, and Administrative Support	194,755	1,407	836	237	48	286
Health Technologists and Technicians	2,695	35	15	10	--	10
Other Technologists and Technicians	28,434	203	132	29	--	42
Sales	94,467	371	196	31	15	135
Administrative Support	69,159	792	493	167	33	99
Service	106,846	1,325	918	190	23	194
Private Household	281	--	--	--	--	--
Protective Service	22,036	197	153	23	--	21
Other Service	84,529	1,128	765	167	23	173
Farming, Forestry and Fishing	90,693	283	180	36	--	67
Precision Production, Craft, and Repair	235,387	2,102	1,510	317	13	262
Mechanics and Repairers	75,116	528	363	90	--	75
Construction Trades	74,480	424	271	63	11	79
Precision Production	85,212	1,128	854	164	2	108
Other	579	22	22	--	--	--
Operators, Fabricators, and Laborers	323,287	6,515	4,480	1,289	93	653
Other Machine Operators and Tender,	109,417	3,016	2,010	730	19	257
Fabricators, Assemblers, Inspectors, and Samplers	57,787	1,347	902	233	34	178
Transportation	63,766	360	273	32	1	54
Material Moving Equipment Operators	22,871	409	285	65	5	54
Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers	69,443	1,383	1,010	229	34	110

(continued)

Table A13. **(continued)**

Occupation		Total Males	Total Hispanic Males	Type of Heritage			
				Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic
		PERCENT					
Total Employed Males 16 Years and Over	(N)	1,205,322	13,198	8,679	2,255	302	1,962
	(%)	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Managerial and Professional Specialty							
Executive, Administrative and Managerial		11.3	5.2	4.4	3.6	14.2	9.0
Professional Specialty							
Engineers and Natural Scientists		2.5	1.7	1.4	0.7	4.3	4.1
Health Diagnosing		1.0	1.1	0.2	0.5	8.6	4.1
Health Assessment and Treating		0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3		0.7
Teachers, Librarians, and Counselors		3.3	1.9	1.4	1.2	3.0	4.7
Other		2.7	1.9	1.2	2.1	11.2	2.9
Technical, Sales, and Administrative Support							
Health Technologists and Technicians		0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.5
Other Technologists and Technicians		2.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	--	2.1
Sales		7.8	2.9	2.3	1.4	5.0	6.9
Administrative Support		5.7	6.0	5.7	7.4	10.9	5.1
Service							
Private Household		--	--	--	--	--	--
Protective Service		1.8	1.5	1.8	1.0	--	1.1
Other Service		7.0	8.6	8.8	7.4	7.6	8.8
Farming, Forestry and Fishing		7.5	2.1	2.1	1.6	--	3.4
Precision, Production, Craft, and Repair							
Mechanics and Repairers		6.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	--	3.8
Construction Trades		6.2	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.6	4.0
Precision Production		7.1	8.6	9.8	7.3	0.7	5.5
Other		0.1	0.2	0.3	--	--	--
Operators, Fabricators, and Laborers							
Other Machine Operators and Tenders		9.1	22.9	23.2	32.3	6.3	13.1
Fabricators, Assemblers, Inspectors, and Samplers		4.8	10.2	10.3	10.3	11.3	9.1
Transportation		5.3	2.7	3.2	1.4	0.3	2.8
Material Moving Equipment Operators		1.9	3.1	3.3	2.9	1.7	2.6
Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers		5.8	10.4	11.6	10.1	11.3	5.6

-- Equals zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, PC80-1-C51, Wisconsin, Table 102.

Table A14. **Occupation of Employed Females for Total Population and Hispanics by Type of Heritage, Wisconsin: 1980**

Occupation	Total Females	Total Hispanic Females	Type of Heritage			
			Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic
	NUMBER					
Total Employed Females 16 Years and Over	909,151	8,583	5,169	1,300	259	1,855
Managerial and Professional Specialty	169,896	1,220	659	152	86	323
Executive, Administrative and Managerial	50,547	372	202	40	15	115
Professional Specialty	119,349	848	457	112	71	208
Engineers and Natural Scientists	3,332	4	4	--	--	--
Health Diagnosing	1,258	7	--	--	--	7
Health Assessment and Treating	31,931	113	31	24	6	52
Teachers, Librarians, and Counselors	63,970	441	230	65	52	94
Other	18,858	283	192	23	13	55
Technical, Sales, and Administrative Support	384,596	3,122	1,738	526	110	748
Health Technologists and Technicians	20,724	166	111	13	--	42
Other Technologists and Technicians	9,147	61	17	3	7	34
Sales	96,705	589	332	87	12	158
Administrative Support	258,020	2,306	1,278	423	91	514
Service	190,767	1,864	1,202	229	15	418
Private Household	7,923	57	33	22	--	2
Protective Service	3,383	30	24	--	--	6
Other Service	179,461	1,777	1,145	207	15	410
Farming, Forestry and Fishing	25,437	73	49	--	--	24
Precision Production, Craft, and Repair	19,946	248	131	61	--	56
Mechanics and Repairers	2,487	29	23	--	--	6
Construction Trades	1,463	7	7	--	--	--
Precision Production	15,964	212	101	61	--	50
Other	32	--	--	--	--	--
Operators, Fabricators, and Laborers	118,509	2,056	1,390	332	48	286
Other Machine Operators and Tenders	49,639	797	553	154	18	72
Fabricators, Assemblers, Inspectors, and Samplers	36,519	732	502	96	14	120
Transportation	6,013	94	58	4	7	25
Material Moving Equipment Operators	1,527	19	19	--	--	--
Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers	24,811	414	258	78	9	69

(continued)

Table A14. **(continued)**

Occupation		Total Females	Total Hispanic Females	Type of Heritage			
				Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic
		PERCENT					
Total Employed Females 16 Years and Over	(N)	909,151	8,583	5,169	1,300	259	1,855
	(%)	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Managerial and Professional Specialty							
Executive, Administrative and Managerial		5.5	4.3	3.9	3.1	5.7	6.2
Professional Specialty							
Engineers and Natural Scientists		0.4	0.1	0.1	--	--	--
Health Diagnosing		0.1	0.1	--	--	--	0.4
Health Assessment and Treating		3.5	1.3	0.6	1.9	2.3	2.8
Teachers, Librarians, and Counselors		7.0	5.1	4.5	5.0	20.1	5.1
Other		2.1	3.3	3.7	1.8	5.0	3.0
Technical, Sales, and Administrative Support							
Health Technologists and Technicians		2.3	1.9	2.2	1.0	--	2.3
Other Technologists and Technicians		1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	2.7	1.8
Sales		10.6	6.9	6.4	6.7	4.6	8.5
Administrative Support		28.3	26.9	24.7	32.5	35.1	27.7
Service							
Private Household		0.9	0.7	0.6	1.7	--	0.1
Protective Service		0.4	0.4	0.5	--	--	0.3
Other Service		19.7	20.7	22.2	15.9	5.8	22.1
Farming, Forestry and Fishing		2.8	0.8	0.9	--	--	1.3
Precision, Production, Craft, and Repair							
Mechanics and Repairers		0.3	0.3	0.4	--	--	0.3
Construction Trades		0.2	0.1	0.1	--	--	--
Precision Production		1.8	2.5	2.0	4.7	--	2.7
Other		--	--	--	--	--	--
Operators, Fabricators, and Laborers							
Other Machine Operators and Tenders		5.5	9.3	10.7	11.8	7.0	3.9
Fabricators, Assemblers, Inspectors, and Samplers		4.0	8.5	9.7	7.4	5.4	6.5
Transportation		0.7	1.1	1.1	0.3	2.7	1.4
Material Moving Equipment Operators		0.2	0.2	0.4	--	--	--
Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers		2.7	4.8	5.0	6.0	3.4	3.7

-- Equals zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, PC80-1-C51, Wisconsin, Table 102.

Table A15. Industry of Employed Persons for Total Population and Hispanics by Type of Heritage, Wisconsin: 1980

Industry of Employment	Total Persons		Total Hispanic Persons		Type of Heritage			
					Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent				
Total Employed Persons 16 Years and Over	2,114,473	100.0%	21,781	100.0%	13,848	3,555	561	3,817
Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries	118,598	5.6	373	1.7	247	36	--	90
Mining	2,473	0.1	2	--	2	--	--	--
Construction	94,496	4.5	492	2.3	330	49	2	111
Manufacturing	602,507	28.5	10,258	47.1	6,952	1,885	207	1,234
Transportation	73,653	3.5	505	2.3	315	86	8	96
Communications and Other Public Utilities	47,382	2.2	410	1.9	268	79	7	56
Wholesale Trade	79,267	3.8	478	2.2	278	73	18	111
Retail Trade	348,156	16.5	2,406	11.0	1,442	308	51	605
Banking and Credit Agencies	38,267	1.8	261	1.2	185	21	--	75
Insurance, Real Estate, and Other Finance	66,773	3.2	486	2.2	289	101	25	71
Business and Repair Services	82,262	2.9	788	3.6	526	151	8	101
Private Households	9,555	0.4	70	0.3	42	24	--	4
Other Personal Services	41,929	2.0	369	1.7	250	56	--	63
Entertainment and Recreation Services	17,519	0.8	122	0.6	85	21	--	18
Professional and Related Services	435,809	20.6	4,021	18.5	2,205	578	222	1,018
Hospitals	95,081		923		556	107	30	230
Health Services, Except Hospitals	80,115		596		308	89	21	198
Educational Services	184,082		1,574		813	255	115	391
Other	76,351		928		528	145	56	199
Public Administration	76,027	3.6	742	3.4	452	109	15	166

-- Equals zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, PC80-1-C51, Wisconsin, Table 101.

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